

NEW

PRESTIGE


DILKO[®]
YAYINCILIK

GRAMMAR EXPLORER

Big Ben, UK



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1. Introduction

Cümlede ismin yerini tutan, isim olmadığı halde isim gibi kullanılabilen kelimelere **zamir** denir. 'Possessive adjectives', 'demonstrative adjectives' ve 'other' yapısının kimi kullanımları zamir konusu kapsamında bulunmasa da ÖSYM sınavlarında ve benzer testlerde zamir konusunu hedefleyen soruların seçeneklerinde sıklıkla kullanıldıkları için bu bölüme dahil edilmiştir.

Tablo 1.1'de zamir konusunun 2. ve 6. alt başlıkları arasında incelenen zamir ve sıfatlar şahıslara göre gruplanmıştır.

Tablo 1.1. Özne, nesne, iyelik ve dönüşlü kişi zamirleri ile iyelik sıfatlarının şahıslara göre gruplanması

Subject Pronouns	Object Pronouns	Possessive Adjectives
I	me	my
You	you	your
He	him	his
She	her	her
It	it	its
We	us	our
They	them	their

Possessive Pronouns	Reflexive Pronouns
mine	myself
yours	yourself / yourselves
his	himself
hers	herself
its	itself
ours	ourselves
theirs	themselves

MY NOTES

MY NOTES

MY NOTES

2. Subject Pronouns (Özne Zamirleri)

i Tanım

Öznenin yerine kullanılır ve eylemi yapan kişiyi / şeyi anlatırlar.

- ▶ Some university students fail to find a job after graduating since they are not qualified enough.
- ▶ The movie has recently been released in America and it is currently being shown as a feature film in the United Kingdom.
- ▶ Because doctors are unlikely to know the amount of radiation a person has received, they usually predict outcome based on the person's symptoms. (ÖSYM)

! Dikkat

'You' ve 'they' zamirleri genelleme yapmak için de kullanılabilir.

- ▶ "Even a fool is counted wise when he holds his peace", they say.
- ▶ If you receive a message reporting that the antivirus software on a computer is out-of-date, you must update it as soon as possible.

! Dikkat

Ülke, şehir, gemi ve bayrak isimleri yerine 'she' zamiri (VEYA 'her, hers, herself') kullanılabilir.

- ▶ Russia is important since she has got massive resources in the Earth; she has been through many various types of government in her history and has always survived.

3. Object Pronouns (Nesne Zamirleri)

i Tanım

Nesne durumundaki ismin yerini alır ve bir fiilden sonra getirilirler.

- ▶ My friend told me not to purchase a GPS unit because I had already had an iPhone.

- ▶ Parrots are able to form strong bonds with humans so it can be very traumatic and stressful for them to be sold to another family.
- ▶ It would be difficult to introduce a property tax in China because people feel that the government does not do enough for them. (ÖSYM)

MY NOTES

4. Possessive Adjectives (İyelik Sıfatları)



Tanım

İyelik sıfatları sahiplik anlatır ve ardından mutlaka bir isimle kullanılırlar.

- ▶ Because my sister was worried about their children, she persuaded her husband not to work abroad.
- ▶ Nothing should deter you if you want to realize your dreams and if you stick to your beliefs.
- ▶ To make her characters memorable, the author includes many events from her own remarkable life. (ÖSYM)
- ▶ The hotel's name comes from its location near the Blue Mosque. (ÖSYM)
- ▶ Keen eyesight, an acute sense of smell and an excellent sense of hearing enable predators to track down their prey. (ÖSYM)
- ▶ The best way to use olive oil to retain its extraordinary nutritional benefits is to add it after cooking . (ÖSYM)
- ▶ The process of eating was symbolized with a man holding his hand up to his mouth. (ÖSYM)

5. Possessive Pronouns (İyelik Zamirleri)



Tanım

İyelik sıfatları gibi iyelik zamirleri de sahiplik anlatır ancak ardından isim almaz, tek başına kullanılırlar.

- ▶ You can either work in the new department or you can keep up with your current position in the company; the choice is yours.

MY NOTES

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

MY NOTES

- The opposition party declared that they would not accept the new proposed law unless the President's demands coincide with theirs.

! Dikkat

Belirli bir kelime sırası gerektiren 'double possessive' yapısında 'possessive pronoun' veya iyelik bildiren '-s eki almış bir isim kullanılır.

- A customer of ours demands refund for a washing machine he bought a month ago but he probably won't receive it.
- Two project works of my classmates / theirs haven't been accepted by our instructor as they have missed the deadline for them.
- A friend of yours is Insistent on your going to her birthday party, but you don't want to go. (ÖSYM)

! Dikkat

'One of ...' şeklinde başlayan yapılar 'object pronoun' ile kullanılır.

- The engineering company which I work for plans to make an employee redundant from his job so one of us won't be working there next week.
- There were three people in charge of doing the accounts of the local charity and members accuse one of them of the budget deficit.

6. Reflexive Pronouns (Dönüşlü Kişi Zamirleri)

i Tanım

Eylemi yapanla (özne) eylemden etkilenen (nesne) aynıysa 'reflexive pronouns' kullanılır.

- Over a short period of time, it is easy to free yourself from stresses and tensions of life and begin to unlock your body with yoga.
- One of the differences between achievers and non-achievers is the size of their dreams; to achieve a goal, a person should have confidence in himself.

! Dikkat

Bir 'reflexive pronoun' hem özneyi hem de nesneyi niteleyebilir. Özneyi nitelediğinde yeri cümle içinde değişebilir, nesneyi nitelediğinde ise nesneden hemen sonra getirilir.

- ▶ Parents themselves wanted to have a talk with the headmaster.
(cümlelerin çevirisi: Veliler okul müdürüyle bizzat kendileri görüşmek istediler.)
- ▶ I would like to talk to the manager himself about a rise in my salary and I expect he will accept it.
(cümlelerin çevirisi: Maaşıma zam yapılması hakkında müdürün bizzat kendisiyle konuşmak istiyorum ve umuyorum ki bunu kabul edecek.)
- ▶ Most of the people don't care for the money itself but for the opportunities, possibilities and freedom that is offered by it.
- ▶ People who still want the pleasure of driving themselves will someday have to warn other road users that they are engaging in such a dangerous activity.
(ÖSYM)

Dikkat

'Object Pronoun' ile 'reflexive pronoun' arasında kullanım farkı vardır. Bazen bir fiilden sonra her ikisi de kullanılabilir ancak anlam farklı olur. Yer veya yön bildiren bir 'preposition' dan sonra ise sadece 'object pronoun' kullanılır.

- ▶ The beautiful woman in the powder room couldn't help looking at herself / her in the mirror.
 - * *her*: another person
 - * *herself*: the beautiful woman
- ▶ After having a bad row with my boyfriend, I am trying to get over our separation and forget everything between us.
 - * Burada *ourselves* kullanılmaz.
- ▶ You see someone else scratching and soon you want to scratch yourself.
- ▶ Water shortages are not the only disasters that humans have brought on themselves, but many people also do not have access to food. (ÖSYM)

Dikkat

Bir işi kendi başımıza, yardımsız (alone, without help) yaptığımızı anlatmak için 'by + reflexive pronoun' kullanılır.

- The biggest mistake of my brother's was his trying to solve all his financial problems by himself, which led him to depression at the end. (= on his own)
- My mum said she needed me to go to the shopping mall with her to buy an ironing board because it was just too big and heavy for her to carry all by herself. (= on her own)

MY NOTES

MY NOTES

MY NOTES

! Dikkat

Özne 'one' ise 'reflexive pronoun' olarak 'oneself' (bazen 'himself') kullanılır.

! Dikkat

Do not blame oneself for the things beyond control

Bazı fiiller ('help, enjoy, behave') 'reflexive pronoun' ile sıklıkla kullanılırlar.

- The students were told to behave themselves while their teacher was away.
('behave themselves' yapısının çevirisi: ... uslu durmaları)

7. Indefinite Pronouns (Belgisiz Zamirler)

i Tanım

Yerlerini tuttukları isimleri belirgin bir şekilde belirtmeyen zamirlere belgisiz zamirler denir.

! Dikkat

Bu bölümde incelenen yapılar Tablo 1.2'de belirtilmiştir.

Tablo 1.2. Indefinite Pronouns (Belgisiz Zamirler)

Person	Thing	Place
Somebody / someone	Something	Somewhere
Everybody / everyone	Everything	Everywhere
Nobody / no one	Nothing	Nowhere
Anybody / anyone	Anything	Anywhere

! Dikkat

Yukarıda belirtilen belgisiz zamirler özne olarak kullanıldığında **tekil fiil** alırlar ancak ardından gelen zamir tekil veya çoğul olabilir.

- Has anybody decided where to celebrate their graduation, yet?
his

MY NOTES

- I was exhausted when I came home yesterday so I did barely anything to finish my term project.
- Nobody at the office knows anything about the deployment of our colleague.
- Without any distractions, I can't seem to focus intensely on anything for more than half an hour. (ÖSYM)

! Dikkat

'Any' ile başlayan yapılar olumsuz ve soru cümlelerinde kullanıldıklarında 'hiç' anlamına gelirler. Olumsuz cümlelerde cümle başında özne olarak bulunamazlar.

- The child was in great despair after her parents' death in the war as she didn't have anywhere to go.
- There's never been anything worth bothering myself except for not being able to pass the driving test.
- Has anyone seen you enter the restricted area without the chef's permission? If he has, you will be in big trouble.

! Dikkat

'Any' ile başlayan yapılar olumlu cümleyle de kullanılabilir. Bu durumda 'her', 'herhangi' anlamına gelirler ve cümle başında özne olarak kullanılabilirler.

- Anybody having a little knowledge about the subject can see that something is wrong with the essay.
- You have deserved a nice holiday after working for a long time. You can go anywhere you like; your tickets are on the house.
- As far as I'm concerned, anyone in the society is liable for both the corruption and the advancement of it.
- Anything that might be of help should be used so as to solve the problem.
- Young people's belief that they can do almost anything has not changed. (ÖSYM)

! Dikkat

'Every' ile başlayan yapılar Türkçe'ye "herkes, her yer, her şey" şeklinde çevrilebilir.

- The plan was approved by everybody in the department; however, the board members didn't lean towards it.

MY NOTES

- ▶ Because Thailand and Indonesia are geographically close to each other in East Asia, they can easily trade with each other. (ÖSYM)
(“*each other*” yapısının çevirisi: ... birbirlerine / birbirleriyle)
- ▶ Nearly all of the tourist sites in Sultanahmet are located close to each other. (2012 LYS)

9. Impersonal Pronoun: One

i Tanım

‘One’, kişi, insan anlamında kullanılabilir.

- ▶ One must deal with various pleasant or unpleasant circumstances while getting work experience.
- ▶ Most of the religions teach one what to do yet yoga teaches one just how to be.

! Dikkat

‘One’ bir ismin yerini de tutabilir.

- ▶ There are a number of chocolates in the store but I prefer the ones with cream fillings.
- ▶ My friend is going to organize a big festival and I think it will be greater than the first one.
- ▶ I’ve interviewed many businessmen, and you’re one of the most successful ones. (ÖSYM)

10. Demonstrative adjectives / pronouns: This / That / These / Those

! Dikkat

Hem sıfat hem de zamir olarak kullanılabilirler.

**Dikkat**

Sıfat olarak kullanıldıklarında;

THIS / THAT + tekil isim

THESE / THOSE + çoğul isim

**Dikkat**

Bu yapılar hem zaman hem de mesafe açısından uzaklık veya yakınlık anlatırlar.

**Dikkat**

THIS / THESE yakınlık

THAT / THOSE uzaklık

- ▶ Those days, the schools were not under the control of the government, each school was autonomous.
- ▶ I'm looking for a way to get over my problem but this one you have suggested doesn't seem good to me.
- ▶ That was the biggest challenge in my life: speaking English in front of a large audience.
- ▶ I guess you're one of those people who are struggling with their weight. (ÖSYM)

**11. That / Those used as a pronoun****Dikkat**

'That' ve 'those' cümlede daha önce verilmiş bir ismin yerine kullanılabilirler.

- ▶ While the highest elevations of Venus rival those of Earth, the planet's surface conditions are different due to its dense atmosphere.
- ▶ Although the population of Bangladesh is slightly larger than that of Pakistan, its land area is much smaller. (ÖSYM)
- ▶ When walking in a group, the walking pace should be that of the slowest member so that he or she does not feel left behind. (ÖSYM)
- ▶ Wi-Fi is based on radio waves whose frequency is similar to that of microwaves. (ÖSYM)

MY NOTES

MY NOTES



MY NOTES

12. Forms of 'Other' (Another / Other / Others / The other / The others / Every other / One after another / One after the other)

Tablo 1.3. 'Other' ve benzer yapıların sıfat ve zamir olarak kullanımı

	Sıfat	Zamir
Tekil isim	another book / one	another
Tekil isim	the other book / one	the other
Çoğul isim	(the) other books / ones	(the) others

Another: 'Aynı türden bir tane daha' ya da 'başka (bir)' anlamını vermek için kullanılır. Sıfat olarak kullanıldığında ardından 'tekil isim' alır.

- ▶ I couldn't take the chance of getting promoted last year and now I wish I had another.
- ▶ Italian Prime Minister has said he needs another five years to bring Italy from the Middle Ages into the modern world.
* Bu cümlede 'five years' tek bir birim olarak alınmış ve 'bir beş yıl daha' anlamında kullanılmıştır.
- ▶ Steps and patterns are passed on from one generation to another... (ÖSYM)
- ▶ Tribal histories, traditions and customs would be lost forever if they were not passed down orally from one generation to another. (ÖSYM)
- ▶ ... Hieroglyphs are also used as phonetic signs representing the whole or part of a word. Another function of the hieroglyphs was to decorate important buildings and sculptures. (ÖSYM)

Other (Sıfat) / Others (Zamir): Bu yapılar "başka, başkası, diğerleri" şeklinde Türkçe'ye çevrilebilir.

- ▶ Most birds, as well as other wild animals, have become extinct due to habitat loss and destruction by us. ('other' yapısının çevirisi: ... başka)
- ▶ The findings could explain why some heavy drinkers and smokers live to a ripe old age while others have their lives cut short by their habits.
('others' yapısının çevirisi: ... diğerleri)
- ▶ Some students, even the weak ones, can learn vocabulary, but others can't and don't want to learn grammar, because it seems boring to them.

MY NOTES



Dikkat

'Other(s)', 'some, any, no, many' gibi yapılarla da kullanılabilir.

- ▶ Inhaling acrylic paint or any other kind of paint makes one lose his brain cells so it should be strictly avoided.
- ▶ Every year, thousands of children are rushed to the hospital because they've swallowed cleaning fluid, weed killer or some other poisons.

The other / The others: Sayısı belli bir grubun içinden **diğer** veya **diğerleri** anlamında kullanılırken 'other' ve 'others' yapıları 'the' alır.



Dikkat

The other hem **sıfat** hem de zamirdir.

(The) others sadece **zamir** olarak kullanılır. Bir ismin başına gelmez.

- ▶ The only fault of our team was their turning control over to the other team.
- ▶ A significant difference is observed in the self-esteem levels of the students who have participated in the social activities with respect to the others who haven't.
- ▶ Jupiter is such a big celestial object that all the other planets in the Solar System could fit inside it.
- ▶ My brother missed his flight as he was getting his ticket checked so he had to wait for the other.

MY NOTES

MY NOTES

Every other + tekil isim: Bir eylemin periyodik olarak bir atlanarak yapıldığını anlatır.

- In winter, my siblings and I generally get to the theatre every other week.
- Clara meets her friends every other Sunday at the lower parking lot to go on a moderately-paced cycling.

One after the other / One after another: 'Sıra ile' veya 'teker teker' anlamında kullanılırlar.

- The last six skydivers jumped one after the other out into the clear blue sky, quickly disappearing as they fell toward the ground.
- The places where the suspect had gone were checked one after another, but nothing was found by the police.

MY NOTES

EXERCISE

1

Complete the sentences using pronouns or adjectives given below.

Subject pronouns (I, you, he, she, it, we, you, they)

Object pronouns (me, you, him, her, it, us, them)

Possessive adjectives (my, your, his, her, its, our, your, their)

Possessive pronouns (mine, yours, his, hers, its, ours, yours, theirs)

1. Although the proposal received considerable criticism from several experts, 1. it was eventually approved because the benefits clearly outweighed the potential risks.
2. The professor explained the theory in great detail and then asked ? to apply it independently to a completely different situation by ourselves.
3. After months of preparation, the researchers finally published ? findings in a respected international journal that specializes in environmental studies.
4. The laptop on the desk does not belong to me; it is ?, so you should take it back before someone else takes it.
5. Although the project manager appreciated the suggestions, the board members preferred to discuss the matter directly with ? before making a decision.
6. The company introduced a new policy last month, and ? has already improved communication between employees working in different departments.
7. The documents were carefully reviewed by the legal team before ? submitted them to the regulatory authorities for final approval.
8. Our solution proved far more effective than the alternative proposal, and the final decision confirmed that the successful strategy was ?.
9. The journalist interviewed several witnesses and asked ? to describe exactly what they had observed before the accident occurred.
10. Since the organization had limited financial resources, ? members agreed to postpone several ambitious projects until the following year.
11. The student forgot to bring a calculator, so I lent ? mine during the examination to prevent unnecessary delays.
12. The museum recently completed a major renovation, and ? now attracts significantly more visitors than it did in previous years.
13. The committee thanked the volunteers for ? dedication and acknowledged that the event could not have succeeded without their support.
14. Although the physics team faced tough competitors, the judges agreed that the most innovative project was ?.
15. When Sarah discovered that the package was not ?, she immediately contacted the delivery company to report the mistake.
16. The consultant provided detailed recommendations, but the executives decided not to follow ? because they considered the proposals too expensive.
17. The scientists conducted several experiments before ? were able to confirm the accuracy of the original hypothesis.

18. Despite the technical difficulties, the speaker encountered during the presentation, _____ ? remained calm and continued explaining the findings with confidence.
19. The teacher collected the assignments and informed the students that _____ ? would receive detailed feedback by the end of the week.
20. That apartment looks similar to ours from the outside, but the interior design and furniture are completely different from _____ ?.

EXERCISE 2

Complete the sentences using pronouns given:

Reflexive pronouns: myself, yourself, itself, ourselves, yourselves, themselves

Indefinite pronouns : someone, anyone, no one, everyone, something, anything, nothing, everything, somewhere, nowhere etc.

- Although the research project seemed overwhelming at first, the graduate student completed most of the statistical analysis by _____ ? without requesting additional assistance.
- During the networking session, you were encouraged to introduce _____ ? to at least three professionals from different academic backgrounds before attending the specialized workshops.
- After several unsuccessful attempts to repair the damaged machine, the engineer realized that the device could not fix _____ ? and required professional maintenance.
- Despite having limited resources and a very tight schedule, we organized the entire fundraising event by _____ ? and achieved remarkable results.
- Because the training materials were exceptionally detailed, the new employee managed to familiarize _____ ? with the software system within a few days.
- The children entertained _____ ? throughout the long journey by creating imaginative stories and challenging one another with difficult riddles.
- Despite searching the laboratory thoroughly for several hours, the researchers found _____ ? that could explain the unexpected results of the experiment.
- The lecturer asked whether _____ ? had any questions regarding the methodology before she proceeded to discuss the findings in greater detail.
- Because the office was unusually quiet, _____ ? seemed willing to volunteer for the demanding task that required working throughout the weekend.
- Although many solutions were proposed during the meeting, _____ ? appeared sufficiently practical to address the underlying causes of the problem.
- After reviewing all available evidence, the investigators concluded that _____ ? had deliberately altered the records without obtaining proper authorization.
- The manager assured the staff that _____ ? would be informed immediately if significant changes were made to the company's policies.
- The hikers were relieved to discover _____ ? where they could rest safely after walking continuously through difficult terrain for several exhausting hours.
- Although the report contained a great deal of information, _____ ? relevant to the main research question had been accidentally omitted.

15. After months of hard work in the isolated laboratory, the scientists finally found _____? surrounded by groundbreaking data that supported their original hypothesis.
16. The travellers searched for accommodation late at night, but they found _____? suitable because most hotels were already fully booked.
17. To improve his presentation skills, the student recorded _____? regularly and carefully evaluated his performance after each practice session.
18. The witness spoke so quietly during the interview that almost _____? in the room could clearly understand the details being described.
19. While preparing for the international competition, the athletes reminded _____? that discipline and consistency were essential for achieving long-term success.
20. After examining all possible alternatives, the consultant concluded that _____? could be done without increasing the project's overall budget significantly.

EXERCISE 3

Complete the sentences using pronouns given below.

One	ones	the one	the ones
That	those	that of	those of

1. Among all the applicants interviewed for the position, Maria was _____? who demonstrated both exceptional leadership skills and extensive international experience.
2. Several solutions were proposed during the discussion, but the committee ultimately selected the innovative _____? developed by the youngest researcher.
3. The architecture of the new library closely resembles _____? the historic building that once stood in the same location decades ago.
4. Many modern smartphones are lighter than _____? produced only a few years ago, despite offering significantly more advanced technological features.
5. Of all the essays submitted for the competition, _____? written by James received the highest evaluation from the panel of judges.
6. The economic challenges faced by developing nations are often more complex than _____? experienced by wealthier countries with stronger financial systems.
7. If this printer stops functioning again, we should purchase a new _____? rather than spending additional money on repeated repairs.
8. The recommendations presented in the latest report differ considerably from _____? included in the previous document published by the organization.
9. The communication strategy adopted by the company was more effective than _____? its competitors, resulting in stronger customer engagement.
10. Several paintings attracted attention during the exhibition, but _____? displayed near the entrance generated the greatest interest among visitors.

11. Students who completed the advanced training program achieved better results than _____ who relied solely on independent study throughout the semester.
12. The environmental policies introduced this year are stricter than _____ implemented by the government during the previous administration.
13. The design of the electric vehicle is remarkably similar to _____ the concept model unveiled at the international motor show.
14. We examined numerous alternatives before choosing _____ that best balanced cost efficiency, sustainability, and long-term practicality.
15. The research methods employed by our team proved more reliable than _____ used in several earlier investigations of the same issue.
16. If you are dissatisfied with your current apartment, there are several larger _____ available in the neighbourhood at reasonable prices.
17. The academic standards at this institution are considerably higher than _____ many comparable colleges operating within the same region.
18. Among the proposals submitted last month, _____ addressing renewable energy received the strongest support from policy makers and industry experts.
19. The achievements of the current generation of athletes have surpassed _____ their predecessors in several measurable aspects of performance.
20. The blue jacket looks better than the others, but I still prefer _____ hanging beside it because it matches my style perfectly.

EXERCISE 4

Complete the sentences using the correct form of "other". The alternatives are given below.

Forms of OTHER: another, other, the other, others, the others, each other, one another, every other

1. After finishing the first chapter of the book, the students decided to take a short break before starting _____ section of the complex research material.
2. Some participants preferred working individually during the workshop, while _____ chose to collaborate closely and share ideas throughout the entire session.
3. The company offered one training program in the morning and _____ in the afternoon, allowing employees to choose the most convenient schedule.
4. Several solutions were discussed during the meeting, but _____ were considered too expensive or impractical for immediate implementation by the committee.
5. The team completed half of the project last week, and they plan to finish _____ remaining tasks before the official deadline next month.
6. During the debate, the speakers listened carefully to _____ arguments before responding with well-prepared counterpoints supported by strong evidence.
7. The children in the classroom helped _____ complete the group assignment, showing strong cooperation and mutual respect throughout the activity.

8. Some of the paintings were sold during the exhibition, but _____ remained unsold and were later transferred to a different gallery.
9. The first proposal was rejected by the board, so the researchers submitted _____ version with improved methodology and clearer objectives.
10. The two athletes encouraged _____ during the competition, maintaining high morale even when the conditions became extremely challenging and exhausting.
11. The librarian arranged the books so that one shelf contained fiction and _____ contained non-fiction works for easier student access.
12. The students met _____ after class to discuss their assignments and prepare more effectively for the upcoming final examination.
13. Every Monday, the manager holds meetings, but on _____ day of the week, employees focus on independent project development.
14. Two candidates were shortlisted for the position; one had strong academic credentials, while _____ had more practical professional experience.
15. The scientists compared their findings with _____ published studies before finalizing their conclusions about the environmental impact.
16. The participants exchanged ideas with _____ during the international conference, creating valuable professional networks across different countries.
17. One group completed the experiment early, while _____ group required additional time due to unexpected technical difficulties in the laboratory.
18. The teacher divided the class into two groups and asked one to present first, while _____ prepared for their presentation.
19. Although the researchers thoroughly reviewed several reports from the first archive, some of them proved to be useful, while _____ contained outdated data that could not be used.
20. In many cultures, people greet _____ with a handshake or bow as a sign of respect and mutual understanding in social interactions.

EXERCISE 5

Fill in the blanks with pronouns.

1. Although the ancient Maya civilization built numerous monumental structures throughout the region, _____ finally collapsed during the Classic period for reasons that still mystify modern archaeologists.
2. The snow leopard has adapted perfectly to its harsh alpine environment, but human encroachment on _____ natural habitat has severely fragmented the population across the mountain ranges of Central Asia.
3. During the international physics symposium, the young quantum researchers introduced _____ to senior laureates before participating in the highly anticipated panel discussion on dark matter.
4. Mary Shelley published *Frankenstein* anonymously in 1818, leading many contemporary literary critics to believe that the ground-breaking gothic novel was actually written by _____ husband, Percy Shelley.
5. While examining deep-sea core samples, marine biologists discovered that the metabolic rates of abyssal organisms were significantly lower than _____ found in shallow-water species.

6. The old astronomical observatory could not calibrate _____ after the severe seismic tremor, forcing the technicians to request an emergency software overhaul from the engineering department.
7. Of all the philosophical treatises submitted to the university press this semester, _____ written by Professor Vance offered the most comprehensive critique of modern existentialist thought.
8. The head coach provided the two star runners with distinct training schedules; one focused on explosive sprint intervals, while _____ specialized in long-distance cardiovascular endurance.
9. Geneticists analysed two distinct populations of the endangered golden coin turtle; one group showed high genetic diversity, whereas _____ exhibited severe signs of inbreeding depression.
10. Despite exploring the remote dense rainforests of Madagascar for several weeks, the zoologists found _____ that could definitively prove the regional extinction of the rare lemur species.
11. The prose style of Virginia Woolf is distinctly different from _____ her contemporary Ernest Hemingway, as she heavily relies on stream-of-consciousness rather than direct, minimalist sentences.
12. The historical archives were thoroughly catalogued by the research team before _____ delivered the rare medieval manuscripts to the national museum for permanent public display.
13. During the gruelling mountain stage of the bicycle race, the teammates selflessly protected _____ from the harsh crosswinds, demonstrating incredible strategic cooperation until they crossed the finish line.
14. The art curator organized the gallery exhibition so that Renaissance masterpieces were displayed in the main hall, while _____ were relegated to the secondary wing.
15. If the current laboratory microscope fails to resolve the cellular structures clearly, the department should purchase a new _____ instead of wasting additional funds on temporary repairs.
16. The archaeological team uncovered several gold artefacts during the excavation, but the government authorities claimed that the historic treasures were _____, citing strict national heritage laws.
17. The primary source documents on the French Revolution were so fragile that almost _____ in the seminar room was permitted to handle them without protective cotton gloves.
18. The newly discovered species of deep-sea jellyfish looked identical to ours in the textbook, but its venom composition and bioluminescent patterns were entirely different from _____.
19. While preparing for the upcoming Olympic trials, the elite artistic gymnasts constantly reminded _____ that mental resilience was just as crucial as physical precision for securing a gold medal.
20. After evaluating countless architectural proposals for the new eco-friendly pavilion, the city council ultimately selected _____ that integrated solar panels and rainwater harvesting systems most efficiently.



TEST 3

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Environmentalists argue that while one faction of the global community actively reduces carbon emissions, ---- is still prioritizing rapid industrial growth over sustainability.
A) another
B) others
C) other
D) the other
E) the others
2. After the unexpected resignation of the lead coordinator, the board immediately appointed ---- administrator to oversee the project, ensuring that ---- tasks were completed on time.
A) other / others
B) another / other
C) the other / the others
D) others / another
E) each other / other
3. While some archaeologists focus their entire careers on excavating ancient Roman ruins, ---- prefer to analyse the complex nomadic structures found across Central Asia.
A) another
B) other
C) others
D) the other
E) the others
4. Although the first two candidates showed exceptional leadership qualities during the interviews, ---- applicant lacked the necessary technical expertise required for this high-level position.
A) another
B) others
C) other
D) the other
E) each other
5. The research team discovered that while one chemical compound reacted aggressively with the enzyme, ---- produced no noticeable change during the initial stage of the experiment.
A) others
B) other
C) another
D) the other
E) the others

6. Sociologists observe that some traditional cultures deeply value collective community achievements, whereas ---- place a much higher premium on individual financial success and personal freedom.
A) another
B) others
C) the other
D) other
E) the others
7. Two rare manuscripts were stolen from the national library last night; one was recovered by the police this morning, but ---- remains completely missing.
A) another
B) other
C) others
D) the others
E) the other
8. The museum displayed one collection of ancient manuscripts in the main hall, while ---- collections were exhibited in smaller galleries and ---- were kept in a climate-controlled archive for future research.
A) another / other
B) other / the others
C) the other / another
D) others / the other
E) each other / others
9. Cognitive psychologists often state that while some individuals process information through visual aids, ---- require auditory stimuli to fully comprehend complex theoretical concepts.
A) another
B) others
C) other
D) the other
E) the others
10. The historic treaty signed yesterday specifies that the two neighbouring nations must fully respect ---- territorial sovereignty to prevent ---- devastating regional military conflict.
A) one another / other
B) each other / the other
C) each other's / another
D) others / another
E) the other's / others

- 11.** One major advantage of renewable energy is its low environmental impact, but ---- significant benefit is that it provides long-term energy independence for developing nations.
- A) other
B) others
C) the other
D) another
E) the others
- 12.** Of the five candidate cities selected for the upcoming winter games, two have excellent infrastructure, while ---- lack the necessary hotel capacity and transportation networks.
- A) another
B) other
C) others
D) the others
E) the other
- 13.** The marketing department launched two separate advertising campaigns last month; one was a massive success on social media, but ---- failed to attract any attention.
- A) another
B) other
C) others
D) the others
E) the other
- 14.** In high-density urban areas, some residents enjoy the vibrant nightlife and constant social activities, while ---- prefer the quiet atmosphere found in suburban neighbourhoods.
- A) other
B) others
C) another
D) the others
E) the other
- 15.** Marine biologists noted that one of the whale pods migrated toward the warmer southern waters, whereas ---- pod chose to remain in the nutrient-rich northern polar sea.
- A) another
B) other
C) others
D) the others
E) the other
- 16.** The principal explained that one exchange student would arrive from Japan next Monday, while ---- exchange students from Europe had already settled into their host families' homes.
- A) another
B) other
C) others
D) the others
E) the other
- 17.** Although some board members voted in favour of the merger, ---- expressed deep concerns regarding the potential loss of corporate identity and mass employee layoffs.
- A) another
B) other
C) others
D) the other
E) the others
- 18.** The recipe requires two distinct types of cheese; one should be melted completely into the sauce, and ---- should be grated finely over the top before serving.
- A) another
B) other
C) others
D) the other
E) the others
- 19.** Experts warn that if the current water crisis worsens, one sector to suffer immediately will be agriculture, followed closely by ---- vital industries dependent on heavy water consumption.
- A) another
B) other
C) others
D) the other
E) the others
- 20.** In multinational companies, successful managers encourage employees to develop strong relationships with ---- to improve cooperation across different departments.
- A) another
B) others
C) the other
D) the others
E) one another