DICTIONARY

1. activate harekete geçirmek

- The entrance to the room has been made possible through a voice-***activated*** computer.

2. adapt alışmak

- We have to be prepared to ***adapt*** to the changes in our community.

  uyarlamak

- The film has been ***adapted*** from a play of the same title.

3. add eklemek, ilave etmek, katmak

- You should have ***added*** more salt to the sauce.
- Since the beginning of last century, chlorine has been ***added*** to drinking water.

  (sayılar için) toplamak

- Two and four ***added*** together are six.

  (to) bir şeyin miktarını veya derecesini artırmak

- This latest incident will ***add to*** the pressure on the government.

4. addictive bağımlılık yaratan

- Cigarettes are highly ***addictive***.

5. administer yönetmek, idare etmek

- The UN will ***administer*** the country until elections can be held.

6. admission içeri alma, kabul, giriş; giriş ücreti

- Gates open at 10.30 am and ***admission*** is free.

  kabul

- His ***admission*** of his guilt was not expected.

7. admittedly kabul etmek gerekir ki

- ***Admittedly***, he is not an honest man.

8. adolescent ergen

- Young ***adolescents*** are happiest with small groups of close friends.

9. basis temel, kaynak, esas

- The doctors discharged my father on the ***basis*** of the medical reports.

  sistem

- We will meet on a regular ***basis***.

10. battle muharebe, savaş; mücadele, uğraş; savaşmak, uğraşmak

- We must remember those men who died in ***battle***.
- She has fought a constant ***battle*** with her weight.

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11. bear dayanmak, tahammül etmek

- We had to ***bear*** the misery of living in constant fear of war.

taşımak, üzerinde bulundurmak

- We must bring some limitations to the right to ***bear*** arms.

(ağırlık için) taşımak, kaldırmak

- The ice is not thick enough to ***bear*** our weight.

(meyve) vermek

- As the plants grow and start to ***bear*** fruits, they will need a lot of water.

doğurmak

- She ***bore*** a son and a daughter.

ayı

- The habitat of the brown ***bears*** in this region is diminishing.

12. bearable dayanılabilir

- A cool wind made the heat ***bearable***.

13. beat dövmek, vurmak

- They were ***beaten*** to death with baseball bats.

yenmek

- She always ***beats*** me at tennis.

çarpmak, çalmak, çırpmak; vuruş, tempo

- When I ***beat*** the drum, I feel good.
- The bird flew off, ***beating*** its wings.
- My heart was ***beating*** faster.

14. circumstance durum, koşul, şart, hal, vaziyet

- I wish we could have met under happier ***circumstances***.
- Under the ***circumstances***, a fight was unavoidable.

15. citizen vatandaş

- She became an American ***citizen*** in 1990.

16. civilization medeniyet, uygarlık

- The ancient ***civilizations*** of Latin America were interested in astronomy.

17. claim iddia; iddia etmek, ileri sürmek; talep etmek, hak iddia etmek; istek

- He ***claimed*** that it was all a plot against him.
- The workers are making ***claims*** for improved working conditions.

can almak

- The earthquake ***claimed*** thousands of lives.

18. clap alkış; alkışlamak, el çırpmak

- The men danced while the women ***clapped***.

19. clarify aydınlatmak, açıklığa kavuşturmak

- The manager was unable to ***clarify*** the situation when he talked to the board members.

20. classify sınıflandırmak

- The books are ***classified*** according to subject.

21. clue ipucu

- Scientists have discovered a ***clue*** to the puzzle of why our cells get old and die.

22. clumsy sakar

- Tripping a lot, she is actually a ***clumsy*** girl.

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23. coach şehirlerarası otobüs; atlı araba

- I hate travelling by ***coach***.

antrenör, hoca; ders vermek, çalıştırmak

- Beckenbauer ***coached*** the West Germans in the World Cup final in Italy.

24. coal kömür

- Gas-fired electricity is cheaper than ***coal***.

25. coast kıyı, sahil

- We spent our holiday on the west ***coast*** of Scotland.

26. coffin tabut

- The ***coffin*** was buried in the ground directly.

27. delay gecikme; geciktirmek

- Due to weather conditions, I ***delayed*** my departure until next week.

28. delete çizmek, silmek, remove

- I ***deleted*** all the files from my computer.

29. delicious lezzetli

- There was a wide selection of ***delicious*** meals at the hotel.

30. delightfully çok hoş, harika

- It was the most ***delightfully*** designed garden I had ever seen.

31. deliver teslim etmek, ulaştırmak; sunmak, vermek

- You mustn't fail to ***deliver*** these documents tomorrow.
- I will ***deliver*** a speech about climate change tomorrow.

doğum yaptırmak

- Her husband had to ***deliver*** the baby himself.

32. demand talep, istek; talep etmek; gerektirmek

- The hijackers are ***demanding*** to speak to the Minister himself.
- This project ***demands*** a lot of patience and hard work.

33. demonstrate kanıtlamak, göstermek, açıklamak

- The study ***demonstrated*** a direct link between obesity and heart diseases.

gösteri yapmak

- Thousands of people ***demonstrated*** outside the parliament building.

34. deny inkar etmek

- The man ***denied*** all the accusations.

35. departure kalkış, ayrılış

- Our ***departure*** for London has been postponed until Monday.

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36. dependable güvenilir

- He was a good, ***dependable*** friend.

37. emotionally duygusal bakımdan

- It was clear that they were ***emotionally*** involved with each other.

38. empathy duygudaşlık, empati

- As a teacher, I have great ***empathy*** with the students.

39. emperor imparator

- Nero is a Roman ***emperor*** notorious for his fantastic luxury.

40. emphasize vurgulamak

- They ***emphasized*** the importance of healthy eating.

41. empire imparatorluk

- Mogul ***Empire*** reigned from 1526 to 1857.

42. employ çalıştırmak, istihdam etmek

- More than 3,000 local workers are ***employed*** in the tourism industry.

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43. enable olanak sağlamak, mümkün kılmak

- The new test will ***enable*** doctors to detect the disease early.

44. encounter rastlamak, karşılaşmak

- Every day, we ***encounter*** stresses of one kind or another.

45. encourage cesaret vermek, teşvik etmek

- Banks ***encourage*** consumers to use credit cards.

46. endless sonsuz

- At the time, the war seemed to be ***endless***.

47. endurance dayanma gücü

- The exercise will improve your strength and ***endurance***.

48. favour iyilik

- I have come to ask you to do me a ***favour***.

destek; desteklemek

- Which suggestion do you ***favour***?

49. favourite en sevilen, gözde

- Her ***favourite*** writer is Hans Christian Andersen.

50. fear korku; korkmak

- Many people ***fear*** change because they feel comfortable with the old ways.

A. Match the words with their definitions.

1.	coffin	____	a.	to make a short loud noise by hitting your hands together
2.	admission	____	b.	best liked or most enjoyed
3.	clap	____	c.	a box in which a dead body is buried
4.	favourite	____	d.	a young person who is between being a child and being an adult
5.	adolescent	____	e.	the money that you pay to enter a place

B. Complete each sentence with one of the words from the box.

bearable	endurance	addictive	empathy	empire
coach	citizen	clarify	delightfully	coal

1. Children's attitudes at the age of 3 offers clues about their risk of developing _____ behaviours like gambling or drug misuse in their 30s.
2. By the afternoon, we had passed into the fresher air of the Mediterranean and the sea was _____ smooth.
3. A youth soccer _____ needs to bear in mind the physical and mental age of their players when planning his training sessions.
4. There are international organizations which fight for women rights and want to obtain _____ life conditions for women.
5. If you want to be a good _____, you should know your civic duties such as voting, paying taxes or going into the army.
6. Muscular _____ has major significance for physical fitness, sports and general health.
7. Unsure of how to proceed, we asked the accountant to _____ several items on the new tax forms.
8. An example of _____ is feeling the same amount of excitement when a friend of yours tells you that he has experienced a good thing.
9. _____ is used primarily as an energy source, either for heat or electricity.
10. Politically, a(n) _____ is a geographically extensive group of states and peoples united and ruled either by a monarch or an oligarchy.

C. Write the correct prepositions in the following sentences.

1. The purchased products on websites are **delivered** _____ a provided address, thus saving both time and money.
2. A game known as 'Hangman' is played by giving a **clue** _____ the meaning of a word to the kids and telling them the number of letters in the words.
3. Elephants are one of those species of animals that can **adapt** _____ almost any habitat.
4. If you experience involuntary eye twitching _____ a regular **basis**, you must do something to stop that.
5. Sunday's last **departure** _____ London to Brussels was called off due to harsh climate conditions.

D. Underline the correct word in each sentence.

1. The first archaelological traces of financial activitiy appear in the earliest urban **civilizations / demands** in the Near East.
2. Many times, small business firms may **clarify / encounter** some capital issues in the start-up phase.
3. Kidney stones are normally made up of calcium, hence excessive intake of calcium may **endlessly / admittedly** lead to their formation.
4. Due to our limited funding options for overseas students, we strongly **deny / encourage** you to seek your own funding.
5. Many nocturnal animals have special eye cells **enabling / emphasizing** them to capture light when it is dark.
6. Anti-abortion groups or pro-life activists oppose abortion in any **delays / circumstances** even when the baby is disabled.
7. Chinese people **employ / claim** that they had discovered America long before the voyages of Europeans sailors.
8. If you are unable to get relief from your toothache or are unable to **bear / add** the pain, you should consult your dentist.
9. **Beat / Fear** of abandonment can lead to serious insecurity in relationships and can interfere with the normal lifestyle of a person.
10. Symptoms of Asperger's syndrome are **clumsy / administrative** movements as well as awkward and odd posture.

E. Complete the sentences with the help of the letters given.

1. The Mediterranean Sea is an important passage used for trade and commerce between various people living around the **c**_____.
2. Hormones are essentially chemical signalling molecules, that **a**_____ certain processes in the body.
3. Roasting vegetables is a wonderful way to make a side dish that is healthy as well as **d**_____.
4. Some computer viruses tend to corrupt your data or even **d**_____ your important files.
5. Fossils help palaeontologists explore, analyze and **c**_____ dinosaurs to make inferences about their body structures, habitats and lifestyles.
6. Someone whose promises you can always count on is an example of someone who would be described as **d**_____.
7. **E**_____ weak individuals have difficulty in taking negative feedback and tend to get upset at the slightest provocation.
8. Each succeeding **e**_____ to the Roman throne outdid his forerunner in building more spacious and luxurious baths.
9. In a science fair project, each of the participating students gather to **d**_____ and present their works.
10. The **b**_____ of Gallipoli was fought during the WWI between the Entente Forces and the Ottoman Empire, supported by Central Powers.

1. **Industrially manufactured shea nut ---- is an important element in cocoa butter substitutes, a substance added to various chocolate products.**

A) steel B) hug
C) oil D) fuel
E) trap

2. **I'm fed up with my little brother's revealing my secrets and ---- remarks about me while talking to my friends.**

A) greedy B) silly
C) coward D) lively
E) brave

3. **Overly cheap ---- supplies can cause harm to your furry friend, which is something no owner wants.**

A) step B) drop
C) trick D) pet
E) loan

4. **Each ---- determines the best use of their funding in providing services that meet the needs of its residents.**

A) portrayal B) deduction
C) sufficiency D) description
E) community

5. **Philosophical trends emphasize the ---- of knowledge, rejecting any notion that one statement could be "more true" than another.**

A) credibility B) illusion
C) relativity D) irony
E) identity

6. **The novel explores the psychological ---- experienced by individuals living under constant surveillance.**

A) motion B) summit
C) crash D) triumph
E) terror

7. **Each kind of vitamin deficiency ---- to a different sort of illness; for example Vitamin A deficiency leads to night blindness and dry skin.**

A) rides B) leads
C) tails D) paves
E) aims

8. **On the 5th World Water Forum, it was ---- that decaying water supplies were going to be a major problem in the near future.**

A) emphasized B) fascinated
C) embarrassed D) assassinated
E) eliminated

9. **The woman placed under arrest for the murder of her boyfriend says he ---- himself during a game of Russian Roulette.**

A) chose B) reacted
C) idolized D) shot
E) based

10. **Many Buddhist symbols reflects the culture of the people who follow it, so many of the early symbols ---- to ancient India and can be found in Hinduism as well.**

A) locate B) attempt
C) involve D) assist
E) relate

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11. **---- of responsibility is psychological tendency of a person who performs his duty actively and fulfils its obligations.**

A) Trip B) Doubt
C) Sense D) Root
E) Tuition

12. **Keeping a(n) ---- is one of the best tools to practice your writing and to make sure you keep writing.**

A) labour B) edition
C) journal D) manner
E) habitat

13. **Rhythmic ---- to the music of songs is parallel in many ways to instrumental music as an accompaniment to singing.**

A) submitting B) promoting
C) receiving D) ignoring
E) clapping

14. **Many different groups of Russian ---- have studied the atmospheric effects of nuclear war for decades.**

A) novelists B) physicists
C) patients D) immigrants
E) managers

15. **The letter which was written by the manager should have been delivered to the address without ----.**

A) balance B) capital
C) debt D) effort
E) delay

16. **The invention of the ---- is probably the most important invention of all time; without it, the world simply wouldn't exist as we know.**

A) target B) charity
C) wheel D) funeral
E) branch

17. **One of the great aspects of this book is the fact that it can be used as a(n) ---- book helping students to find specific information.**

A) speculation B) nomination
C) presence D) exception
E) reference

18. **"Tele Health Solutions" is a ---- source of information for patients seeking access to health advice 24-hours a day, seven days a week.**

A) cautious B) dependable
C) jealous D) naïve
E) voluntary

19. **Cats have excellent ----; at night they can see six times better than people, and hear and smell very well.**

A) chill B) jungle
C) profit D) gender
E) sight

20. **Samuel Taylor Coleridge's *The Rime of the Ancient Mariner* is about a man on a voyage by ----.**

A) ship B) tear
C) mark D) tax
E) echo

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