1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Members of the flatfish family, sand dabs and flounders, have an evolutionary advantage over many colourfully decorated ocean neighbours in that they are able to adapt their body coloration to different environments. These aquatic chameleons have flattened bodies that are well-suited to life along the ocean floor in the shallower areas of the continental shelf that they inhabit. They also have remarkably sensitive colour vision that registers the smallest changes on the sea bottom and in the sea life around them. Information about the coloration of the environment is carried through the nervous system to chromatophores, which are pigment-carrying skin cells. These chromatophores are able to accurately reproduce not only the colours but also the texture of the ocean floor. Each time that a sand dab or flounder finds itself in a new environment, the pattern on the body of the fish adapts to fit in with the colour and texture around it.

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1. According to the passage, which statement is true about sand dabs and flounders?

A) They live in shells in shallower areas to protect themselves from predators.
B) They adapt their bodies to match what surrounds them both in colour and texture.
C) They do not enter different environments other than to find food.
D) They swim on their own, not in groups in order not to be spotted easily.
E) They bury themselves under the ocean floor when they feel threatened.

2. We learn from the passage that sand dabs ----.

A) are overly sensitive to light and cannot adapt to it in any way
B) are not able to flatten their bodies unlike flounders, which are quite capable of it
C) move to new environments when they are in danger of falling prey
D) can live only in the deepest parts of the ocean where there are few other creatures
E) are in the same family as flounders, which is the flatfish family

3. What is the passage mainly about?

A) Why sand dabs and flounders have chromatophores
B) What makes sand dabs and flounders similar to the flatfish family
C) The difference between the sand dabs and flounders in terms of camouflage
D) How two members of the flatfish family adapt to their environment
E) The ocean floor and its unrecognisable inhabitants

4. - 6. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

In the developed world, the use of gene manipulation, better management of soil nutrients, and improved weed control have greatly increased yields per unit area. At the same time, the use of mechanization has decreased labour requirements. The developing world generally produces lower yields, having less of the latest science, capital, and technology base. More people in the world are involved in agriculture as their primary economic activity than in any other. The rapid rise of mechanization in the 20th century, especially in the form of the tractor, reduced the necessity of humans performing the tasks of sowing, harvesting, and threshing. With mechanization, these tasks could be performed with a speed and on a scale barely imaginable before. These advances have led to efficiencies enabling certain modern farms to output volumes of high quality produce per land unit at what may be the practical limit.

4. We learn from the passage that in developing countries, agricultural productivity is lower because ----.

A) they have fewer people who work in agriculture than developed countries
B) very few people in those countries are involved in agriculture
C) they cannot make use of science and technology effectively
D) their primary efforts are focused on technology-based industries
E) mechanization has left many of their people unemployed

5. It can be understood from the passage that sowing, harvesting, and threshing ----.

A) used to require a lot of human power before mechanization
B) are performed primarily through manpower in Israel and Germany
C) are modern techniques that were developed towards the end of the 20th century
D) were tasks which used to be performed by female farmers
E) are no longer performed on farms in the United States and Argentina

6. Which statement is true about agricultural productivity in the developed world?

A) It has never been as bad as today because the interest in agriculture has dropped substantially.
B) It has increased considerably thanks to the mechanization that sped up the processes.
C) It will remove the need for soil nutrients in the near future.
D) It was better in the 20th century than it is now because there were more people living in the countryside.
E) It has reduced the need for high technology and workforce.

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1. - 10. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Jane** : Although I have attended all the classes, there are many points I don't understand and I'm sure the test will cover them all.

Chris : ----

Jane : I'd be glad. When can we study together?

Chris : I'll be free on Friday night. If not, I can manage Saturday morning.

A) You should have started studying much earlier.
B) I'll do my best to help you, if you like.
C) Don't you know that the test has been postponed until Wednesday?
D) Don't worry. I'm sure the test will be easier than you expect.
E) If you are free on Friday night, we can work together to finish the report.

2. **John** : I talked to Mr. Jones about my plan but I guess I couldn't make myself clear enough.

Phillip : ----

John : But his comments showed that he wasn't satisfied.

Phillip : Then it seems it needs a second try.

A) Why do you think so? It was something he would like to hear.
B) It would have been better if you had submitted a written report.
C) I'm sure you know that he doesn't like to hear new ideas.
D) It is not a surprise. I've told you that it is not a good plan.
E) So it is time to think about some ways to improve your fluency.

3. **James** : Is this your car?

Paul : Yes, my brother gave it to me for Christmas.

James : ----

Paul : You are right, it didn't.

A) Would you like to take a ride in it?
B) You mean your brother gave it to you and it didn't cost anything.
C) Would you mind driving in front of my house?
D) So you think a car like this doesn't cost much.
E) Why do you think I'm asking these questions?

4. **Tourist** : What price is a room?

Receptionist : 15 a night including service.

Tourist : ----

Receptionist : Certainly. Would you like to follow me?

A) Does the room have a private bathroom?
B) Fair enough. Can you show me the room, please?
C) Are you waiting to sign the register?
D) Is this room big enough for you sir?
E) I suppose you haven't anything a little bigger, have you?

5. **John** : Have you seen George recently?

Philip : No, not since 2 days ago.

John : ----

Philip : Maybe. He goes there quite often.

A) He went to New York to attend a seminar.
B) Can you tell him that I'm looking for him?
C) That's interesting. We would have met yesterday.
D) Could he have gone to Chicago to visit his old friends?
E) Do you know where he is at the moment?

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6. **Jane** : It is impossible for a new learner to master French.

Patricia : You are exaggerating, I'm afraid.

Jane : ----

Patricia : I'm sure you did but it still doesn't qualify you to talk about it as an expert.

A) But I studied French for a year and I know how difficult it is.

B) I don't think I am. It is really very different from English.

C) No I'm not. I have heard the same comment from you recently.

D) I think it is because these two languages have different pronunciation systems.

E) I stopped studying it two years ago but now I regret having done so.

7. **Jake** : Would you like to go to the cinema on Saturday?

Helen : That sounds like a good idea.

Jake : ----

Helen : Well, let's see something funny. I like comedies.

A) I think we should see a comedy.

B) Do you want to see anything in particular?

C) How about having supper before the film?

D) By the way, does your sister want to join us?

E) I like punctual people so I'll be ready at five o'clock.

8. **Philip** : I do regret not having applied for that vacant post in DM company.

Andy : ----

Philip : It was what I had in my mind two weeks ago but I've changed my mind.

Andy : Don't worry, I'm sure you'll find an appropriate job for yourself.

A) I have told you that I am not happy with what I do.

B) I don't think it was something for me as I don't like office work.

C) If you had told me about it earlier, I would have encouraged you.

D) But you said you had better not change your job for some time.

E) It was advertised in yesterday's paper so you could have seen it.

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9. **George** : You look depressed today. Is there anything wrong?

Clara : ----

George : What is it this time?

Clara : She has a new boyfriend and says she wants to move into his place.

A) I want to change my job. What I am doing now is far from being satisfactory.

B) Nothing particular. I just feel bad and don't know why.

C) My boyfriend has told me that we should no longer be together.

D) I'm worried about my sister. She is upset about not being promoted once again.

E) It's my daughter, Alice. I don't know what I'm supposed to do.

10. **Clara** : ----

Mike : Nor do I but there is nothing we can do about it.

Clara : Can't we talk to Mr. Robson once again?

Mike : I don't think so. Once he has decided, he will never change his mind.

A) I do believe that some precautions must be taken immediately to increase our sales.

B) I am afraid Mr. Robson wants us to work separately from now on.

C) What do you think about the new working hours announced yesterday?

D) Nobody seemed to believe that we should reconsider our present goals.

E) I don't think we should cancel the meeting until next Saturday.

1. - 10. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

1. I had limited time for my summer holiday but anyway, I spent it in the best way.

A) Although I had some time to spend my holiday in the best way, it didn't pass as well as it should.
B) If time had been enough, my summer holiday could have been a lot better.
C) I tried to do my best to spend my summer holiday well but unfortunately I had to cut it short due to some reason.
D) I was given only a few days off from work so I did as much as I could.
E) My summer holiday didn't last long but even so, it passed in the way I could have desired.

2. If VAT hadn't been decreased, the number of the cars sold wouldn't have been that much.

A) The decrease in VAT greatly contributed to the increase in car sales.
B) People will be able to afford to buy a car more easily if VAT is decreased.
C) Car galleries are hoping to considerably increase their sales soon after VAT has been decreased.
D) People who bought cars before the decrease of VAT now regret not waiting for a while more.
E) Since the VAT applied to cars is high, any decrease would help increase car sales.

3. Thinking about the facilities of a big city sometimes puts me off my idea of moving to a small town after retirement.

A) I was going to live in a small town after retirement but I chose not to because of the things a big city could offer.
B) A big city has a variety of things to do but I am still insistent to move to a small town after I get retired.
C) I am planning to move to a small town after retirement where there are similar opportunities to a big city.
D) What I am planning to do after retirement is to move to a small town but I sometimes have second thoughts about it due to the facilities of a big city.
E) After retirement I could have moved to a small town but the things in a big city that could make life easier caused me to change my mind.

4. It is impossible to enter that programme if you lack experience as a teacher.

A) Unless you have enough experience as a teacher, you cannot get into that programme.
B) Whether a teacher is experienced or not is not exactly important when entering that programme.
C) Although you don't have enough experience as a teacher, you may enter that programme if the chairman allows.
D) If I had had enough teaching experience, I would have been able to enter that programme easily.
E) If anyone wants to teach that special group, they should be extremely experienced.

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5. **The storm was so fierce that the captain ordered everyone to abandon the ship immediately.**

A) Because of the storm, the captain announced the passengers that they would return.
B) Due to the bad weather conditions, everyone had to leave the ship at once by the order of the captain.
C) The captain of the ship informed everybody about the strength of the storm.
D) The ship was leaking so badly that the captain wanted the passengers to abandon the ship at once.
E) Everyone in the ship immediately jumped into the sea after the captain's announcement about the storm.

6. **Many students have the misbelief that British English is somehow more pure and perfect than American English.**

A) Most students incorrectly believe that American English isn't as pure and perfect as British English.
B) As many students believe, British English is better than American English.
C) Most of the students mistakenly believe that American English is more pure and perfect than British English and this is surprising.
D) When American English and British English are compared, no people believe that British English is better.
E) Students have a strong belief that British English is better than American English in some ways.

7. **People who lack a good knowledge of art fail to value his works.**

A) The only person who can appreciate his work is the one who has a good memory.
B) Those with a good knowledge of art cannot value his works.
C) Only those who have a good knowledge of art can appreciate his works.
D) With the help of a good knowledge, you will be able to appreciate his works.
E) Though they have a good knowledge of art, they cannot understand his works.

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8. **The scientist didn't misinterpret the results of his experiment.**

A) The results of the scientist's experiment were incorrectly analyzed.
B) The scientist interpreted the results of his experiment accurately.
C) The scientist didn't have time to interpret the result of his experiment.
D) The scientist needs to re-analyze the results of the experiment.
E) Whenever the scientist interprets the result of his experiment, he becomes successful.

9. **Due to the continual rain, a smaller number of spectators witnessed the game than had been expected.**

A) Although it was a rainy day, a lot of spectators witnessed the game.
B) Because of the continual rain, fewer spectators than expected will watch the game.
C) None of the spectators who came could watch the game due to the rainy weather.
D) If the weather hadn't been rainy, the number of spectators could have been more than expected.
E) The expected number of spectators of the game was small because of the continual rain.

10. **Whatever I tried, my headache remained as severe as ever.**

A) Nothing I did could help reduce the intensity of my headache.
B) I had such a terrible headache that I tried everything to stop it.
C) My headache is so severe that nothing can stop it.
D) I tried taking some pills to stop my headache, but it didn't help.
E) If you have a severe headache, you should try whatever you could to ease it.

1. - 10. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

1. It is nearly 11.00 p.m. and one of your friends calls you and wants to come over to you. You are not very pleased with that and refuse him by saying: ----

A) I don't think it is the right time for a visit, but you are welcome tomorrow.
B) I've told you before that you don't have to call me when you want to visit me.
C) That is really a great idea. I was so bored of sitting alone at home and watching TV on my own.
D) Thanks for the invitation, I will take a taxi and will be there in 10 minutes.
E) Don't forget to bring a bottle of wine. As I have told you, this is going to be a Bring-Your-Own-Bottle-Party.

2. You have two cats and although you've told your wife a thousand times that you will never accept a third cat, she brings home a kitten. But you are determined not to keep this one and you say: ----

A) I am afraid that you won't accept this kitten if I bring it home.
B) You know that I can never say no when I see a cute kitten like this.
C) If you can afford to pay the vet costs, you can keep it. I don't mind.
D) We must isolate the kitten for a while until the other cats get used to it.
E) I've told you before that I won't accept another kitten in this house.

3. Your friend asks you to lend him a big amount of money and although you have financial problems, you decide to do him a favour and say: ----

A) I'm really sorry, but at the moment I'm short of money, too.
B) Although I am short of money at the moment, I will send you the money you need.
C) How can you dare to ask me such a stupid question? Do you think I am a millionaire?
D) Even if I had billions in my bank account, I wouldn't give you a penny.
E) Due to my financial problems, it is impossible for me at the moment to lend you the money.

4. Your parents who live in another city forgot to congratulate you on your birthday. You are very sad and when they call you the next day, you say: ----

A) Thanks for remembering my birthday but it was unfortunately yesterday.
B) You should have given it to me two days ago.
C) I am really angry with you. Why didn't you send the money I asked you for?
D) Happy birthday, mum. I wish you all the best for the future.
E) I am happy to hear that you can come to the party. We will have a lot of fun.

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5. **A man walks up to you, calling you by a name you have never heard of. So, you say to him: ----**

A) The person you need to talk to is on the fourth floor.
B) Excuse me, could you please spell it first?
C) Some people have such interesting names, don't they?
D) I may have met you sometime before.
E) You must have mistaken me for someone else.

6. **A parcel with your boyfriend's name on it is delivered to your apartment by the postal service. You put it on the table and open it with care, thinking that it could be a nice gift from him. However, the box is empty. You realize that it's another dirty joke made by your naughty friend. You say to yourself with anger: ----**

A) I'm going to make her pay for this.
B) I knew it wouldn't be easy to fool her.
C) It's time she got rid of this rude creature.
D) I wish I had been at home when the parcel arrived.
E) I'm furious because he doesn't want to be with me.

7. **Your daughter goes to a party and doesn't come back at the promised time. You are worried and when she calls you, you say: ----**

A) Is everything all right with you? I was afraid that something had happened to you.
B) Don't worry about us. We are having a great time with our friends.
C) If you had told me about that, I would have cooked your favourite meal.
D) Don't forget to call me when you get there.
E) I don't want to be disturbed again. Otherwise, I will call the police.

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8. **You got your driving licence two months ago and you still have problems with reversing. Your friend who is trying to teach you is at last at the end of his patience and says angrily: ----**

A) If we consider how long you have been driving, you drive very well.
B) After one or two more driving lessons, you can call yourself a professional.
C) Don't be angry, but sometimes you lose your temper.
D) Either you learn it in a short time or I will stop teaching you driving.
E) Don't worry my dear, you are getting better day by day.

9. **You have planned a wonderful vacation for the summer with a friend. But her mother changes her mind and doesn't allow her to go on the trip. Your friend calls to tell you about the situation and says: ----**

A) As long as I don't take my little brother with me, my mother won't let me go on the trip.
B) I'm so excited about the trip. I am sure we will have a great fun during our vacation.
C) Don't worry about my mother. I am sure I will persuade her.
D) We have to cancel the trip because my mother doesn't give me permission for the trip any more.
E) We need maps of the places we are going to visit. I really want to see all the historical places.

10. **Your friend is a workaholic. You visit him in his office. While you are having a chat, you tell him that he should spare more time for himself and say: ----**

A) You shouldn't work that much. Life is too short to waste with work.
B) If you continue to work like this, you will be the manager of the company.
C) Whenever I see you, I feel guilty about my own laziness.
D) Considering the time you spend at work, you don't earn much money.
E) Although you work so much, I find it great that you always spare some time for me.

1. - 10. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

1. The chameleon has several cell layers beneath its transparent skin. These layers are the source of the chameleon's colour change. ---- Others just reflect light to create new colours.

A) Several factors contribute to the colour change.
B) This seems to be a popular misconception.
C) They changed colour to match their environment.
D) It didn't match the background colours of their habitat.
E) Some of the layers contain pigments.

2. ---- It contained what he thought were the greatest structures in the world. His list of places became known as the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World.

A) We begin with one that existed in what is now Iraq.
B) North and South America were completely unknown.
C) An ancient Greek historian named Herodotus made a list.
D) Historians say there were a huge system of gardens.
E) Herodotus only wrote about places he knew.

3. Mount Fuji is the tallest mountain in Japan. Since ancient times, the Japanese people have considered it a holy mountain. ---- Its picture has even appeared on Japanese money.

A) It is a beautiful waterfall in Venezuela.
B) A crown of white snow covers the top.
C) It has also been the favourite subject of artists.
D) On a clear day people can see it from both sides.
E) A large area is missing from the side of the mountain.

4. Genres are categories of fiction, depending on what the story is about. A love story belongs to the romance genre. A murder story is categorized as crime. ---- That is, some belong to more than one genre.

A) Authors, like readers, have their favourite interests.
B) Not all stories belong to a single category, though.
C) The first popular detective in fiction was Sherlock Holmes.
D) A good plot grabs the reader's interest.
E) He only writes on a subject they feel connected to.

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5. **Body Mass Index is more accurate at approximating body fat than is measuring body weight alone. ---- It overestimates body fat in people who are very muscular and underestimates body fat in people who have lost muscle mass.**

A) They should eat foods that are low in calories.
B) These include vegetables and fruits and some soups.
C) One must avoid excessive calorie intake.
D) However, it has some limitations.
E) Therefore, they contain few or no essential nutrients.

6. **The hippopotamus causes the most human deaths in Africa. It can easily capsize a small boat. ---- Therefore, if you take a boat trip in Africa, be sure the captain is experienced enough to detect any hippos beneath the surface.**

A) The hippo was extremely bad tempered.
B) It can crush people or drown them.
C) There are more dog owners than cat owners.
D) Hippos are the third-largest land animal.
E) It is known to sleep frequently.

7. **---- They construct, erect, install, and repair structures and other fixtures. To do this, they cut, fit, and join the various materials together.**

A) Sometimes carpenters have to follow local government rules.
B) Carpenters build many things like buildings and boats.
C) You can learn your work by training on the job.
D) A carpenter cut these parts all at one time.
E) Carpenters risk getting hurt from slipping or falling.

8. **Katsusuke Yanagisawa is a seventy-one-year old retired teacher from a small town in Japan. ---- He said climbing the mountain was more difficult than he had expected.**

A) As you enter the building, you pass through large sculptured doors.
B) She made the climb with a group that included her father.
C) Last month, he became the oldest person to reach the top of Mount Everest.
D) He produced them for the opening celebration of the new entrance.
E) But the Vatican is more than a religious centre.

9. **---- Certainly, it is a prime location to see the great heritage from the ancient world, including Pyramids and wonderful temples, but it is also part of the Holy Land, and tours to Christian and other religious monuments are popular.**

A) Egypt is the other amazing country full of life and movement.
B) However, Egyptian achievements in many fields of activity stand as milestones in the history of civilization.
C) Most of Egypt's ancient history is expressed in terms of numbered dynasties.
D) About half of Egypt's residents live in urban areas.
E) Most people who think of Egypt think of antiquities first, but Egypt offers much more.

10. **Tutankhamen was an Egyptian ruler of the 18th Dynasty who reigned for roughly 10 years. The archaeologist Howard Carter found his remarkable tomb in Egypt's Valley of the Kings in 1922. ---- However, Tutankhamen's was discovered largely intact.**

A) He is perhaps better known than any of his predecessors and successors.
B) With the death of Smenkhkare, he became king.
C) Actually, his reign as king was brief.
D) Over the millennia, many ancient Egyptian tombs had been broken into and looted.
E) He unexpectedly died without designating an heir.

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1. - 5. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

1. Known as Pacific Ocean today, Mar Pacifico was the name given by Ferdinand Magellan to the waters he passed because of its calmness.

A) Ferdinand Magellan tarafından bölgenin sakinliği nedeniyle verilmiş bir isim olan Mar Pacifico, günümüzde Pasifik Okyanusu olarak bilinmektedir.
B) Günümüzde Pasifik Okyanusu olarak bilinen Ferdinand Magellan'ın da geçtiği Mar Pacifico sakin sularıyla tanınmaktadır.
C) Sakinliği ile bilinen bugünkü adıyla Pasifik Okyanusu, Ferdinand Magellan'ın oradan geçtiği dönemde Mar Pacifico olarak adlandırılmaktaydı.
D) Bugün Pasifik Okyanusu olarak bilinen sakin sulara, oradan geçen Ferdinand Magellan tarafından Mar Pacifico adı verilmişti.
E) Günümüzde Pasifik Okyanusu olarak bilinen Mar Pacifico, Ferdinand Magellan tarafından geçtiği sulara sakinliği nedeniyle verilen isimdi.

2. Having created a sect known as Heaven's Gate, Marshall Applewhite led his followers to commit suicide in 1997 in the hope of reaching Hale-Bopp comet.

A) Cennetin Kapısı olarak bilinen tarikatı kuran Marshall Applewhite, Hale-Bopp kuyruklu yıldızına ulaşmak umuduyla 1997'de müritlerini intihara sürüklemişti.
B) Marshall Applewhite, Cennetin Kapısı isimli tarikatı 1997'de kurduktan sonra Hale-Bopp kuyruklu yıldızına ulaşmak umuduyla müritlerini intihara sürükledi.
C) Cennetin Kapısı, Hale-Bopp kuyruklu yıldızına ulaşmak umuduyla 1997'de müritlerini intihara sürükleyen Marshall Applewhite tarafından kurulmuş bir tarikattır.
D) Hale-Bopp kuyruklu yıldızına ulaşacaklarını umarak intihar eden Marshall Applewhite'ın müritleri Cennetin Kapısı adlı tarikatın üyeleriydi.
E) Cennetin Kapısı adıyla bilinen Marshall Applewhite'ın kurduğu tarikatın üyeleri Hale-Bopp kuyruklu yıldızına ulaşacaklarını düşünerek 1997'de topluca intihar etmişlerdi.

3. John La Ferge, a very famous painter, was one of the first seven chosen for membership in the American Academy of Arts.

A) Amerikan Sanat Akademisi'ne üyelik için seçilen ilk yedi kişiden birisi olan John La Ferge çok ünlü bir ressamdı.
B) Ünlü ressam John La Ferge Amerikan Sanat Akademisi'nde üyelik için seçilmiş olan yedinci kişiydi.
C) Çok ünlü bir ressam olan John La Ferge Amerikan Sanat Akademisi'nin yedi üyesinden biriydi.
D) Çok ünlü bir ressam olan John La Ferge Amerikan Sanat Akademisi'ne üyelik için seçilen ilk yedi kişiden biriydi.
E) Amerikan Sanat Akademisi'ndeki yedi üyeden biri olan John La Ferge aynı zamanda çok ünlü bir ressamdı.

4. Edgar Degas' most prolific period was between 1873 and 1883, when he produced his famous paintings including themes such as ballet.

A) Bale gibi konuları içeren ünlü resimlerini ürettiği 1873 ve 1883 yılları Edgar Degas'ın en verimli dönemiydi.
B) 1873 ve 1883 yılları, Edgar Degas'ın bale konulu ünlü resimlerini yaptığı en verimli dönemiydi.
C) Bale gibi konuları içeren ünlü resimlerini ürettiği 1873 ve 1883 arasındaki yıllar Edgar Degas'ın en verimli dönemi olarak kabul edilir.
D) Edgar Degas, en verimli dönemi olan 1873 ve 1883 yılları arasında bale konusunun ağır bastığı ünlü resimlerini üretmiştir.
E) Edgar Degas'ın en verimli dönemi, bale gibi konuları içeren ünlü resimlerini ürettiği 1873 ve 1883 arasındaydı.

5. From infancy through adolescence, children's brains go through tremendous changes, both physically and cognitively.

A) Çocukların beyinlerinin hem fiziksel hem de zihinsel olarak çok büyük değişikliklerden geçmesi bebeklikten ergenliğe kadar sürmektedir.
B) Çocukların beyinlerinde oluşan fiziksel ve zihinsel değişikler bebeklik ve ergenlik döneminde gerçekleşmektedir.
C) Çocukların beyinleri bebeklik ve ergenlik döneminde olağanüstü büyük değişikliklerden geçmekte ve bu değişiklikler fiziksel ve zihinsel olarak onları etkilemektedir.
D) Beynin fiziksel ve zihinsel anlamda çok büyük değişiklere uğraması çocuklarda bebeklikten ergenliğe kadar olmaktadır.
E) Çocukların beyinleri, bebeklikten ergenliğe kadar, hem fiziksel hem de zihinsel olarak olağanüstü değişikliklerden geçmektedir.

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6. - 10. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

6. Ayrılma endişesi, pek çok uzmana göre, bebeklerin nesneleri ayırt etmeğe başladığı sekiz ay civarında başlar ve insan gelişiminde doğal bir olgudur.

A) Most of the experts are of the opinion that babies naturally start to differentiate objects at around eight months and it is when separation anxiety begins.

B) As far as many experts are concerned, separation anxiety coincides with the period in which babies start to identify objects around eight months old.

C) Most experts believe that separation anxiety, regarded as a natural event, starts in babies at eight months when they begin to be able to distinguish objects from each other.

D) The majority of experts who think separation anxiety begins at around eight months, when infants are starting to differentiate between objects claim it to be a natural phenomenon.

E) According to most experts, separation anxiety begins at around eight months, when infants are starting to differentiate between objects and is a natural phenomenon in human development.

7. Onsekizinci yüzyıldan itibaren, baladlar, besteciler tarafından lirik balad üretmek için kullanılmış ve daha sonra yirminci yüzyılda popüler aşk şarkısı şeklini almışlardı.

A) From the eighteenth century onwards, ballads were used by composers to produce lyrical ballads and then, in the twentieth century they took the form of popular love songs.

B) Until the eighteenth century, ballads were used by composers to produce lyrical ballads but in the twentieth century, they were known as popular love songs.

C) Composers of the eighteenth century and onwards used ballads in order to produce lyrical ballads but then, those of the twentieth century used them in the form of popular love songs.

D) Used by some composers in the eighteenth century to produce lyrical ballads, ballads were transformed into the form of popular love songs in the twentieth century.

E) In the eighteenth century, composers produced lyrical ballads and then, the twentieth century witnessed a change in their form as they turned into popular love songs.

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8. Düşünce ve dilin ayrımı, olabileceğinden daha az sezgiseldir çünkü birçok kişi dili düşüncelerini idare edeceği güçlü bir araç olarak görmektedir.

A) People who think language is a powerful tool through which they can manipulate their thoughts believe that thought and language are inseparable.

B) The separation of thought and language is less intuitive than it might be because many people consider language a powerful tool they manipulate their thoughts through.

C) The difference between thought and language is less instinctive as ideas can be easily manipulated through language.

D) Many people regard language as a powerful means with which they can manipulate their thoughts so the separation of thought and language has little to do with intuition.

E) Intuition is not related to language unlike thought since people use the latter in order to manipulate their thoughts as a powerful tool.

9. Bazıları zekayı öğrenme yeteneği olarak tanımlarken, diğerleri engelleri aşmak için nesnelerin nasıl çalıştığını çözme yeteneği olduğunu düşünür.

A) Although intelligence is thought to be the ability to learn, it is also a skill that helps figure out the problems and how things work.

B) Intelligence enables one to learn how things work, thereby helping him overcome obstacles.

C) While some define intelligence as the ability to learn, others think it is the ability to figure out how things work in order to overcome obstacles.

D) Though we all have intelligence known as the ability to learn, only some of us have a skill to identify problems and things causing them.

E) Some define intelligence as the ability to learn whereas many others regard it as an ability to perceive obstacles and overcome them.

10. En çok aşk romanlarıyla tanınan Danielle Steel, bir ya da daha fazla romanı art arda 390 hafta listelerde kalmış olan bir yazardır.

A) Danielle Steel, a famous writer, is known for her romance novels and her novels have remained on the lists at least 390 weeks.

B) Best known for her romance novels, Danielle Steel is an author, one or more of whose novels have been on the lists for over 390 consecutive weeks.

C) Danielle Steel is famous for her romance novels that have remained on the lists for more than 390 consecutive weeks.

D) Danielle Steel's romance novels have been on the lists for over 390 consecutive weeks, which is why she is one of the best known authors.

E) Danielle Steel is best known for her romance novels and as an author whose novels have remained on top of the lists for more than 390 weeks.

1. - 10. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **(I)** Kobe Bryant is an American basketball player who became the youngest NBA player in history in 1996. **(II)** When Kobe was six years old, his family moved to Italy. **(III)** He became a basketball star, averaging 30.8 points and 12 rebounds per game in his senior year and leading the school to the 1996 state title. **(IV)** For the next eight years Kobe learned to speak fluent Italian and played basketball, often competing against his father and other players in the Italian pro leagues. **(V)** During this period the younger Bryant watched videotapes of NBA games, especially of Los Angeles Lakers guard Magic Johnson, his favourite player.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

2. **(I)** Berlin became the capital of Germany in 1871. **(II)** However, from 1945 to 1990 Berlin was a divided city. **(III)** When the Axis powers lost World War II, Germany was divided into two sectors, Soviet-controlled East Germany and Western-occupied West Germany. **(IV)** The city is recognized for its festivals, diverse architecture, nightlife, contemporary arts and a high quality of living. **(V)** It wasn't until the collapse of Communism that Germany reunified and Berlin became the capital of all of Germany again.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

3. **(I)** The red fox is by far the most common species of fox. **(II)** It is 90 to 105 cm long, not including the tail, weighs about 7 kg and is distinguished by black ears and feet and a white tip on the tail. **(III)** When red foxes have been eradicated from rural areas, populations of rodents have swelled. **(IV)** It ranges across Eurasia and North Africa and from northern Mexico to the Arctic. **(V)** Within these vast zones diverse variations of the red fox have developed; those of the south are smaller and have lighter-coloured coats, and those of the north are larger, with thicker and darker coats.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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4. **(I)** Janissaries were the standing army of the Ottoman Empire. **(II)** They were organized by Sultan Murad I. **(III)** Ottoman armies had previously been composed of Turkmen tribal levies. **(IV)** However, as the Ottoman policy acquired the characteristics of a state, it became necessary to have paid troops loyal only to the sultan. **(V)** These standards, however, changed with time; their numbers swelled from about 20,000 in 1574 to 135,000 in 1826.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

5. **(I)** Killer whales occur in more parts of the world than any other aquatic mammal. **(II)** The killer whale's ferocious eating habits have long aroused both fear and respect for the animal in many indigenous people. **(III)** They inhabit all the oceans, both in the open ocean and close to shore. **(IV)** They are more commonly found in colder waters, but they also occur in the warmer waters of the Bahamas, the Caribbean, and Hawaii. **(V)** Killer whales have even been seen in some rivers, including the Loire and Seine rivers in France.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

6. **(I)** Pluto is a planetary body counted as the ninth planet in the Solar System after its discovery in 1930. **(II)** Pluto was discovered as the result of a telescopic search inaugurated by American astronomer Percival Lowell, who postulated the existence of a distant planet beyond Neptune. **(III)** However, the new planet posed a puzzle - Pluto appeared to be too small to affect the orbits of Uranus and Neptune. **(IV)** Continued after Lowell's death by members of the Lowell Observatory staff, the search appeared to end successfully in 1930. **(V)** Pluto became the ninth and most distant known planet in the solar system.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

7. **(I)** Fungus is any member of a diverse group of organisms that obtain food by absorbing nutrients from an external source. **(II)** The fossil record suggests that fungi were present 550 million years ago and may have evolved even earlier. **(III)** Today, thousands of different types of fungi grow on and absorb food from substances such as soil, living plants and other organisms. **(IV)** Consequently, fungi cannot synthesize their own food the way plants do. **(V)** They range from tiny, single-celled organisms invisible to the naked eye to some of the largest living multi-cellular organisms.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

8. **(I)** Sri Lanka has been a centre of Buddhist religion and culture from ancient times. **(II)** Anthropologists believe that some burial rites exhibit similarities between the first inhabitants of the island and the early inhabitants of Southern India. **(III)** Today, the country is a multi-religious and multi-ethnic nation. **(IV)** Famous for the production and export of tea, coffee, coconuts and rubber, Sri Lanka boasts a progressive and modern industrial economy and the highest per capita income in South Asia. **(V)** The natural beauty of Sri Lanka's tropical forests, beaches and landscape, as well as its rich cultural heritage, make it a world famous tourist destination.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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9. **(I)** Badminton has been played since ancient times; an early form of the sport was played in ancient Greece. **(II)** In Japan, the related game Hanetsuki was played as early as the 16th century. **(III)** In the west, badminton came from a game called battledore and shuttlecock, in which two or more players keep a feathered shuttlecock in the air with small racquets. **(IV)** The court is rectangular and divided into halves by a net. **(V)**The modern form of Badminton however can be traced to India, where British military officers stationed there in the late 19th century became interested in a similar local game which was known to them as Poona.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

10. **(I)** A ballet may be choreographed either to music especially composed for it or to music already existing. **(II)** The best age to begin a serious study of ballet is eight to ten for girls; boys may begin somewhat later. **(III)** Younger children may be harmed by the strenuous physical demands of a ballet class, and older children gradually lose the flexibility required to attain good turnout. **(IV)** Girls usually begin pointe work after three years of training. **(V)** If training is begun after the late teens, it is probably unrealistic to hope for a professional career.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Aspirin **(1) ----** to lower fever, relieve pain, reduce inflammation, and thin the blood. Common conditions **(2) ----** with aspirin include headache, muscle and joint pain. Aspirin is believed to act against fever, pain, and inflammation by interfering **(3) ----** the synthesis of specific prostaglandins in the body. **(4) ----** its ability to inhibit the formation of blood clots, aspirin is also used in low doses to prevent heart attack and stroke and to control unstable angina. The drug's usefulness in preventing certain cancers, the dangerous high blood pressure **(5) ----** sometimes occurs during pregnancy and migraine headaches is also under investigation.

1.

A) used B) is used
C) has used D) was to use
E) is to use

2.

A) treated B) treating
C) to be treating D) having treated
E) to have treated

3.

A) on B) at
C) for D) with
E) over

4.

A) In addition B) Also
C) Although D) Since
E) Because of

5.

A) where B) what
C) that D) who
E) of which

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6. - 10. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

The origins of the balalaika are not precisely known, but most likely it **(6) ----** into Russia by the Mongols from Central Asia. Early representations of the balalaika show it with two or six strings, which **(7) ----** consistent with the nature of the Central Asian instruments at the time. **(8) ----**, it evolved into a triangular instrument with a neck substantially shorter than its Asian counterparts and became popular almost **(9) ----** as a village instrument, particularly with the skomorokhs, who were freelance musical entertainers **(10) ----** tunes ridiculed the Russian society in general.

6.

A) imported B) was imported
C) has imported D) was importing
E) had imported

7.

A) should be B) will be
C) used to be D) would have been
E) have to be

8.

A) Boastfully B) Mutually
C) Relatively D) Eventually
E) Lengthily

9.

A) nowhere B) anything
C) somewhere D) everywhere
E) nothing

10.

A) whose B) who
C) that D) where
E) whom

11. - 15. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Charity school is a type of English elementary school that **(11) ----** in the early 18th century to educate the children of the poor. They became the foundation of 19th-century English elementary education. **(12) ----** by private contributions, these schools clothed and taught their students free of charge. They were instituted in an attempt to cope with poverty **(13) ----** education and were scattered throughout the country, **(14) ----** in urban areas. Charity schools as such also existed in colonial America and on the Continent during the same period, **(15) ----** the term was not so commonly used.

11.

A) emerged B) concluded
C) prosecuted D) advocated
E) maintained

12.

A) To support
B) Supporting
C) Supported
D) Having supported
E) To have supported

13.

A) contrary to B) in return for
C) by means of D) in charge of
E) in response to

14.

A) indecently B) particularly
C) consecutively D) successively
E) repeatedly

15.

A) so B) and
C) hence D) accordingly
E) but

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16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

In continental European countries, the backbone of legal education is the formal lecture. Class sizes are typically very large **(16) ----** with those in the United States and Britain, and lectures tend to be magisterial performances. Attendance is frequently voluntary, and those **(17) ----** stay away are usually able to secure the text of **(18) ----** they have missed. Seminars are given too, particularly for specialized subjects. Similar methods are used in other countries with large numbers of law students. In Russia, **(19) ----** in Western Europe, the lecture method supplemented by smaller discussion groups is typical. But in Russia the lectures are well attended, and participation in seminars is **(20) ----**.

16.

A) dealt B) differentiated
C) suspected D) delegated
E) compared

17.

A) who B) whom
C) which D) of which
E) to whom

18.

A) when B) where
C) what D) that
E) whose

19.

A) so B) as
C) similar D) such
E) such as

20.

A) offensive B) abstract
C) boastful D) diligent
E) compulsory

1. - 10. sorularda, cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Slavery was completely illegal at the end of the US Civil War but this became a problem for the South, ----.

A) that they now had to give their slaves their freedom and it was certain
B) where people had long been waiting for the day they would become free
C) which the blacks could not pay because they were unemployed
D) which quickly became unstable because its economy depended on slavery
E) that the law permitted slavery and involuntary servitude as a punishment for crime

2. Ever since the disease affecting the livestock began to spread throughout the farming area, ----.

A) the local community will have launched a vaccination campaign
B) farmers began to disinfect their barns to eradicate the disease
C) many of the cattle owners are trying to find a way to compensate their great loss
D) not only the small scale businesses but the big ones had already been badly affected
E) local people have had no chance but to evacuate their lands

3. Although studying an online course provides flexible timing and less budgeted learning for students, ----.

A) researchers are sure that face to face education is no more the most efficient way of learning
B) spending too much time in front of the screen may result in visual disorders
C) it lacks both practical aspects of learning and social interaction between learners
D) it enables not only students but also teachers to improve their computer-based skills
E) it has been welcomed by millions as a great opportunity to carry on their career

4. Although most of the diseases related to malnutrition can now be cured with adequate vitamin supplies, ----.

A) there are still some which are resistant to such medication support
B) children have been treated successfully for decades
C) fruits, especially the ones contain selenium, are the best source of such vitamin supplements
D) most of the kids living in the sub-African region have been vaccinated since the beginning of the epidemic
E) scientists are optimistic about the consequences of such an effective vaccination campaign

5. While many of the Pompeiian frescoes depict grand events such as religious festivals or great historic battles, -----.

A) its name is a misnomer because the fresco actually shows a politician distributing bread
B) some are concerned with more mundane affairs like the sales of bread and other goods
C) which were often politically funded and free for the average person to enter
D) in the fresco, we can see a wicker basket, a countertop, and some shelves
E) paintings are therefore essential to our understanding of what everyday environments

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6. ----, which may be irrigation, or many other uses as well as drinking.

A) In many countries water is treated to safely return to the environment
B) Water treatment is any process that improves the quality of water for a specific purpose
C) The purpose of water treatment is to remove contaminants and undesirable components
D) With the purpose of protecting human health the natural water sources are treated
E) Water treatment is aimed to reduces the concentration of harmful components

7. While there were some minor rebellions after England conquered Wales in the late 13th century, ----.

A) the people's reaction to the conquer became even harder when they learnt that they would be ruled by England
B) Wales was supposed to be a separate kingdom or dukedom where the duke or the king would have the final say
C) the strongest threat to English rule erupted in 1400 when the Welsh nobleman Owain Glyndwr declared himself the Prince of Wales
D) Welsh labourers, students, and soldiers all flocked to Glyndwr's army, launching a rebellion that would last over a decade
E) Glyndwr became a national symbol, a mythical king that legend said would someday return to lead Wales to independence

8. ----, nearly all roadways are built with devices, signs and markings.

A) Despite many accidents that take place all around the world everyday
B) In case motorists need to communicate directly with each other
C) Though they indicate potential hazards, and passing and no passing zones
D) Rather than informing drivers about laws such as speed limits and parking regulations
E) In order to make sure that drivers navigate orderly and safe

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9. While the government declared the practice illegal more than 10 years ago, ----.

A) five servant girls have died under mysterious circumstances while 27 are missing
B) servants from all over the country protested in a bid to bring an end to slavery once and for all
C) a 12-year-old servant girl who burnt to death in her owner's house was revealed
D) it is seen as a natural thing to exchange your daughter for the right to till the land in Asia
E) many servants kept as slaves continue to live lives of hardship and suffering throughout Nepal

10. ---- while the commoners, particularly the peasantry, paid disproportionately high direct taxes.

A) Several tax systems were created, including the capitation, which touched every person including nobles and the clergy
B) Peasants were obligated to their landlords for rent in cash, a payment related to their amount of annual production,
C) In the decades leading to the French Revolution, peasants paid a land tax to the state unlike the nobles
D) The taxation system under the Ancien Régime largely excluded the nobles and the clergy from taxation
E) New taxes introduced under Louis XIV were a step toward equality before the law and sound public finance,

1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Many diseases are regularly found in Africa and often prove fatal when they're not treated quickly and efficiently. Some of these diseases, such as malaria, tuberculosis and HIV/AIDS, are found elsewhere. Others, such as sleeping sickness, are specific to Africa. Inoculations, vaccinations and other means of prevention are available. For example, insecticide-treated nets help people avoid the fly bites which lead to infections such as malaria. But the lack of easy access to health clinics and the costs of certain treatments or prevention methods can put help out of the reach of many families. The lack of easy access to healthcare is the major health issue in Africa so even the illnesses which are common in other places can kill thousands in a month in Africa.

1. According to the passage, even the illnesses which are common in other places can kill thousands in a month in Africa because ----.

A) there are specific illnesses that are only found there
B) there are no prevention methods available
C) the people have the money but they are reluctant to spend it on vaccination
D) there is easy access to healthcare units
E) it is difficult to reach the clinics and people do not have enough money

2. What can be inferred from the passage about HIV/AIDS?

A) It can be found in the other parts of the world.
B) There are prevention methods for it.
C) It is only locally found in Africa.
D) It is always fatal wherever it is.
E) Fly bites are the main cause of it.

3. The main purpose of this passage is to ----.

A) give information about some diseases
B) discuss the widespread malaria crisis in Africa
C) explain why people die from illnesses
D) discuss the current medical situation of Africa
E) explain why Africa suffers from epidemics

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4. - 6. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Joseph Stalin was the dictator of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics from 1929 to 1953. Under Stalin, the Soviet Union was transformed from a peasant society into an industrial and military superpower. However, he ruled by terror, and millions of his own citizens died during his brutal reign. Born into poverty, Stalin became involved in revolutionary politics, as well as criminal activities, as a young man. After Bolshevik leader Vladimir Lenin died, Stalin outmanoeuvred his rivals for control of the party. Once in power, he collectivized farming and had potential enemies executed or sent to forced labour camps. This way he was left alone in power and he could do what-ever he wanted, which he did. His ruling years were a series of bloodshed in history.

4. It is understood from the passage that Joseph Stalin ----.

A) came to power at a young age
B) scared the people in the country
C) didn't need to eliminate anyone to take the control of his party
D) killed millions of his citizens in wars
E) didn't know what it is like to be poor

5. How did the Soviet Socialist Republic change in the years Stalin ruled it?

A) It became the land of the cowards.
B) Terrorism became widespread and millions died.
C) It became a productive technical country with a strong army.
D) It became the dictatorship of him where they all lead a villager's life.
E) It became the centre of revolutionary politics.

6. Which of the following is true about Vladimir Lenin?

A) He ruled the country before Stalin became the leader.
B) He was the founder father of the Bolsheviks.
C) He was Stalin's rival when he came to power.
D) He was killed by Stalin to take the control of the country.
E) He terrorized his own country and killed millions.

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1. - 10. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Shirley** : I've failed my driving test.

Andy : Oh, dear, I'm sorry. Never mind. Lots of people fail the first time.

Shirley : ----

Andy : I know but it doesn't matter. You can always take the test again. And this time, you'll probably pass.

A) But I had so many driving lessons and I spent so much money on them!
B) Do you really think so?
C) Even if I can't drive yet, this map will help me to find my way.
D) Do you think I'll be able to pass the test next time?
E) Driving tests are getting more and more easier, aren't they?

2. **Laura** : We have to do something together sometime.

Steve : Have you seen the new Harrison Ford film?

Laura : ----

Steve : Yes, everyone says it's brilliant. Would you like to go and see it on Friday night?

A) Yes, I saw it last Wednesday.
B) I have watched it and I can say it is magnificent.
C) Perhaps we could go for a pizza before the film.
D) I haven't but my brother told me that he had enjoyed it very much.
E) I haven't decided whether to see it or not.

3. **Jenny** : I believe we had better go to the restaurant early.

Ken : Yes, then I'll be ready to pick you up at five.

Jenny : ----

Ken : No, I don't think so. She's already going out on Saturday night.

A) OK. I'll be ready, waiting for you at five.
B) Well, let's make it six, shall we?
C) Perhaps your sister would like to come, too.
D) Is your brother working this Saturday?
E) She plays racket sports, such as tennis and squash.

4. **Peter** : What language skill is the most important for you? You know, things like writing, speaking and understanding written and spoken English.

Hoi Lee : That's difficult to say. Everything is really important.

Peter : ----

Hoi Lee : My pronunciation! It's awful.

A) Do you find a knowledge of English useful for your leisure-time activities?
B) And what aspect of your English would you most like to improve?
C) Do you have to write or read English sometimes?
D) What do you expect from your tutors?
E) I don't really fancy learning the spelling well.

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5. **Michelle** : So you have changed your mind, Nick?

Nick : No, I haven't. I've just got to leave. ----

Michelle : But what about your parents? They are going to be terribly worried.

Nick : I will talk to them about it.

A) But I really don't feel like talking to them now.
B) You must write to me as soon as you arrive in Paris.
C) I can't stand living at home any longer.
D) But I don't know how she is going to support herself there.
E) Will your parents be there to wave goodbye to you?

6. **Debbie** : Pete! Where are you?

Pete : I'm at the station. I'm catching the 7 o'clock train. I'll be at home at about midnight.

Debbie : ----

Pete : That'll be great. I'll wait outside the entrance.

A) At the station? What are you doing there at this time?
B) But you should be at home by nine. Don't you know the Watsons are coming?
C) Do you promise you'll be in time for dinner?
D) If I were you, I would take a taxi. You'll arrive earlier by taxi, won't you?
E) Shall I come and pick you up at the station?

7. **Bill** : Are you still looking for some where to live?

Jack : Yes. I've been looking for two months but I can't find anywhere.

Bill : ----

Jack : I'd love to do that. Thank you very much.

A) I have just bought a new flat in Kennedy Street.
B) If I were you, I wouldn't give up looking for. You'll surely find one soon.
C) Do you think you could find one in a short time?
D) I've got a good idea. Would you like to share my new flat?
E) You mustn't grumble. Life is not easy, you know.

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8. **Brian** : No one should have the right to vote until they're twenty-one. Below that they're just not mature enough.

Simon : Well, you have a point there, but ----

Brian : That's only because they're controlled properly by their parents.

Simon : Yes, I see what you mean, but I think attitudes are changing everywhere.

A) there's not much to respect, is there?
B) don't you think the developed countries have got problems of their own?
C) I still think they should stop it all now.
D) I'm sorry, I just can't agree with you.
E) children are becoming mature much earlier now.

9. **Clara** : Can I get a Saturday job?

Mother : I don't think it's a good idea.

Clara : ----

Mother : We don't care what they do, it's you we're worried about.

A) But all my friends have Saturday jobs!
B) Unless I work, I can't earn enough to live on.
C) Why? Are you afraid of my father's reaction?
D) But I'm not old enough to work as my friends do.
E) Don't be silly! I'm old enough to look after myself.

10. **Pat** : Why do you need anti-histamine tablets?

Mike : In case I get hay fever while I'm in Japan.

Pat : ----

Mike : No, I've run out of them.

A) Why don't we get one for your brother?
B) What sort of tablets would you recommend for hay fever?
C) Did you want a spray or a cream?
D) Are you sure that they are really needed?
E) Oh. Haven't you got any at home?

1. - 10. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

1. After she had already signed a year's lease, she found another apartment that she liked more.

A) She signed a year's lease just because she liked the apartment very much.
B) She shouldn't have signed a year's lease before she found a better apartment.
C) Having already rented the apartment for a year, she found another one more to her liking.
D) Although she didn't like the apartment very much, she signed a year's lease for it.
E) Before signing a year's lease for the apartment, she had already found another one.

2. The burglars couldn't leave the house since the dog wouldn't let them do so.

A) Since the dog was sleeping soundly, the burglars were able to leave the house easily.
B) If the dog had been asleep, the burglars might have entered the house.
C) The dog prevented the burglars from leaving the house.
D) Although the dog was walking around, the burglars left the house.
E) The dog started to bark furiously, so the burglars couldn't leave the house.

3. Writing a beautiful sonnet is as hard as finishing a 400-page-novel.

A) Writing a beautiful sonnet isn't as hard as reading a book.
B) When you read a beautiful sonnet, you feel as if you had finished a thick book.
C) When writing a beautiful sonnet and finishing a 400-page-novel are compared, the former is harder.
D) Writing a beautiful sonnet is not less difficult than finishing a 400-page-novel.
E) Not everybody can write a sonnet but they can finish a 400-page-novel.

4. In India, a large family is considered financially beneficial as children are regarded as a form of wealth.

A) In India, children are more desirable than money for most of the families.
B) A large family is financially beneficial in India because children work and bring money.
C) In India, people believe that having a lot of children means poverty.
D) Because large families in India have financial problems, children are the symbol of poverty.
E) When a family has a lot of children, it is clear that the family will lead their life in poverty.

5. The man in that painting bears a strong resemblance to my uncle.

A) The man looks like my uncle so much that many people mistake him for my uncle.
B) My uncle and the man in that painting are just alike; they both have beards and blue eyes.
C) The man in that painting reminds me very much of my uncle.
D) When I saw my uncle, I remembered the man in the painting.
E) No sooner do you see the man in the painting than you start to think where you have seen that man before.

6. The authorities are quite sure that the number of people to leave the city after the flood will exceed their estimates.

A) The authorities give a definite number about how many people will leave the city after the flood.
B) Surely, the people will leave the city after the flood although they have been told not to.
C) The authorities have no doubt that after the flood, more people will leave the city than they expect.
D) If the city hadn't been destroyed by the flood, people wouldn't have left there.
E) The authorities were already sure that a small number of people would leave the city after the flood.

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7. **The discovery of how to light fires gave man control over his environment.**

A) Having learnt to light fires, man was able to have control of his environment.
B) Man lost the control of his environment after he discovered how to light fires.
C) Being able to light fires, man can now control his environment better than he used to.
D) As soon as people learnt how to control their environment, they discovered fire.
E) Before ancient people discovered how to light fires, they had gained power over their environment.

8. **The only suggestion of any use came from one of the union men rather than any of the directors.**

A) There were several suggestions but everybody preferred those of the union men.
B) In view of all the suggestions, it was a surprise that they preferred that of the union man.
C) All the suggestions were completely useless, so the directors decided to find a solution on their own.
D) There were several suggestions made and the only worthwhile one came from a union man, not from a director.
E) The union men and the directors agreed on the same suggestion after a long discussion.

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9. **The strength of feeling in the community against the scheme was so high that it proved impossible for the new road to be built.**

A) Due to the strong opposition from the community, the plan to build a new road had to be abandoned.
B) The new road couldn't be built because of lack of funds since the local people weren't able to pay their taxes.
C) The builders of the road had a strong dislike for the local community so they were against constructing the road.
D) The local community proved that it was possible to build the road because of the efficiency of the plan.
E) The plan was so bad that it wasn't possible for the road to be built.

10. **There's nothing better than a bowl of hot soup in a cold winter evening.**

A) You should have had a bowl of soup in cold winter evenings to feel better.
B) A bowl of hot soup is quite warming only at cold nights in winter.
C) If the weather is cold in winter, no one should have hot soup in the bowl.
D) A bowl of hot soup is the best thing one can have in a cold winter evening.
E) The hotter the soup is, the better it warms you up in a cold winter evening.

1. - 10. sorularda, verilen duruma uygun düşen cümleyi bulunuz.

1. While you are telling jokes about your boss, you see him standing at the door and listening to you. You are very ashamed and say regretfully: ----

A) Next time, you should be more careful when you are telling jokes about me.
B) Why are you so angry? It was just an innocent joke.
C) Is it forbidden to tell jokes about mentally disabled people?
D) I'm really sorry about my childish behaviour. It won't happen again.
E) We should suggest a longer lunch break as we can never finish our meals.

2. You decide to fool your friend. You write him a letter with a female name and arrange a meeting with him. When he appears at the dating place, you go towards him and revealing the deceit, you say to him: ----

A) It's a great day for picnic. Why don't we call some friends and have some fun?
B) If you imagine to meet someone else, I must disappoint you because I am your date.
C) Don't be disappointed! Maybe, she is ill and that's why she couldn't come to your date.
D) If you are the one who has fooled me, I will never talk to you again.
E) There are enough other pretty women in this country who would love to have a date with him.

3. Your best friend has ulcer and has to be operated. She is afraid of the operation. You want to relax her and say: ----

A) Don't forget to make your last will, otherwise your daughter will have a lot of problems with her stepfather.
B) I can understand your anxiety but that kind of operations is nowadays just a piece of cake.
C) I have told you thousand times that you shouldn't eat unhealthy food.
D) I don't think your husband will still love you if you are not the same as you were before the operation.
E) Don't forget to pack some towels with you. I'm sure you will have to stay more than three weeks in hospital.

4. Whenever you go out with your boyfriend, he talks to other girls instead of talking to you. It makes you angry and sad. One day, while you are at a party, he is again talking to the other girls. You say angrily: ----

A) You don't seem to take care of me whenever we go out, which irritates me a lot.
B) I feel very honored by the compliments you are still making after all these years we have been together.
C) I don't want to talk to other women but unfortunately I can't stop myself from doing this.
D) If you don't stop complaining about my friends, I will leave you immediately and never come back.
E) Wherever we go, you always attract the attention of men. Why don't you tell me your secret?

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5. **On the train, you put your suitcase beside you. An old gentleman arrives and asks if the seat is free. You pretend that the seat belong to another passenger. So you say: ----**

A) I'm sorry. I'll take it right now and put it down.
B) How dare you talk to me like that? Don't you see the suitcase?
C) Of course, you can sit here. I don't mind.
D) An old lady is sitting here and I think she has gone to the toilet.
E) Why do you insist on sitting here? I'm sure you can easily find another seat.

6. **You are helping out in your vet's clinic and due to your white smock, everyone thinks that you are the vet and asks you some questions about their pet's health. Since you are not a vet, you say: ----**

A) Can you tell me if my pet will regain its health again?
B) Considering the symptoms, your pet needs an operation.
C) I never regret having decided to be a vet.
D) Sorry, but I am not a vet. I am only assisting the vet here.
E) Since I don't have that money in cash, can I pay by credit card?

7. **You are invited to a birthday party of someone you don't know very well. Therefore, it is a big problem for you to buy him a suitable present but you don't want to go there without a present. So you call and ask him directly: ----**

A) I know that it is very difficult to buy a present for someone who you don't know well but just a book is enough for me.
B) If you are inviting me to your party just to get a present, I must confess that I'm short of money.
C) My friend told me that this should be a bring-your-own-bottle party. Is that correct?
D) If you don't mind my asking, I would like to know what kind of a present would please you the most.
E) Come on, I didn't invite you just to get a present. I just want to spend a wonderful evening with my friends.

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8. **Your friend who thinks that he can do everything better than others is complaining about the meals of his wife which are delicious in reality. You are fed up with your friend's despising others all the time and say angrily: ----**

A) If you are not pleased with your wife's cooking, why don't you cook so that we can decide who does it better?
B) Oh my dear, you are absolutely right. The last time we had dinner in your house, I spent the rest of the night in hospital.
C) Come on, take it easy! The first time when my wife tried to cook was a disaster, too.
D) I can recommend you a wonderful restaurant where you can celebrate your anniversary with your wife.
E) I was always wondering how a man like you could get married to such a woman.

9. **You have been ill for two weeks and nowadays you are feeling really bad, so you want to see the doctor to learn what the problem is. And you need to have a day off tomorrow to go to the doctor and you ask your boss: ----**

A) Would it be all right if I left here early today?
B) I was wondering if you would mind working instead of me today?
C) Do you think you could lend me some money to go to the doctor?
D) Would it be possible for me to come here late tomorrow?
E) Do you mind if I have tomorrow off to see the doctor?

10. **You are supposed to meet a friend at noon. It is one o'clock and you have just remembered this appointment and you hurry to the place where you have arranged to meet. Your friend is still there, looking rather angry. You don't want to tell him the truth so you make up an excuse by saying: ----**

A) You should have been here by one o'clock, I think.
B) Whenever we arrange to meet he is late, isn't he?
C) After all, my time isn't really important.
D) Sorry. I tried to get here on time but just after I left home, the car broke down.
E) Let me explain. I have completely forgotten that we've arranged to meet at noon.

1. - 10. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

1. Haemoglobin is the protein molecule in red blood cells that carries oxygen from the lungs to the body's tissues and returns carbon dioxide from the tissues to the lungs. ---- Abnormal haemoglobin structure can, therefore, disrupt their shape and impede their function.

A) It also plays an important role in maintaining the shape of the red blood cells.
B) In these animals, they may carry oxygen, or they may act to transport and regulate other things.
C) The oxygen-carrying protein haemoglobin was discovered in 1840.
D) The role of haemoglobin in the blood was observed by physiologist Claude Bernard.
E) Later, the haemoglobin molecule is broken up.

2. ---- Today, the idea of global warming is well known, if not well understood. Global warming is a significant increase in the Earth's climatic temperature over a relatively short period of time as a result of the activities of humans.

A) Warming and related changes will vary from region to region around the globe.
B) Global warming was once an uncommon term used by a few scientists.
C) Temperature changes vary over the globe.
D) In general, it seems likely that climate change will impose greater damages and risks in poorer regions.
E) Scientists have known about the greenhouse effect since the nineteenth century.

3. Getting infected with a Trojan virus can really be a pain. Some viruses are quite advanced and are very difficult to remove. ---- Nevertheless, there is a manual way of deleting or removing it.

A) If your computer is already infected, there are several steps that you can take.
B) This is the most common way a Trojan virus spreads.
C) They are common but not dangerous programs like the others.
D) Normally when the anti-virus program runs a scan, it also delivers the path of the location of the virus.
E) Even if you have the most updated anti-virus program installed in your computer, it may not be able to remove the virus.

4. The Coliseum in Rome is a famous ancient structure. It was built almost two thousand years ago. ---- It could hold fifty thousand people who gathered there to watch fighting events.

A) It is the city of Machu Picchu in Peru.
B) They were fleeing invaders from Spain.
C) He built it as a burial place.
D) It was a huge arena.
E) India is famous for its temples and buildings.

5. Our memory is a personal history that defines who we are and what we are about. ---- They help us make decisions and guide us as we forge ahead into the future.

A) Some of them change their properties immediately.
B) In early development, memory is almost synonymous with learning.
C) We might hope for a better one, or wish that someone else's wasn't so good.
D) The memories we've stored, for better or worse, impact our lives every day.
E) Science is beginning to understand what happens in your brain.

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6. **You can't hear, taste, see or smell it, but it may be sneaking up on you without your knowledge. Carbon monoxide, also known by its chemical formula,** "CO"**, is a poisonous gas that is the cause of accidental poisoning deaths. ---- Many others become ill or seek medical attention. Nicknamed the** "silent killer"**, CO sneaks up on its victims and can take lives without warning.**

A) Other CO sources include vehicle exhaust and blocked chimney flues.
B) However, if appliances are used incorrectly, dangerous levels of CO can result.
C) If these appliances that burn fuel are maintained properly, the amount of CO produced is not hazardous.
D) Many people die every year from carbon monoxide poisoning.
E) Experts say that these types of diseases are not caused by CO.

7. **The game of chess, a battle of kings and queens with rules, can teach children discipline, concentration, reasoning, and the understanding that actions have consequences. ---- Moreover, it helps children improve their reading and reasoning skills.**

A) It also teaches them to solve problems by really focusing.
B) They offer instruction, practice play and tournament structure.
C) They will even donate free chess sets to schools upon request.
D) The strategy should be taught after the children learn the moves.
E) There are about 2,500 chess clubs affiliated with the US Chess Federation nationwide.

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8. **There was a time when most parents spanked their children. A study conducted by researchers from the University of North Carolina showed that almost half of the parents questioned still spank. ---- However, it is the least effective way to discipline.**

A) Try to encourage your child to engage in these behaviours.
B) Parents can't effectively raise their children in the manner they choose.
C) Many parents obsess about things that just aren't too important.
D) You should identify what you want your child to do, both in the short term and the long term.
E) Spanking may relieve a parent's frustration for the moment.

9. **The blood is made up of fluid called plasma and different types of cells. ---- White blood cells help the body fight infections and other diseases. Red blood cells carry oxygen from the lungs to the body's tissues and take carbon dioxide from the tissues back to the lungs. Red blood cells also give blood its colour.**

A) The doctor asks about the patient's medical history and does a physical exam.
B) When leukaemia develops, the body produces large numbers of abnormal blood cells.
C) The symptoms are fever, chills, weakness and fatigue.
D) Each type of these cells has special functions.
E) Whenever possible, patients should be treated at a medical centre.

10. **A fossil skull, presumably of a Homo erectus believed up to 1 million years old, has been found in a Manhattan shop. The shop's owner, Henry Galiano, said the fossil was dropped off by a mysterious man. ---- Such information could be central to the understanding of where and how modern humans, Homo sapiens, evolved.**

A) He didn't want to give the skull to the national museum.
B) The shop owner Galiano says that it can't be ancient and valuable.
C) The skull was delivered in March to the Columbus Avenue shop Maxilla.
D) The skull can be critical in determining the place of Homo erectus on the human family tree.
E) Experts estimate it might have commanded $500,000 on the open market.

1. - 5. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

1. *Journeys and Other Journeys* is a fascinating travel book, in which Antonio Tabucchi shares different geographies that he explored throughout his life.

A) Antonio Tabucchi hayatı boyunca keşfe çıktığı farklı coğrafyaları Yolculuklar ve Öteki Yolculuklar adlı büyüleyici bir yolculuk kitabında paylaşmıştır.
B) Yolculuklar ve Öteki Yolculuklar, Antonio Tabucchi'nin hayatı boyunca keşfe çıktığı farklı coğrafyaları paylaştığı büyüleyici bir yolculuk kitabıdır.
C) Yolculuklar ve Öteki Yolculuklar adlı kitap, Antonio Tabucchi'nin hayatı boyunca keşfe çıktığı farklı coğrafyaları büyüleyici bir biçimde paylaşmaktadır.
D) Antonio Tabucchi'nin yaşamında görüp keşfettiği yeni coğrafyalar Yolculuklar ve Öteki Yolculuklar adlı yolculuk kitabında anlatılmaktadır.
E) Antonio Tabucchi hayatı boyunca farklı coğrafyalarda gördüğü yerleri Yolculuklar ve Öteki Yolculuklar, adını verdiği bir gezi kitabında paylaşmıştır.

2. On the way back to Europe from Jerusalem, some hospitallers built their first shrine just outside the walls surrounding the Galata Tower during their stay in Istanbul.

A) Galata Kulesi'ni çevreleyen surların hemen dışındaki ilk mabet, Kudüs'ten Avrupa'ya dönüş yolunda bazı tapınak şövalyelerinin İstanbul'da kaldıkları sürede yapılmıştır.
B) Kudüs'ten Avrupa'ya dönen bazı tapınak şövalyeleri İstanbul'da kalmış, ve ilk mabetlerini Galata Kulesi'ni çevreleyen surların hemen dışında inşa etmişlerdi.
C) İstanbul'da bulunan Galata Kulesi çevresindeki surların hemen dışında inşa edilen ilk mabet, Kudüs'ten Avrupa'ya dönen bazı tapınak şövalyeleri tarafından yapılmıştır.
D) Bazı tapınak şövalyeleri Kudüs'ten Avrupa'ya dönüş yolunda İstanbul'da kaldıkları sürede, ilk mabetlerini Galata Kulesi'ni çevreleyen surların hemen dışında inşa ettiler.
E) İstanbul'da bulunan Galata Kulesi'ni çevreleyen surların dışında bulunan ilk mabet, Kudüs'ten Avrupa'ya dönen bazı tapınak şövalyelerinin eseridir.

3. Although the Great Salt Lake, in the USA, is fed by freshwater streams, it is actually saltier than all the oceans of the world.

A) Dünyadaki bütün okyanuslardan daha tuzlu olan ABD'deki Büyük Tuz Gölü aslında tatlısu dereleri ile beslenmektedir.
B) Amerika'daki Büyük Tuz Gölü tatlısu dereleri ile beslenmesine rağmen, aslında dünyadaki bütün okyanuslardan daha tuzludur.
C) Tatlısu dereleri ile beslenen Amerika'daki Büyük Tuz Gölü, aslında dünyadaki bütün okyanuslardan daha tuzludur.
D) Tatlısu dereleri ile beslenmekte olan Amerika'daki Büyük Tuz Gölü'nün dünyadaki bütün okyanuslardan daha tuzlu olduğu bir gerçektir.
E) Amerika'daki tatlısu dereleri ile beslenmekte olan Büyük Tuz Gölü, aslında dünyanın en tuzlu okyanusudur.

4. The emperor penguins live under such conditions with subfreezing temperatures and gusts that only a few species can endure these.

A) Sıfırın altında ısı ve sert rüzgârların olduğu koşullara çok az canlı türü dayanabilirken imparator penguenler böyle koşulların olduğu yerlerde yaşarlar.
B) İmparator penguenler sıfırın altında ısı ve sert rüzgârların olduğu koşullara dayanırken başka canlılar için bunlar katlanması güç durumlardır.
C) İmparator penguenler sıfırın altında ısı ve sert rüzgârların olduğu öyle koşullar altında yaşarlar ki, çok az canlı türü bunlara dayanabilir.
D) Çok az canlı türünün dayanabildiği sıfırın altında ısı ve sert rüzgârlar, imparator penguenlerin yaşadığı yerlerdeki koşullardır.
E) Yalnızca bazı canlı türlerinin dayanabildiği sıfırın altında ısı ve beraberindeki sert rüzgârlar imparator penguenlerin içinde bulunduğu koşullardır.

5. The Aphrodisias Archaeological Site around Aydın was put on the World Heritage List at the annual meeting of the UNESCO in 2017.

A) Aydın civarında bulunan Afrodisias Arkeolojik Alanı, 2017'de UNESCO'nun yıllık toplantısında Dünya Mirası Listesi'ne alınmıştır.
B) Aydın civarında bulunan Afrodisias Arkeolojik Alanı'nın Dünya Mirası Listesi'ne alınması UNESCO'nun 2017'deki yıllık toplantısında gerçekleşmiştir.
C) UNESCO'nun 2017'deki bir toplantıda Dünya Mirası Listesi'ne almayı kararlaştırdığı Afrodisias Arkeolojik Alanı Aydın'a yakındır.
D) 2017'de UNESCO'nun yıllık toplantısında Dünya Mirası Listesi'ne alınan Afrodisias Arkeolojik Alanı Aydın yakınlarındadır.
E) Aydın yakınlarında bulunan Afrodisias Arkeolojik Alanı UNESCO'nun 2017 yılındaki toplantısından beri Dünya Mirası Listesi'nde bulunmaktadır.

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6. - 10. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

6. Bilim insanları baykuşların kanat yapılarını inceleyerek rüzgâr türbinleri ya da uçak pervanelerinin gürültüsünü azaltabilecek bir proje üzerinde çalışıyorlar.

A) Through looking into the structure of the owls' wings, scientists are working on a project that could decrease the noise of the wind turbines or airplane propellers.
B) The wing structure of owls has long been a matter of interest for scientists who are working to decrease the noise of the wind turbines or airplane propellers.
C) Scientists are looking into the structure of the owls' wings so that they can design a project to decrease the noise of the wind turbines or airplane propellers.
D) The structure of the owls' wings are what scientists are working on as they want to devise a project to decrease the noise of the wind turbines or airplane propellers.
E) By examining the wing structure of owls, scientists are working on a project so that the noise of the wind turbines or airplane propellers will be decreased.

7. Kişilik Enneagramı, insanları, her biri kendine özgü bir dizi çekirdek korku ve motivasyon tarafından yönetilen dokuz farklı kategoriye ayırmaktadır.

A) The Enneagram of Personality is unique in that it is governed by nine separate fears, each of whose motivations are distinct from each other.
B) The Enneagram of Personality separates people into nine distinct categories, each of which is governed by a unique set of core fears and motivations.
C) Governed by a set of unique fears and motivations, the Enneagram of Personality separates people into nine distinct categories
D) The Enneagram of Personality, which separates people into nine distinct categories, is governed by a single set of core fears and motivations.
E) The Enneagram of Personality is a unique set of fears and motivations that result in nine distinct categories among people.

8. Aziz Nesin 1934'de ailesi için bu soyadını seçtiğinde soyadı kanunu genç Türkiye Cumhuriyeti'nde yeni kabul edilmişti.

A) When Aziz Nesin chose this surname for his family in 1934, the young Turkish Republic implemented the surname law.
B) In 1934, when Aziz Nesin chose this surname for his family, the surname law had just been enacted in the young Turkish Republic.
C) The surname law was legislated in the young Turkish Republic in 1934 and that was the year when Aziz Nesin chose this surname for his family.
D) When the surname law was enacted in the young Turkish Republic in 1934, Aziz Nesin and his family accepted this surname.
E) Aziz Nesin and his family chose this surname in 1934, when the surname law was just enacted in the young Turkish Republic.

9. Birleşik Krallık'ta bulunan yerel yönetimlerce yürütülen yeşil enerji projeleri milyonlarca paunt hükümet desteği almaya adaydır.

A) Green energy projects run by local authorities in the UK stand to receive millions of pounds of government support.
B) Local authorities in the UK are granted millions of pounds of government support to carry out their green energy projects.
C) In the UK millions of pounds of government support is spent to carry out the green energy projects that are run by local authorities.
D) Green energy projects are run by local authorities in the UK thanks to millions of pounds of government support they receive.
E) The UK is ready to grant millions of pounds of government support to those green energy projects run by local authorities.

10. Gerçek tartışmasız doğru olan bir şey demektir, ya da Webster Sözlüğü'nün daha anlaşılabilir biçimde ifade ettiği gibi asıl olma durumudur.

A) The meaning of fact is known to be the unquestionable truth, but the definition in the Webster's Dictionary as the quality of being actual is more understandable.
B) Without anyone questioning, fact is something true, but the Webster's Dictionary defines it more eloquently to be the quality of being actual.
C) The unquestioning truth means fact, but the Webster's Dictionary gives a more eloquent definition as the quality of being actual.
D) Fact can be explained to be something unquestionably true, or as defined in the Webster's Dictionary more eloquently, it is the quality of being actual.
E) Fact means something that is unquestionably true, or as the Webster's Dictionary more eloquently puts it, it is the quality of being actual.

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1. - 10. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **(I)** Girls often ask out boys and pay for the date. **(II)** Dating is not allowed until the age of fifteen in Central and South America. **(III)** When of age, most boys and girls date in large groups. **(IV)** They go out together to weekend dance parties. **(V)** When not dancing, teens gather at local clubs to eat and talk.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

2. **(I)** Painting is the art of creating pictures by applying colour to a surface. **(II)** Paintings can record events. **(III)** They can express emotions and ideas. **(IV)** Or they can simply be enjoyed for their beauty. **(V)** Paint is made by mixing a coloured powder with a liquid substance such as water.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

3. **(I)** Computex Taipei is an annual computer fair held in Taiwan. **(II)** This year, it displays sunglasses that have a recording function. **(III)** It was first held in 1981. **(IV)** These sunglasses provide perfect protection against sunrays. **(V)** They can also record videos.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

4. **(I)** Kelp is a large seaweed used for a number of purposes. **(II)** It is used in the production of soap and glass. **(III)** It is used in seaweed fertilizers. **(IV)** It is an enlargement of blood vessels. **(V)** It is also used to thicken things such as ice creams, jellies, and toothpaste.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

5. **(I)** The Chihuahua is one of the smallest dog breeds. **(II)** But it can move its eyes in two different directions. **(III)** It is also the one that usually lives the longest. **(IV)** It is named for the Chihuahua region of Mexico. **(V)** It is where they were discovered in the nineteenth century.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

6. **(I)** Millions of people from around the world visit Istanbul. **(II)** They do not fear the people who come to visit. **(III)** Many stay for less than a week. **(IV)** However, they are fascinated by its beauty. **(V)** Its memory stays with them for the rest of their lives.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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7. **(I)** A reef is a limestone formation. **(II)** Visitors can see far down into the ocean. **(III)** It is usually under water or just above it. **(IV)** The coral that forms the reef is made of the hardened remains of dead sea animals. **(V)** They are called polyps.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

8. **(I)** Roz Savage, who is forty-two years old, is an environmentalist. **(II)** So she is unlikely to raise awareness about climate change. **(III)** She has become the first woman to row solo across the Pacific Ocean. **(IV)** She travelled the ocean on her twenty-four-foot rowboat. **(V)** It is named the Brocade.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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9. **(I)** Many nocturnal creatures appear to have glowing eyes. **(II)** This is because the back of their eyeballs include a special reflective layer. **(III)** The latter is used for the actual picture. **(IV)** It is called the tapetum lucidum. **(V)** This helps animals see better in low light.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

10. **(I)** The most valuable painting in the world is the Mona Lisa. **(II)** It is also the most well-known painting. **(III)** It was painted by Leonardo Di Vinci in the early sixteenth century. **(IV)** However, it was not purchased by him. **(V)** Today it is housed by the Louvre Museum in Paris.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

If you feel tired all the time, you don't **(1) ----** need to go to bed earlier. The solution could be as simple as taking a five-minute afternoon nap. Children under five have a(n) **(2) ----** of energy and one of the reasons is because they nap once or twice a day. **(3) ----** sleep experts think we are programmed **(4) ----** a nap during the day, and getting back into this habit can be a solution for those **(5) ----** feel tired all the time.

1.

A) necessarily B) honourably
C) ironically D) offensively
E) horizontally

2.

A) instruction B) tuition
C) abundance D) vacancy
E) conspiracy

3.

A) Much B) Each
C) Both D) Many
E) Either

4.

A) being taken
B) to be taken
C) to have been taken
D) having been taken
E) to take

5.

A) which B) who
C) whose D) what
E) whom

6. - 10. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Traditional cowboy boots have narrow toes, high **(6) ----** that slope under the foot, and leather tops that reach halfway up the shins. **(7) ----** for men who spent virtually their **(8) ----** day in the saddle, cowboy boots are very uncomfortable to walk in. **(9) ----** adjustments have been made over the years, the boots remain unsuited for almost any work a cowboy or a rancher **(10) ----** on foot.

6.

A) aims B) sleeves
C) pensions D) heels
E) substitutes

7.

A) Having designed
B) Designed
C) To design
D) To be designing
E) Designing

8.

A) entire B) solid
C) absolute D) mischievous
E) affectionate

9.

A) Though B) But
C) Yet D) Nor
E) Besides

10.

A) had to do
B) has to do
C) was able to do
D) may have done
E) should have done

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11. - 15. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Fibreglass refers **(11) ----** a group of products made from individual glass fibres **(12) ----** into a variety of forms. Glass fibres can be divided **(13) ----** two major groups **(14) ----** their geometry: continuous fibres used in yarns and textiles, and the discontinuous (short) fibres used as boards for **(15) ----** and filtration.

11.

A) by B) as
C) to D) in
E) at

12.

A) to have combined B) combine
C) combines D) to combining
E) combined

13.

A) out of B) away from
C) up with D) against
E) into

14.

A) therefore B) according to
C) however D) as though
E) for fear of

15.

A) compassion B) resentment
C) insulation D) hatred
E) empathy

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

High consumption of fat causes obesity, heart disease and **(16) ----** health problems. However, different types of fat have very different effects **(17) ----** health. **(18) ----**, mono-unsaturated fat prevents heart disease and circulatory disease in **(19) ----** amounts. It also reduces inflammatory reactions. Therefore, it **(20) ----** the risk of cancer, intestinal inflammations and rheumatism.

16.

A) another B) the others
C) others D) other
E) one another

17.

A) in B) at
C) with D) on
E) by

18.

A) Nonetheless B) Although
C) For example D) So that
E) Otherwise

19.

A) moderate B) aware
C) vulnerable D) irritable
E) susceptible

20.

A) betrays B) corrupts
C) interrupts D) agonizes
E) diminishes

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1. - 10. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **---- as the absolute poverty experienced in Africa.**

A) Although there are a lot of poor Europeans
B) Europe has taken several steps to prevent poverty
C) Now that there are fewer Europeans in poverty
D) Poverty in Europe is not the same
E) Since they adopted the social welfare system

2. **Dogs and wolves both growl when they are angry ----.**

A) or when they want to mark their territory
B) and they wanted to join a group
C) you just don't need to be afraid
D) as if they had been all annoyed
E) that they are supposed to be kept in a safe place

3. **Each year thousands of drivers are killed or injured ----.**

A) if they were taken to the hospital
B) by drivers who drink and drive
C) where he fails to see the traffic signs
D) so long as they drive recklessly
E) for they try to stick to the rules

4. **---- because it is when most birds are active and singing.**

A) Having travelled a long distance looking for birds
B) As many as two hundred new bird species have been discovered
C) Not knowing where to find the missing birds
D) Early morning is the best time for birdwatching
E) Only if you walk around without making a noise

5. **----, it never gets as bad as in Erzurum.**

A) Those who visit the city of Konya
B) The city was founded on a flat surface
C) Whenever we went to Konya in winter
D) While it gets windy and cold in Konya
E) Having visited Konya several times

6. **By using the power of your imagination, ----.**

A) because you have to create new opportunities
B) once you have delivered the speech
C) while we are considering the alternatives
D) even if you can eliminate the obstacles
E) you can always produce new alternatives

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7. **According to a new study, one per cent of all children have autism, ----.**

A) that we must do something to help these children
B) which is significantly higher than previous estimates
C) so there is no definitive cure for this disease
D) as if they were given proper treatment in the meantime
E) in case they need to be taken to the hospital immediately

8. **Roz Savage took off from San Francisco and travelled three weeks ----.**

A) before she reached her final destination
B) when she has left for another country
C) which will last more than a few weeks
D) when her family is waiting at the airport
E) that she was planning to return to her homeland

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9. **----, we send carbon dioxide gas into the atmosphere.**

A) Every time we breathe out
B) Having been tested on animals
C) Breathing exercises are of great use
D) On the other hand, we rarely take a deep breath
E) As it was easier to get some fresh air

10. **Dolphins and porpoises differ ----.**

A) it's quite normal that they are confused
B) where they are kept away from humans
C) having kept them in a large enough pool
D) in order that they would be protected
E) in that dolphins are larger and smoother

1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The kidneys are a pair of bean-shaped organs on either side of your spine, below your ribs and behind your belly. Each kidney is about 4 or 5 inches long, roughly the size of a large fist. The kidneys' job is to filter your blood. They remove wastes, control the body's fluid balance, and keep the right levels of electrolytes. All of the blood in your body passes through them several times a day. Blood comes into the kidney, waste gets removed, and salt, water, and minerals are adjusted, if needed. The filtered blood goes back into the body. Waste gets turned into urine, which collects in the kidney's pelvis – a funnel-shaped structure that drains down a tube called the ureter to the bladder.

1. According to the passage, what is true about the blood that goes through the kidneys?

A) It is circulated through kidneys once every day.
B) It is cleaned and pumped back into the body by the kidneys.
C) The salt, water and minerals are completely taken out of it by the kidneys.
D) The waste that is filtered from it gets stored in the kidneys.
E) It is turned into urine and sent to the ureter to be discharged.

2. It can be inferred that kidneys are not really large organs but ----.

A) they are big enough to balance the body
B) they should be working properly to produce blood
C) they are vital for a healthy, functioning body
D) they filter all the fluid that goes through your body and turn them into blood
E) they are responsible for all the excretion from the body

3. The main purpose of the passage is to ----.

A) compare the size of the kidneys to their function
B) give technical information about the anatomy of the body and their biological structure
C) explain how the kidneys function and their importance for the body
D) discuss the healthy maintenance of the kidneys
E) explain the relationship kidneys have with other organs

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4. - 6. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Applicants do not need to have friends or family in the UK in order to visit the country. A Standard Visitor visa for tourism purposes allows applicants to travel to the UK for leisure, for business or for another reason such as to visit family and friends, take part in sports and creative events, receive private medical treatment or purely to visit the country for up to six months. That's why it is the most required visa type. The UK is extremely diverse in its landscape and people and has a wealth of culture, history and scenic beauty that can be discovered and explored, making it a hot place for tourists from all around the globe. All applicants in Standard Visitor category must show to the UK Immigration Authorities that they can financially maintain and accommodate themselves in the UK without recourse to public funding or working. They can show however that they have assistance from family member(s) living in the UK. Even if you do all as requested, it is very difficult to get a visa from the UK.

4. Why does the author focus on A Standard Visitor visa for UK?

A) The visa process can be run more easily within the UK.
B) It serves more than one purpose, so it is very practical.
C) It is the most easily obtained visa but it gives you six months to stay in the UK.
D) It is enough to show to the authorities that you can financially maintain and accommodate yourself in the UK.
E) It is very difficult to get but it is a good way to get into the country.

5. Why does the author mention the wealth of culture, history and scenic beauty in the UK?

A) To state that the visa is obtainable
B) To emphasize the value of the country
C) To show why tourists want to come to the country
D) To give examples to the types of visa applications
E) To emphasize the diversity in the UK

6. What can be inferred from the passage?

A) There are many reasons one may want to visit UK for.
B) If you have family members in the UK, you will definitely get a visa.
C) Making sure that you have all the paperwork as requested guarantees a visa.
D) A Standard Visitor visa can be used for touristic purposes and for everything else you need different types of visas.
E) A Standard Visitor visa enables you to work in the UK.

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1. - 10. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Chris** : ----

Frank : Oh, I don't know. What did you have in mind?

Chris : I was thinking of going to The Red Anchor. It has lots of interesting people, good food, and nice music.

Frank : OK. Let's go.

A) The prices aren't reasonable at The Red Anchor.
B) The music was nothing special and they played it too loud.
C) The day's work is done! How about going out and having a little fun?
D) I used to know all the waiters and the people who used to go there.
E) Why don't you give them a second chance?

2. **Bill** : There's no point in stopping your studies just when you're beginning to make progress.

David : ----

Bill : But you're not exactly poor, are you?

David : No, but I'm not made of money, either.

A) Don't you understand, if you stop now, you'll have to go home.
B) I know I'll be throwing my money away if I stop now.
C) But I'm very happy with my English now and I'm quite happy about stopping.
D) You've got it all wrong. I just want to go on learning next year.
E) You don't seem to realise that learning English is expensive and I haven't got much money.

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3. **Will** : Jeanette, do you know how to get in touch with Sally? I forgot to ask her a few questions before she left.

Jeanette : She didn't leave a phone number. ----, so you can ask her then.

Will : Good. That new customer has a problem and I don't know what to do about it.

Jeanette : I believe she will help you.

A) But she promised to keep in touch by calling every afternoon
B) Because she went to Italy for a holiday
C) Also I need to talk to her about a problem, too
D) So I don't know how to find her
E) But I haven't got his mobile phone number

4. **Sue** : I just met our neighbour. He was just about to get in his car.

Bill : Oh, really? I talked to him for a while yesterday. What did you think?

Sue : Well, he seemed awfully quiet. ----

Bill : Really? That's not the impression I got. He came right up to me and introduced himself. He seemed really interested in the neighbourhood.

A) He told me a lot about his family and his background.
B) Actually, we talked for almost an hour I think.
C) It seemed he was in a hurry so he didn't help them.
D) I wasn't sure he really wanted to talk.
E) He asked me more than a couple of questions.

5. **Ron** : When did the burglary take place?
Muriel : Just this morning. They must have got in while I was out.
Ron : ----
Muriel : No. I'll do it now.

A) Have you cleaned all the fingerprints?
B) What have they taken? I hope they haven't taken my stereo.
C) Have you reported it to the police?
D) The aquarium was constructed of tough plastic so they weren't able to break it.
E) Kitchen drawers were yanked out and the contents strewn over the floor.

6. **Corinne** : Why do they want to send people to Mars? It seems like a waste of money.
Steve : Why do you think that?
Corinne : ----
Steve : It's not just going about to Mars. The industry creates thousands of jobs for the technicians. It helps the entire economy.

A) I think you shouldn't say "no" to the idea of sending people to Mars.
B) There is no practical use for it. Nobody can live there.
C) But it's human nature to want to explore the universe.
D) We should find out as much as we can about the world outside the Earth.
E) We must spend more money on the exploration of Mars.

7. **Monica** : Have you thought about what you are going to do after you graduate?
George : I think I'm just going to get away for a while.
Monica : ----
George : Of course, I am. I just want to relax for a while.

A) You'll probably end up in the countryside and just relax.
B) But aren't you worried about the future at all?
C) That's right. You will have no one around to bother you.
D) This work requires you to be away from home at weekends.
E) You need to be picked up by the bus in five minutes if you want to get there on time.

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8. **Patricia** : I have just taken Katie to an exhibition. There were models which look like dinosaurs.
Christina : She must have been scared.
Patricia : ----
Christina : Oh, dear, he'll probably have nightmares.

A) The exhibition was perhaps frightening to very young children.
B) No, she liked the models very much but we are very tired.
C) They do all the things; move and breathe and make horrible noises.
D) Actually, she loved it but a little boy was terrified.
E) They are true-life models which make noises like real dinosaurs.

9. **Martin** : ----
Policeman : Did you park in the big car park opposite the underground entrance?
Martin : That's right.
Policeman : Well, it's easy. Just go down the road. Go past the supermarket. It's on the left.

A) Is there a big car park near the theatre?
B) Do you know the small park with the fountain?
C) There's a double garage and everything you want.
D) I parked my car in a car park and I just can't find it.
E) We need a double garage because my wife also has her own car.

10. **Mr Cruise** : I'll spend the weekend in Edinburgh with my sister. Would you like to come with me?
Mrs Kidman : ----
Mr Cruise : Not at all. She told me to bring a friend if I wanted to.
Mrs Kidman : OK, then.

A) Will she mind a stranger coming as well?
B) I want to see as much of the country as possible.
C) Thanks, but I am travelling round Central and South Africa with my brother.
D) How long are you going to be away?
E) We have to be back for the new university term.

1. - 10. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

1. Unlike her husband, Mrs Hopkins doesn't approve of their daughter's getting married to a Chinese.

A) In spite of Mrs Hopkins' objections, her daughter got married to a Chinese.
B) The Hopkins were very worried when their daughter wanted to get married to a Chinese.
C) Mr Hopkins agrees to let their daughter get married to a Chinese, but his wife doesn't.
D) Mrs Hopkins didn't like her daughter's choice and neither did her husband.
E) The Hopkins can't decide whether to let their daughter get married to a Chinese or not.

2. What he said was exactly what no one wanted to hear.

A) Everybody was surprised to hear what he said.
B) The thing he said wasn't expected so everybody started to listen.
C) No one wanted to hear anybody talk.
D) He was misunderstood because the things he said couldn't be heard well.
E) Nobody desired to hear the things he said.

3. As soon as I finished speaking, Henry jumped to his feet with excitement.

A) Henry would have felt very excited if I had been able to finish my remarks.
B) No sooner had I stopped talking than Henry started hopping, getting excited.
C) After John had heard the news, he behaved very calmly contrary to what I expected.
D) Henry was able to hide his excitement after I had finished my speaking.
E) Scarcely had Henry stopped talking when I began to jump with joy.

4. The Government has no plans at all to stop the free treatment for all hospital patients.

A) All hospital patients are looking forward to the provision of free treatment by the Government.
B) What the Government is trying to do is to stop treating all hospital patients free of charge.
C) The Government intends to stop providing all hospital patients with free treatment.
D) The Government is determined to continue the free treatment for all hospital patients.
E) That the Government stopped the provision of free treatment led to the protest of all hospital patients.

5. Many people forget to conserve energy when they are at work although it's not as abundant as it was in the past.

A) It is not always easy to save on energy at work, since there is less energy than there was in the past.
B) People are careless about saving on energy because there is much more energy today.
C) If all people saved on energy, the energy problems would be fewer than we had in the past.
D) The welfare of a nation depends on how people use energy at work.
E) There is less energy today; however, most people are not careful about saving on energy at work.

6. The individual must establish a new set of eating and exercise habits in order to control weight.

A) The present eating and exercise habits of someone have nothing to do with their weight.
B) Anybody can solve the problem of being overweight if they are eager to do so.
C) Being overweight is not a serious problem as long as the individual is eager to find a solution to it.
D) One can control weight providing that he changes the way he eats and exercises.
E) Establishing a new set of eating and exercise habits may help you to control weight only to some extent.

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7. **The information about the event is not detailed enough to enable them to take any firm decision.**

A) They feel that they are being asked to contribute too much money to the event.
B) They will get as much publicity from the event as they have suggested.
C) The knowledge of the event is not so specific as to allow them to reach a definite conclusion.
D) The event is too new for them to supply the financial support you need.
E) They have heard about one of the other events and have been told about its sponsorship.

8. **Social psychologists are used to hearing that their experiments are a waste of time because they just prove the obvious, and tell us what we have always known.**

A) People criticise social psychologists owing to their experiments because the results of the experiments often disprove popular belief.
B) Experiments conducted by social psychologists are frequently criticised because people believe they already know what the results will be.
C) Social psychologists are accused of spending their time in vain because they haven't proved their theories for ages.
D) Due to the fact that social psychologists tend to produce contradictory results, people don't trust them any more.
E) Social psychologists got accustomed to hearing that their experiments were a waste of time and money because they usually told us what we had known before.

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9. **It's so rarely I get the time to read for pleasure that when I do, I'd rather read the newspaper.**

A) I seldom find leisure to read something so I prefer reading the newspaper when I have enough time to read.
B) When I read the newspaper, I get so much pleasure that I don't need to read anything else.
C) I don't have much time to read the newspaper. That's why, when I have enough, I feel great pleasure.
D) The pleasure I get when reading something cannot be compared to anything, so I can be frequently seen reading the newspaper.
E) I'm too busy to read anything, therefore I cannot find time to read even the newspaper.

10. **When Henry regained consciousness, he couldn't remember being shot by the long-haired man.**

A) So as not to be shot by the long-haired man, Henry pretended that he lost his consciousness.
B) The long haired-man was shot by Henry just before he lost his consciousness.
C) As a result of being shot by the long-haired men, Henry was unable to put himself together for a long time.
D) After Henry had come to, he could not recall the long-haired man's shooting him.
E) Being shot by the long-haired man, Henry cannot remember what has happened.

1. - 10. sorularda, verilen duruma uygun düşen cümleyi bulunuz.

1. You have just come back from a long trip to the United States, where you were a student for a time. You need a place to live in for a few days while you look for a job. You have little money and you want help from your friend by saying: ----

A) I would like to help you but there are limits, even to friendship, aren't there?
B) What do you think will happen if you don't move out soon?
C) I have to find a job to earn some money. Don't you think so?
D) How long do you think it takes him to settle into a new flat?
E) Do you think I'll trouble you so much if I ask to stay at your place until I find somewhere to live?

2. Someone with rather strange clothes and a strange hair style comes up to you. You don't recognise her at first and look at her sarcastically. But eventually you realise that your boss's wife, so you feel that you're obliged to tell her why you look at her in this way. So you tell her a lie and compliment her by saying: ----

A) How dare you wear these clothes! I think you like being made fun of.
B) Honestly, you really look fabulous so I can't stop envying you.
C) If I were you, I would immediately go home and change my clothes.
D) You must renew your wardrobe as quickly as possible.
E) I think your dress doesn't fit you well. It will be better if you buy a larger size.

3. Your boyfriend rings you up at the last moment and apologizes for being unable to go to dinner with you this evening. Although you get angry, you don't want him to feel bad about it, so you say: ----

A) I would rather you told me how you would go there alone.
B) You should have called me earlier.
C) I have just had enough of your excuses.
D) You can't say you completely forgot.
E) Don't let it worry you! We can date another time.

4. One of your friends suggests a visit to the local cinema. It is showing a film which you have already seen. You are not willing to see the same film again even for your friend's sake. So you decide to suggest something different and say: ----

A) Sorry for not coming, but I have to attend a very important meeting tonight.
B) I wouldn't dream of going to that film again.
C) Do you really want me to come with you?
D) The film may be good but it's not worth watching twice, so let's go to a pub and drink something.
E) I wish I didn't have to stay at home tonight. do something different!

5. You work for a company called Market Research, and you're doing a survey on behalf of a well-known daily newspaper to find out what sort of news people are interested in but you are not allowed to say the name of this newspaper. When you are talking to a couple they ask the name of the newspaper and you refuse answering this question kindly and you say: ----

A) Excuse me, madam, sir. I wonder if you'd spare a moment to answer a few questions.
B) Well, I'm going to read a few brief news item and I want you to react to them as normal a way as possible.
C) Well, thank you very much indeed. You've been most helpful.
D) Sorry, but I must stress the secrecy aspect of what we're about to hear.
E) I'm afraid I can't tell you. You see it might influence the way you react.

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6. **One of your friends has applied for a job and today she has to go for the interview, but she looks very nervous. You give her some advice and warn her not to be nervous during the interview and you say: ----**

A) You should always wear your best clothes when you go for an interview.
B) There's nothing you can do to stop being nervous. It's quite normal.
C) If you appear nervous in front of the interviewers, they are more likely to give the job to someone else.
D) You should never smoke during an interview.
E) You will be told about the job when you are being interviewed.

7. **Your friend wants you to give her a lift to the airport on Saturday morning and she should be at the airport by six. You don't want to wake up so early and you tell her the truth: ----**

A) I'd love to help but that's awfully early in the morning and Saturday is the only day I can sleep late.
B) Since the plane leaves at 6 a. m. when do you have to be at the airport?
C) I wonder if you would mind giving me a lift to the airport on Saturday.
D) I would like to have helped you if my brother hadn't taken the car.
E) Don't worry! I will ask my boyfriend to take you to the airport.

8. **Your friend wants to buy a computer, but the problem is that he is $ 100 short until the end of the month and he is afraid the computer will not still be available by then. And he has seen that you have a $ 100. He asks you to lend him the money and he promises to pay you back by next month. You refuse him by saying: ----**

A) I am sorry but I will need that money for the rent in a couple of days.
B) You could have exchanged it for something else.
C) Of course, I do take advantage of the situation.
D) Your brother informed me about the situation long ago but I didn't believe him.
E) I know that I carry the responsibility for that.

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9. **You've been at a party and it's going to go on all night. So you phone your married sister and want her to tell your mother that you'll stay with her although you won't. But she refuses you angrily by saying: ----**

A) OK. I will tell her that you've missed the last train.
B) Well, I don't want to tell a pack of lies for you.
C) But I think there is no need to tell her the truth, is there?
D) OK. But promise me that you will be home tomorrow.
E) Well, I'm afraid I don't agree. I think it's rather boring.

10. **One of your friends has just bought a camera. Unfortunately, your friend does not understand the instructions because they are only written in Japanese. Knowing that you are a student of Japanese, he asks for help. Though you are not good at translation, you try to do your best in order not to disappoint him and say: ----**

A) It's not my business! Why didn't you buy a camera with a Turkish manual?
B) Let me see what I can do, but I warn you about the mistakes I'll do during the translation.
C) I hope you are not wrong in your decision. Why don't you think it over?
D) Have you thought this over carefully? I wouldn't use it if I were you.
E) I'm afraid it is too difficult to translate such a complex manual.

1. - 10. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

1. The first newborn giant panda in the Western Hemisphere is no longer genderless to fans. ---- Officials report she is showing distinct markings, with some dark colouring around her shoulders.

A) Scientists are not ready to publish their findings about the Western Hemisphere.
B) Since China owns both the cub and its parents, authorities in that country must approve any name.
C) At last, her protective mother allowed San Diego Zoo biologists to see that the cub is a girl.
D) He was taken into captivity after being found injured.
E) So far, there's been no word from Chinese authorities.

2. ---- Such gloomy prophecies are traditional at the end of a century, but in this case have the added flavour that it's our fault for putting too much trust in machines. In reality, the technological problems of the year 2,000 bug were to be less dramatic than feared. Nobody really knew all the effects it would produce.

A) To completely eradicate the problem, every date on every computer has to be corrected.
B) The nature of the problem means that things will start to go wrong well before then.
C) The problem is that these computers were designed to use as little memory as possible.
D) The result is that our computers refuse to leave the last century.
E) Planes will tumble from the sky, companies will fail, a run on cash will force banks to close.

3. A city tree has to be tough to survive. There are many specifications that a good city tree must meet. It must be able to withstand air pollution from car exhaust and factories. ---- Last, it shouldn't grow fruit that falls and rots on the sidewalks.

A) Trees should be planted everywhere in order to stop soil erosion.
B) Tree rings have long been used to determine the ages of trees and to gauge past climatic conditions.
C) Older trees may give information about earthquakes that took place hundreds and even thousands of years ago.
D) It must have both shallow roots that won't damage underground pipes and short branches that won't get entangled with electrical lines.
E) If a city tree isn't tough enough, it should be chopped down in order to build more buildings.

4. According to tourism entrepreneurs, you will be able to buy a ticket for a rocket ride into space in the near future. The technology that took NASA decades to develop is now being examined by tourism entrepreneurs. ---- However, entrepreneurs claim that tourists will be able to take flight on spaceships in as few as five years.

A) In the next five years, we'll see that happen no matter how much it costs.
B) Some critics think the idea of space travel for consumers in the near future is impossible.
C) Space is not a hostile and risky place and it's ready for tourism.
D) The key to both safety and cost effectiveness was a re-usable rocket engine.
E) It may one day have rooms run by private companies for vacationing private citizens.

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5. **Currently, when an organ becomes available, it is given to the sickest person in the region where the donor died. ---- This discrepancy prompted Health and Human Services Secretary Donna Shalala to call for a change. She requested a system where the sickest person in the country is first to get an organ when it becomes available, regardless of where the organ originated.**

A) If more organs had been available, fewer people would have been fighting over the ones that are donated.
B) The report looked at access, donation, waiting times, survival rates and costs.
C) She said the system was fair but recommended a few changes.
D) Congress commissioned the Institute of Medicine to make a thorough review of the way livers are allocated.
E) So, someone can receive an organ in one region while a sicker person is waiting in another region.

6. **Willie Sullivan was executed by injection early on Friday for stabbing and killing an elderly greenhouse worker. He admitted he killed Maurice Dodd after taking all his money. ---- It was a claim investigators found no evidence to support.**

A) Willie Sullivan, 28, was pronounced dead at 12:24 a. m. .
B) His execution has raised many voices among the public.
C) The first person was executed in 1971 in that state.
D) Only one black person was on the jury that recommended the death penalty.
E) Sullivan's lawyers argued that death was not justifiable because he is mentally retarded.

7. **A lack of sleep can reduce mental functioning as significantly as drinking too much, a study has found. The findings suggest that driving when tired is as dangerous as driving drunk. ---- People with this disorder performed as badly on tests of reaction times as people who had drunk too much to be able to drive a bus or lorry.**

A) The research looked at people with sleep apnea, a condition that interrupts a person's sleep.
B) The sleeper woke violently because of a lack of oxygen.
C) It is illegal for anyone with a blood alcohol level greater than 0. 04% to drive a bus or a truck.
D) Every driver, at one time or another, has driven when too tired.
E) Their reaction speed was tested and the volunteers started drinking.

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8. **Few parents would argue that the educational system of the US doesn't need reform. It has gotten so large and bureaucratic that the question has become: Can it ever be fixed? Some people argue for more money. Others favour more technology. ---- With some classes having more than thirty students, we know they are right. The debate over school reform may go on for years.**

A) One educator has suggested that a parent should be there to guide a child.
B) You should read to your child every day and once he can read, have him read to you.
C) One solution is to limit the amount of television your child watches.
D) But reading for even as little as fifteen minutes doesn't tire children.
E) Meanwhile, teachers insist their classes are too crowded.

9. **Imagine a popular household item that can be a deadly hazard if not used properly. There are an estimated 30-40 million of halogen floor lamps in use today. Inside its open top sits a very bright halogen bulb with a thin glass guard over it. ---- And the bulb can get hot enough to cause them to catch fire. It's important to know some safety tips to guard against the possibility of fire.**

A) Sometimes they were placed inside the lamp or wrapped around the electrical cord.
B) While they have the authority to investigate, they don't set the safety standard for the halogen lamp.
C) They issued a warning to manufacturers to stop selling the floor lamps without halogen lamps.
D) In addition, these lamps are much safer than other kinds of lamps.
E) But flammable items can get trapped in them, right next to the bulb.

10. **Clocks and watches are devices used to measure or indicate the passage of time. ---- On the other hand, a watch is designed to be carried or worn. In a clock, the source of power may be produced by weight, a mainspring, or an electric current.**

A) The maximum error of the most accurate quartz-crystal clocks is plus or minus one second in ten years.
B) A clock, which is larger than a watch, is usually intended to be kept in one place.
C) The electric or electronic watch is powered by a small battery.
D) When the atoms reach a certain energy level, the frequency of the radiation is used to calculate time.
E) The quartz-crystal clock was developed in 1929 for precise timekeeping.

1. - 5. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

1. Situated in the southern part of the Aegean Sea, Crete comes first among the best Greek islands which have ancient sites.

A) Ege Denizi'nin güney kesiminde yer alan Girit, antik yerleşim yerlerine sahip en iyi Yunan adaları arasında ilk sıralardadır.
B) Antik yerleşim yerleri bulunan en iyi Yunan adaları arasında birinci sırada gelen Girit, Ege Denizi'nin güney kesiminde yer almaktadır.
C) Yunan adaları arasında en iyi antik yerleşim yerlerine sahip olan Girit, Ege Denizi'nin güneyinde yer almaktadır.
D) Ege Denizi'nin güney kesiminde yer alan Girit, antik yerleşim yerleri olan en iyi Yunan adaları arasında birinci sırada gelmektedir.
E) Ege Denizi'nin güneyinde yer alan Girit, en iyi antik yerleşim yerleri açısından Yunan adaları arasında birinci sırada gelmektedir.

2. If you had finished your work earlier, we would have watched the movie we had wanted to see for a long time.

A) İşini erken bitirirsen, uzun zamandır görmek istediğimiz filmi izleyebiliriz.
B) Uzun zamandır görmek istediğimiz filmi sen işini erken bitirirsen izleyeceğiz.
C) İşin daha erken bitmiş olsaydı, uzun zaman önce görmek istediğimiz filmi izleyebilirdik.
D) İşini daha erken bitirseydin bile uzun zamandır görmek istediğimiz filmi izleyemezdik.
E) İşini daha erken bitirseydin, uzun zamandır görmek istediğimiz filmi izleyebilirdik

3. Longleat, one of the greatest Tudor stately homes in Britain, is also the world's first drive-through safari park outside Africa.

A) Afrika'nın dışında arabayla gezilen ilk safari parklarından biri olan Longleat aynı zamanda İngiltere'de yer alan Tudor malikânelerinin de en büyüklerinden biridir.
B) Longleat, İngiltere'deki Tudor malikânelerinin en büyüklerinden biri olup, dünyanın Afrika dışında arabayla gezilebilen ilk safari parkına sahiptir.
C) İngiltere'deki Tudor malikânelerinin en büyüklerinden biri olan Longleat, aynı zamanda dünyanın Afrika dışında arabayla gezilen ilk safari parkıdır.
D) Dünyanın Afrika'nın dışında arabayla gezilebilen ilk safari parkı olan Longleat aynı zamanda İngiltere'nin Tudor malikânelerinin en büyüklerinden biridir.
E) Afrika'nın dışında yer alan ve arabayla gezilen safari parklarının ilki olan Longleat, aynı zamanda İngiltere'deki Tudor malikânelerinin en büyüklerinden biridir.

4. There is a symbiotic relationship between fungus and algae in which the former provides structure and support for the organism and the latter produces food through photosynthesis.

A) Organizmaya yapı ve destek sağlayan mantar ve fotosentez yaparak besin üreten yosun arasında simbiyotik bir ilişki vardır.
B) Mantar ve yosun arasında, ilkinin organizma için yapı ve destek sağladığı, ikincisinin ise fotosentez yoluyla besin ürettiği simbiyotik bir ilişki vardır.
C) Mantar ve yosun, ilkinin organizmaya yapı ve destek sağladığı, ikincisinin ise fotosentez yoluyla besin ürettiği simbiyotik bir ilişkiye sahiptir.
D) Aralarında simbiyotik bir ilişki bulunan mantar ve yosundan, birincisi organizmaya yapı ve destek sağlar, ikincisi ise fotosentez yoluyla besin üretir.
E) Mantar ve yosun arasındaki simbiyotik ilişkide, mantar organizma için yapı ve destek sağlarken, yosun fotosentez yoluyla besin üretmektedir.

5. Our brain has a large number of neurons, on which chemicals termed neurotransmitters act, in order to enable us to be asleep or awake.

A) Beynimiz sinir iletiçileri olarak da adlandırılan kimyasalların, uykuda veya uyanık olmamızı sağlamak için etki ettiği çok sayıda nörondan oluşmaktadır.
B) Beynimizin sahip olduğu çok yüksek sayıda nöron, uykuda veya uyanık olmamızı sağlamak amacı ile etki eden ve sinir iletiçileri olarak adlandırılan kimyasallardan meydana gelmiştir.
C) Sinir iletiçileri olarak adlandırılan kimyasallar, beynimizdeki çok sayıda nörona etki ederken uykuda veya uyanık olmamızı sağlamaktadır.
D) Sinir iletiçileri olarak adlandırılan kimyasalların etki ettiği beynimiz, uykuda veya uyanık olmamızı sağlayan çok sayıda nörona sahiptir.
E) Beynimiz, sinir iletiçileri olarak adlandırılan kimyasalların, uykuda veya uyanık olmamızı sağlamak amacı ile etki ettiği çok sayıda nörona sahiptir.

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6. - 10. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

6. Güneş sistemindeki en yoğun ikinci cisim olan Ay'ın yüzeyi kayalıktır ve kraterlerle kaplıdır.

A) The surface of the Moon, which is the second densest body in the solar system, is rocky and covered with craters.
B) With its rocky surface covered with craters, the Moon is considered to be the second densest body in the solar system.
C) As the second densest body of the solar system, the Moon's surface is full of rocks and craters.
D) Of all the bodies in the solar system, with its rocky surface and craters, the Moon is the second densest.
E) The Moon, which is rocky and covered with craters, comes second in the solar system in terms of density.

7. Hareket halindeki nesnelere etki eden bir atalet kuvveti olan Coriyolis etkisi nedeniyle kasırgalar, kuzey yarım kürede saat yönünün tersine, güney yarım kürede ise saat yönünde dönme eğilimi göstermektedir.

A) Tornadoes revolve counterclockwise in the northern hemisphere and clockwise in the southern hemisphere because of the Coriolis effect, which is an inertial force that acts on objects that are in motion.
B) The reason why tornadoes tend to revolve counterclockwise in the northern hemisphere and clockwise in the southern hemisphere is the Coriolis effect, which is an inertial force that acts on objects that are in motion.
C) The inertial force called the Coriolis effect acts on objects that are in motion and causes tornadoes to revolve counterclockwise in the northern hemisphere and clockwise in the southern hemisphere.
D) The inertial force that causes tornadoes to revolve counterclockwise in the northern hemisphere and clockwise in the southern hemisphere is called the Coriolis effect and it usually acts on objects that are in motion.
E) Because of the Coriolis effect, which is an inertial force that acts on objects that are in motion, tornadoes tend to revolve counterclockwise in the northern hemisphere and clockwise in the southern hemisphere.

8. Görselleştirme, kendinizi istediğiniz bir şeyi gerçekleştirirken hayal ettiğiniz bir tekniktir ki bu da o şeyi gerçekleştirmek için gereken adımları atmanıza yardımcı olur.

A) As a technique where you picture yourself accomplishing something you want, visualization helps you work out the steps to make that thing happen.
B) Visualization is a technique where you picture yourself accomplishing something you want, which helps you work out the steps to make that thing happen.
C) The technique where you picture yourself accomplishing something you want is called visualization and it helps you work out the steps to make that thing happen.
D) The technique of visualization is picturing yourself accomplishing something you want and it helps you to work out the steps to make that thing happen.
E) Visualization, which helps you work out the steps to accomplish something you want, is a technique where you picture yourself making that thing happen.

9. En iyi otomobiller, her zaman en rahat veya en iyi imaja sahip olanlar olmayabilir, ancak uygun fiyatlı ve yakıt tasarruflu olmaları da gerekir.

A) The best cars are not always the ones that are the most comfortable, or have the best image, but they also have to be affordable and fuel-efficient.
B) The best cars are the ones that are affordable and fuel-efficient rather than the ones that are the most comfortable, or have the best image.
C) The best cars are not only the ones that are the most comfortable, or have the best image, but also the ones that are affordable and fuel-efficient.
D) The best cars might not always be the ones that are the most comfortable, or have the best image, but they are also to be affordable and fuel-efficient.
E) The best cars don't have to be the ones that are the most comfortable, or have the best image, but they also have to be affordable and fuel-efficient.

10. M.Ö. 332'de Büyük İskender ve Yunan ordusu, Persliler tarafından yönetilen Mısır'ı fethetti ve imparatorluğun bir parçası yaptı.

A) With the Greek army, Alexander the Great, who conquered Egypt ruled by the Persians, made it a part of the empire in 332 BCE.
B) Alexander the Great, who, with the Greek Army, conquered Egypt ruled by the Persians, made it a part of his empire in 332 BCE.
C) In 332 BCE, Alexander the Great conquered Egypt ruled by the Persians and made it a part of his own empire with the Greek army.
D) In 332 BCE, Egypt ruled by the Persians was conquered by Alexander the Great and the Greek army and became a part of the empire.
E) In 332 BCE, Alexander the Great and the Greek army conquered Egypt ruled by the Persians and made it a part of the empire.

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1. - 10. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **(I)** Kabuki is traditional Japanese theatre. **(II)** Street theatre is performed in public places. **(III)** It is often free to those who watch. **(IV)** It aims to bring plays to people who would not get the chance to go to a theatre. **(V)** And it is a direct way of communicating with local people.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

2. **(I)** Martin Luther King, Jr. is well-known for his work in civil rights and for his many famous speeches. **(II)** But few people know much about his childhood. **(III)** His "I have a dream speech" had a great influence on the community. **(IV)** M. L. , as he was called, was born in Atlanta at the home of his maternal grandfather, the Reverend A. D. Williams. **(V)** He allowed his church and his home to be used as a meeting place and M. L. grew up in this atmosphere.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

3. **(I)** On August 6, 1945, during World War II, an American B-29 bomber dropped the world's first atomic bomb over the Japanese city of Hiroshima. **(II)** Tens of thousands more would later die of radiation exposure. **(III)** The explosion wiped out 90 per cent of the city and immediately killed 80,000 people. **(IV)** Three days later, a second B-29 dropped another A-bomb on Nagasaki, killing an estimated 40,000 people. **(V)** Japan's Emperor Hirohito announced his country's unconditional surrender in World War II in a radio address on August 15.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

4. **(I)** One bright morning, a farmer woke up in a bed covered in a coarse linen sheet that had been woven by his wife. **(II)** He opened his eyes and looked around his bedroom. **(III)** He got out of bed and washed his face. **(IV)** Then, he dressed in a kilt made of coarse linen and sandals made of reeds. **(V)** At the end of the evening, they said goodnight to their guests and went to bed.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

5. **(I)** Camels do not store water in their humps as is commonly believed. **(II)** A camel is an even-toed ungulate, bearing distinctive fatty deposits, known as humps, on its back. **(III)** There are two species of camels: the Arabian camel with a single hump, and the Bactrian camel with two humps. **(IV)** The Arabian camel is native to the dry desert areas of West Asia, and Bactrian camels are native to Central and East Asia. **(V)** Both species are domesticated and provide milk and meat.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

6. **(I)** Travel for the physically challenged is becoming easier and easier. **(II)** Whether you have a problem in walking, or have a medical condition which makes walking difficult such as a heart condition or a stroke, you should have no problem in travelling today. **(III)** You must not fly if you have recently undergone chest or abdominal surgery. **(IV)** In almost every country, transportation operators, whether coach, train, or air expect to assist such travellers. **(V)** Companies conducting programs or tours on cruise ships also have to reserve suitable seating for these people.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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7. **(I)** The most dangerous form of travel in the world is the minibus. **(II)** Minibuses make their money by carrying as many people as possible. **(III)** Most Third World countries don't accurately report accident and death rates. **(IV)** Their speed is high. **(V)** Their seatbelts are non-existent.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

8. **(I)** If you ever get a blow-out while you are driving, you should know what to do. **(II)** The first thing to do is to hold very tightly the steering wheel. **(III)** A blow - out is a sudden flat tyre. **(IV)** The next step is to get off the road, but never try to stop or turn too quickly. **(V)** Then, after you check the traffic, you should move over to the side of the road and slow down gradually.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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9. **(I)** "Every time you eat a sweet, drink green tea. " **(II)** This is what some Japanese mothers used to tell their children. **(III)** Modern dentists never took this advice very seriously, until just recently. **(IV)** But now, research shows that green tea contains something that naturally kills the bacteria that damage teeth. **(V)** However, a Japanese-American chemist is planning to sell a new kind of toothbrush.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

10. **(I)** Era is a term used in physical science and history. **(II)** In geology, an era is the longest major division of time subdivided into periods. **(III)** In a historical sense, an era is a period of time computed from a specific moment or event. **(IV)** They were based on lunar months. **(V)** For instance, the present chronological era began on January 1 in AD 1, fixed as the birth date of Jesus Christ.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Kudzu, **(1) ----** is used in herbal medicine to treat digestive disorders, has become an invasive pest **(2) ----** Pennsylvania. It has **(3) ----** elsewhere, where it should find **(4) ----** ground in the temperate forests. So, experts fear that controlling kudzu's growth has **(5) ----** far proved hard to manage.

1.

A) which B) what
C) how D) whether
E) that

2.

A) out B) onto
C) below D) throughout
E) from

3.

A) come into B) turned up
C) given off D) broken down
E) made from

4.

A) virtuous B) belligerent
C) intricate D) hospitable
E) eager

5.

A) afterwards B) much as
C) because D) thus
E) as

6. - 10. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

A seed is a projector of genetic information **(6) ----** the future, a way of ensuring that **(7) ----** kind will live for time to come. Sometimes the seed succeeds. Sometimes it does not, and a species or variety goes extinct. The first step in saving seeds is **(8) ----** sturdy varieties of plants in the first place. There is a challenge, however. That's why, **(9) ----** plants you decide to save, you **(10) ----** seeds from several specimens in case one individual is unhealthy.

6.

A) into B) on
C) off D) at
E) beneath

7.

A) theirs B) the other
C) its D) others
E) it's

8.

A) to grow
B) being grown
C) to growing
D) having been grown
E) grown

9.

A) whether B) the fact that
C) where D) whatever
E) whom

10.

A) would have chosen
B) ought to be chosen
C) had better choose
D) needn't have chosen
E) have to be chosen

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11. - 15. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

In today's busy and **(11) ----** workplace, it is essential that technologies used assume the role of **(12) ----** supporter and facilitator. **(13) ----** this, it is imperative to first identify printing needs. Business printing needs **(14) ----** by evaluating organisational workflow, detailing what activities are **(15) ----** and ascertaining what printing equipment is required to do so.

11.

A) demanding B) trivial
C) weak D) fluent
E) envious

12.

A) either B) both
C) whole D) nor
E) several

13.

A) Being done
B) In order to do
C) Having been done
D) To doing
E) To have been done

14.

A) should have assessed
B) have assessed
C) would be assessing
D) can be assessed
E) had been assessed

15.

A) run out B) set out
C) carried out D) taken off
E) seen off

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Earth's atmosphere is the layer of gases **(16) ----** the planet Earth which are retained by the Earth's gravity. It **(17) ----** roughly 78% nitrogen and 21% oxygen, with trace amounts of other gases. The atmosphere protects life on Earth **(18) ----** by absorbing ultraviolet solar radiation but also by reducing temperature extremes. The atmosphere slowly becomes thinner and fades away **(19) ----** space. **(20) ----**, there is no definite boundary between the atmosphere and outer space.

16.

A) to surround
B) surrounded
C) surrounding
D) being surrounded
E) having been surrounded

17.

A) controls B) encloses
C) interferes D) contains
E) detects

18.

A) not only B) both
C) either D) whether
E) as well as

19.

A) with B) into
C) of D) on
E) for

20.

A) For B) Due to
C) Because D) Despite
E) Therefore

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1. - 10. sorularda, cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ----, some birds fly at high altitudes, possibly to avoid predation by eagles.

A) Apparently this works well for them
B) Or animals that are known to eat tree foliage
C) When travelling during the day
D) Although bird eggs are valuable
E) They are considered browsing animals

2. To do their job, automobile technicians must know a lot about ----.

A) and he worked with electronic equipment
B) how parts of the car work together
C) and there are computer-based machines
D) once they have used it up
E) that tells them what is wrong

3. ---- by the time we arrived to check in the hotel and I must say that all the staff we encountered were very helpful and efficient.

A) We may get there too late due to the heavy traffic
B) There are a few alternatives but we will decide to stay at that small one
C) It is likely that we will be exhausted and in need of a short nap
D) As all we could do was to have dinner at the restaurant
E) We had been travelling for about ten hours

4. Albert has been composing ---- and started piano lessons at the age of eleven.

A) when he was a primary school student
B) as soon as he began singing in the choir at school
C) that his parents loved music but were not musicians
D) since he was nine years old
E) after he stopped his musical studies

5. ---- only when they are able to produce and sell books that match the needs of the target readers.

A) Authors represented by a literary agent
B) Newspaper readers are usually drawn to graphics first
C) Reading is the process of both retrieving and comprehending
D) Today, bookstores are open and welcoming places
E) It is true that today's publishers will be successful

6. After Tom had done well on the training courses, ----.

A) he will be assigned to the office of field operations
B) he can hope to have a job in another country
C) there are few job opportunities in Britain
D) he became the project manager
E) he has been on active duty for a long time

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7. **As soon as you get used to the style and concentrate on the story, ----.**

A) this novel becomes quite interesting and at times even engrossing
B) this one made an interesting contrast with fantasy films
C) story-telling has continued from one generation to the next
D) it was not difficult to predict what would happen towards the end
E) any presentation should try to make everything expressly visual

8. **The skies became surprisingly dark ----.**

A) by the time we went above the clouds
B) but it will rain a lot and the whole land will become flooded
C) within a few minutes, a light rain starts but will be over in 5 minutes
D) as the moon moved between the Earth and the Sun
E) all of a sudden, we have heard what sounded like baseballs hitting the roof

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9. **When Nicole grew tired from the hours of overtime at work, ----.**

A) it became quite obvious that she needed a long vacation
B) she has decided to take her holiday soon
C) curling herself into a circle to sleep and trying to regain her strength
D) they haven't dared to tell her that she has to work even more
E) she had taken a long trip to someplace pretty and warm

10. **Though snow had been falling all day long, ----.**

A) we decided not to go to work that day
B) it was really cold and we had to cancel the meeting
C) I couldn't be at the airport by 5. 40 a. m. , and missed the check in
D) everyone got to the firm on time for the meeting
E) the trees lean over the road with purple blossoms on them

1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Chinese New Year, or Spring Festival as it's been called since the 20th century, remains the most important social and economic holiday in China. Originally tied to the lunar-solar Chinese calendar, the holiday was a time to honour household and heavenly deities as well as ancestors. It was also a time to bring family together for feasting. With the popular adoption in China of the Western calendar in 1912, the Chinese joined in celebrating January 1 as New Year's Day. China, however, continues to celebrate the traditional Chinese New Year, although in a shorter version with a new name – the Spring Festival. Significantly, younger generations of Chinese now observe the holiday in a very different manner from their ancestors. For some young people, the holiday has evolved from an opportunity to renew family ties to a chance for relaxation from work.

1. According to the passage, the Chinese New Year ----.

A) was adopted after the western influence on China
B) is not celebrated anymore as the Chinese celebrate the Western New Year
C) has a new form of celebration by the young with their families
D) was originally a means to celebrate the Gods as well as other things
E) brought the Chinese families together for relaxation like vacations

2. It is pointed out in the passage that the younger generations in China ----.

A) do not join the celebrations of the traditional Chinese New Year any more
B) usually celebrate the 1st of January as the New Year's Day
C) consider the Chinese New Year holiday much differently than the previous ones
D) still regard the traditional New Year holidays as a means of renewing family ties
E) will have forgotten the origins of the traditional New Year soon

3. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

A) A great Chance to Celebrate Their Past for the Young Chinese
B) The Broken Society of China
C) An Old Tradition for the Elderly around the World
D) The Evolution and History of the Chinese New Year
E) The Greatest Festival of All Times

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4. - 6. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Everything must come to an end, but will there be an end to everything? Scientists agree that there will most likely be a determinate end to the universe, but how it will happen is still uncertain. One prevailing theory states that there will be a big crunch, in which the gravitational forces in the universe will reach their limit and cause the entire universe to cease expanding and fold back in on itself, eventually converging into a single, infinitely tiny point before disappearing into nothingness. Another theory, known as the big rip, states that the universe will expand to the point that gravity loses all meaning and the cosmos literally falls apart; even the particles in atoms eventually floating away from each other. We honestly can't decide which theory is more terrifying.

4. According to the passage, how the universe will come to an end is uncertain but ----.

A) there are many scientist working on it
B) people are terrified of it
C) the universe has already reached its limit
D) the universe is still expanding greatly
E) there are more than one related hypothesis

5. What can be inferred from the passage about the universe?

A) How it will end can be foreseen now.
B) Scientists have been investigating theories about how it could disappear.
C) There are multiple theories about how gravity may disappear and end its existence.
D) Scientist could never agree on an idea about whether it will end or not.
E) If it disappears, one of the two role-players would be gravity.

6. The main purpose of this passage is to ----.

A) explain the two ways the scientists think the universe might end
B) give information about the existence of the universe
C) terrify the reader with the realities of the universe
D) compare the two theories put forward by the scientists about the life in the universe
E) give general information about the studies concerning the end of the world

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1. - 10. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Steve** : Well, we'd better go. It is late and we have got a long way to go.

Jeremy : Well, thank you for coming.

Steve : ----

Jeremy : Yes, I think so, until half past three, at least.

A) Don't worry. I will give you a ring as soon as I arrive.
B) The food was wonderful but we should be on our way.
C) If you prefer, I would be happy to drive you. Would you like that?
D) You must come over to us soon. Will you be in tomorrow if I ring to fix a date?
E) Thank you for inviting me. That was a wonderful meal.

2. **Douglas** : You seem to have a pretty good relationship with your boyfriend.

Heather : It couldn't be better.

Douglas : ----

Heather : We have got a lot in common. We don't argue. We have always got on well.

A) What do you like about their relationship?
B) Do you think they have a good relationship?
C) Why do you think he is wrong for you?
D) What do you think makes your relationship work?
E) What made him change after all you did for him?

3. **Peter** : Freda and I were wondering if you and Mary would like to have a night out with us some time.

David : ----

Peter : Well, perhaps we could go and see a play, and then have something to eat afterwards.

David : It sounds good.

A) That would be great. When?
B) OK, see you then, and thanks for the invitation.
C) All right, what do you have in mind?
D) Fine. Have you spoken to Mary?
E) Great! Would nine o'clock be OK?

4. **Jack** : Good Heavens, Gladys, you're getting really fat you know. You'd better do something about it.

Gladys : Yes, perhaps I should. Do you really think it's that bad?

Jack : ----

Gladys : A bit more than last year.

A) Yes, if you don't lose weight, you're going to have problems.
B) Do you mind if I ask how much you weigh these days?
C) I hope you don't mind my saying so, but you are not slim any more.
D) Why don't you try going to a slimming centre?
E) Seriously Gladys, how old are you if you don't mind my asking?

5. **Mr Cowin** : Would you tell me your normal opening hours, please?

Receptionist : We open at 09:30 in the mornings and close at 15:30 in the afternoon.

Mr Cowin : ----

Receptionist : No, I'm sorry. We close at 15:30 every day.

A) Oh, good! Can I come round at 14:30, then?
B) And, what time do you open at weekends?
C) I couldn't note down properly, could you repeat that, please?
D) And, are you open late any evenings?
E) What do you think the best time to come will be?

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6. **Jim** : I'm almost certain Valentine's day is on a Thursday.

Mike : I thought it was at the weekend. ----

Jim : Why can't you take her there on Thursday?

Mike : Because I have an exam on Friday.

A) You should ask her out to celebrate the Valentine's Day.

B) I was going to invite my girlfriend to that new French restaurant.

C) So I can take Jenny out for dinner on Thursday.

D) Where do you think I should invite my girlfriend that day?

E) Anyway, what have you bought for your girlfriend?

7. **Chris** : Have you decided where you'll spend the winter break?

Jack : ----

Chris : Why? What happened?

Jack : My brother called. He's being transferred to Alaska and he's asked us to help him move.

A) So, you are going somewhere even colder.

B) Well, we first planned to go to Arizona, but our plans have now changed.

C) Yes, I'm looking forward to it. I've never been to California before.

D) Yes, we have, actually, and I hope you have decided about yours as well.

E) I think we're going to invite a friend of ours who lives in France.

8. **Sue** : ----

Graham : Yes, we are in some ways. For example, we have very different tastes in music.

Sue : So, what do you have in common?

Graham : We both love football and we both enjoy cycling and going off on a long ride to the countryside at the weekend.

A) Your wife is into heavy metal while you prefer jazz or blues.

B) It's funny that you and Sally get on so well. It seems to me that you are both very different.

C) Your sense of humour is very different from hers as far as I know.

D) What is the basis of your friendship? Are you and your new girlfriend similar?

E) I am sure you are good at this kind of work.

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9. **Henry** : What's your hometown like, Tom?

Tom : Well, it's a pretty nice place. Things are very cheap there. In fact, food and rent are half what they are here.

Henry : ----

Tom : Unemployment rate is really high there. I tried to get a job but couldn't find anything very interesting.

A) I think I'll go somewhere else next time.

B) Sounds great! But why did you leave?

C) Everyone wants to go there in the summer. That's why the prices are so high.

D) You know, I don't think I'll go away this year.

E) And it's only ten minutes from work on the underground.

10. **John** : We're planning to go to Felixstowe next Sunday. Have you ever been there?

Tony : Yes, actually, I went there last month with a couple of friends.

John : ----

Tony : No, it was too cold for that, but it was warm enough for us to have a picnic on the beach.

A) How long did it take you to walk around the town?

B) They say it is usually windy at this time of the year.

C) So you drove to Ipswich and then took the 11:30 boat.

D) Were you able to go swimming down the river in the afternoon?

E) It seems just the sort of place for us to enjoy.

1. - 10. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. This century wouldn't have witnessed impressive economic progress without the huge increase in new inventions.

A) A significant increase in new inventions would have affected the economic progress in this century.
B) If the number of new inventions hadn't increased, we could have faced an economic disaster in this century.
C) The impressive economic progress in this century has enabled us to see more inventions than ever before.
D) The enormous rise in the number of inventions has resulted in impressive economic progress in this century.
E) Having witnessed significant economic progress in this century, we are likely to introduce new inventions.

2. Only when you are driving a motor vehicle can a police officer request your wallet and search the contents.

A) You don't have to give your wallet to a police officer or tell him what is inside even if you are driving a motor vehicle.
B) You shouldn't give your wallet to a police officer and let him search the contents even if you are driving on the motorway.
C) It is not common for a police officer to request your wallet and search the contents if you are driving a motor vehicle.
D) If a police officer asks what is in your wallet, you don't have to give him information about your personal belongings in any case.
E) A police officer cannot ask you to give him your wallet and search the contents unless you are driving a motor vehicle.

3. Not being able to determine what the priority should be is the biggest obstacle for new managers.

A) It must be difficult to determine who will be the new manager as all of them have different superiorities to each other.
B) When one has just become a manager, he experiences problems in determining what should be done first.
C) It is easy to determine the priorities of a manager when he has just started to work.
D) The biggest problem of a manager is to determine what the new obstacles in his path are.
E) New managers are not used to dealing with the problems and that deters them from being successful.

4. I don't like Bodrum as a holiday place, because it's so crowded now that we can't get into any hotel there.

A) As it is not possible for us to find vacancies in the hotels because of the overpopulation, I don't prefer to go to Bodrum on my holiday.
B) Bodrum is not preferred by many tourists because there aren't enough hotels there.
C) I won't go to Bodrum on holiday again as I couldn't find any room in the hotels when I last went there.
D) Although Bodrum is very crowded, it is possible to find vacancies in the hotels as I could on my last vacation.
E) I don't think Bodrum is so crowded as there are always vacancies in the hotels.

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5. In some cultures, direct eye contact with those in authority is considered rude.

A) The people in authority in some cultures have strictly forbidden looking into their eyes.
B) In some cultures, people lose authority when they directly look into others' eyes.
C) Some people don't look into each other's eyes directly because of their shyness.
D) People in some cultures consider it rude to look directly into the eyes of those who have authority.
E) It is a kind of rudeness to avoid looking into one's eyes directly when talking.

6. Since Vitamin K consists of substances that are essential for the clotting of blood, the human body can suffer without it.

A) Vitamin K is important for the human body, because it consists some substances which are essential to stop bleeding.
B) It is essential to take Vitamin K, which hinders the clotting of blood.
C) Some researches have proved that Vitamin K is not essential for the clotting of blood.
D) Vitamin K, which is found in some substances of blood, is important for the human body.
E) The human body is prone to diseases such as amnesia without Vitamin K.

7. Margaret Thatcher's good reputation lived on long after she stopped being the Prime Minister of the UK.

A) Margaret Thatcher who was the Prime Minister of the UK is still famous as the iron lady of her country.
B) When Margaret Thatcher was the Prime Minister of the UK, she was known by everyone.
C) Margaret Thatcher still had a good reputation even after her career as the Prime Minister of the UK.
D) Being the Prime Minister of the UK, Margaret Thatcher was one of the well-known politicians in the world.
E) Whenever there is some bad news about England, everybody remembers Margaret Thatcher who was the Prime Minister of the UK.

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8. Although both sides were intent on reaching an agreement quickly, several days passed before a contract was signed.

A) Both sides were willing to sign the contract, but they couldn't do it until after several days passed.
B) It took several days to sign the contract because the sides had tried to hinder it.
C) Despite the unwillingness of both sides, it took shorter than they had expected to reach an agreement.
D) They didn't sign the contract quickly as they had intended to read it in detail.
E) Their being unwilling to reach an agreement quickly didn't prevent them from waiting for the contract to be signed.

9. Showing the new worker how to do the work expected of him and letting him practise the task are the best ways to train him.

A) The best methods of training an inexperienced worker to perform a task are to explain the principles of the work, and to have the worker practise it.
B) If a new worker has been informed about the fundamentals of the work, it is not necessary to have him practise.
C) Only experienced workers should train new workers to do the work expected of them.
D) Being certain the worker knows how to apply the principles is not necessary if he is old enough to do the work.
E) Trainers should let the worker do the work, and correct the mistakes as they occur.

10. The fares they charged became so cheap that a lot of people took the trains to big cities if not to settle, then at least to sightsee.

A) The price of train tickets is so high that people can't take the train even on short trips.
B) The discount on train tickets caused many people to visit big cities either to settle or just to visit places of interest.
C) It is not worth buying a train ticket to go to a big city unless you are going to settle.
D) That the train fares have become so cheap will cause the population of cities to increase enormously.
E) If they hadn't made train tickets so expensive, it would have been impossible to find a place on the train.

1. - 10. sorularda, verilen duruma uygun düşen cümleyi bulunuz.

1. Your manager has asked you to arrange a restaurant booking for his next conference. There will be ten people attending the conference. You have been told that two of the guests are vegetarians, so you have to warn the restaurant to serve two different types of menus and say: ----

A) If you tell me where I can get vegetarian food, it's my pleasure to bring you some.
B) You should have known that I don't eat any animal products.
C) I'd like to apologize for not having vegetarian food.
D) As two of our guests are vegetarians, could you prepare them another menu different from your usual one?
E) All you have in this restaurant is hamburgers and chips. We are vegetarians.

2. You want to go on holiday and ask a friend to take care of your house while you are away. Unfortunately, you forget to tell her that your sister, who has her own keys for the house, wants to come to stay for a while. One day, when your friend comes into the house, she sees some used dishes in the kitchen and consequently she phones you to say that someone has broken into the house. But you know that this is your sister and you say in order to relax her: ----

A) Don't panic and call the police as soon as possible.
B) How can that have happened? Have you forgotten to close the windows?
C) I knew that this would happen. How often have I told you not to give the keys to your sister?
D) Don't worry! I forgot to tell you that my sister would come over and stay for a few days.
E) Why didn't you tell me that someone broke into the flat while I was on holiday?

3. A friend of yours calls only when she needs your help. It is again one of her calls. You are fed up with that and want to tell this to her by saying: ----

A) I am happy to have you as my friend.
B) I don't like being called only when you need my help.
C) Oh, nice to hear that you need my help.
D) You are welcome. That is what friends are for.
E) It is a pleasure for me to help you in every situation.

4. While you are waiting for your turn in the doctor's office, another woman starts a conversation about beauty contests and tells you that this kind of competition insults the intelligence of women. You don't agree with her. You believe that the winners are not chosen only on the basis of their beauty and say: ----

A) Look at this picture of Miss World! She is very beautiful, isn't she?
B) They treat women like objects and encourage men to treat them this way.
C) It is not fair. Everyone has a different idea about what beauty is.
D) I can't understand why women want to compete like this.
E) The judges look for other things besides beauty such as speaking and personality.

5. You see an advertisement for a suitable house in the country which is claimed to be within a stone's throw from a railway station. You telephone the house agency and arrange to go there. When the day comes, you see that the house is at least two kilometres away from the station. You turn to the house agent and say sarcastically: ----

A) I desire to move to the country because I am bored with living in the city.
B) I want to live in the country but I will work in the city.
C) I would like to meet the man who threw that stone you mentioned in your ad.
D) Are there any frequent trains to the city from that station?
E) Why didn't you meet me at the station and take me to the house?

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6. **You think that robots will be doing all the housework in future. One of your colleagues makes fun of you because of your ideas about robots and tells you that it will never be possible. You want to make him feel he might be wrong and say: ----**

A) I can't believe robots will be doing all the cooking and cleaning.
B) It sounds like a lot of people will be out of work. It will cause a lot of problems.
C) People who have robots in their homes will face a lot of problems.
D) People probably used to say the same things about aeroplanes, telephones, TV and videos.
E) I wonder if what we are telling about robots will ever really happen.

7. **You have an important job interview next Friday. You ask your father to give you some tips on how to make a good impression. He is willing to help you and says: ----**

A) They should have sent you some brochures and reports about the company.
B) In order to make a good impression on the interviewer, you should be well-dressed.
C) You should prepare some questions that you would like to ask the candidates.
D) First of all, try to learn why he thinks he would be good for the job.
E) Don't forget to call me when the interview is over.

8. **Your friend is trying to persuade you to get married. You want to make her understand why you don't have any intention to change your mind about marriage and you say: ----**

A) Anyway, if you change your mind, I may know just the right person for you.
B) When you are married, there are often two salaries coming in, so there is more money altogether.
C) You don't have to worry about who you are going out with if you are married.
D) I remember what it was like. Now, I always have somebody to share things with.
E) It's great to have no financial responsibilities which married couples have.

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9. **Early in the morning, when you are sleeping soundly, the telephone rings. You answer the phone and say hello and the voice on the telephone says** "Did I wake you up?" **When you hear that, you lose your temper and you say angrily: ----**

A) Are you kidding? I've been up for hours.
B) Of course not. I'm happy to hear your voice.
C) To tell you the truth, I was thinking to phone you to have a chat.
D) Yes, you've woken me up and I hope you're satisfied.
E) Thank you for waking me up. Otherwise, I will be late for work.

10. **You have been watching an opera with a friend. You have fallen asleep several times during the performance, and afterwards your friend comments; 'What a boring play!' You definitely agree with your friend, so you say: ----**

A) You are right. I couldn't keep myself awake during it.
B) This is the best show I have ever seen since I came here.
C) I have seen this play many times but this is the best.
D) You don't have a chance to say that it was boring. It is you not me who want to come.
E) I'm sorry. I'm afraid I can't hear what you're saying.

1. - 10. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

1. When I became a vegetarian at the age of sixteen, I was ready and willing to open my diet to a wide new range of foods. ---- Several weeks after that unfortunate incident, I rediscovered it, and made the realisation that one does not eat it straight out of the package.

A) I remember how my mother laughed when I made an unpleasant face after taking my first bite of raw soya bean.
B) It is an extremely flexible food, and soya bean products provide endless possibilities.
C) Soya products do not just provide protein; they are also rich in many other nutrients.
D) The potential role of soya beans in curing cancer has received attention.
E) Increasing one's intake of soya bean will have desirable effects on one's health and diet.

2. The worst time of the day when I was a kid was bedtime. I used to hate going to bed and used to feel really jealous of my elder sister and brother because they could stay up later than me and watch television. My mother used to put me to bed at around six in the evening. I used to cry loudly and make a big fuss and ---- Then after a while, I would close my eyes and pretend to go to sleep.

A) my mother would think I was asleep and go downstairs.
B) sometimes I would fall asleep on the landing.
C) I would creep out of bed and go and sit at the top of the stairs.
D) sometimes my parents catch me and I get a smack.
E) she would have to tell me a story to quieten me down.

3. Nostalgia is a word often used when we think of good things that have happened in the past. It comes from two Greek words, nostos meaning return home, and algos meaning pain. ---- It also means a feeling of pain of loss. It is very like 'homesickness' which means the desire we may have to be back in our home place.

A) It is more than just remembering.
B) There is another similar feeling that we often have.
C) We often can have both feelings.
D) Then you will be as happy and beautiful as Greek people.
E) We suffer from a feeling of loss and pain even though we may be at home.

4. ---- One of the most important is color film. This is made from layers of chemical that are sensitive to red, green and blue. Although now, for example, we make and see photos of the earth from space, the basic principles of photography have not changed much.

A) The Kodak camera was the first portable camera to be developed.
B) In an attempt to preserve the image, artists added a lens to the camera.
C) In 1727, Schulze found that when the mixture was exposed to the light, it became darker.
D) During the twentieth century, many great technological improvements have been made.
E) It was not possible to preserve the image that was produced in the box.

5. Censorship has existed in the world since the beginning of the humanity. ---- Societies have always criticised their political regimes and people in authority haven't been able to find anything but censorship to prevent this.

A) In Mexico, many books and movies have been censored.
B) The government should determine what is good and what is bad for the society that it is governing.
C) In all stages of humanity, it has showed itself in one way or another.
D) In the United States, people are much freer than many countries over the world.
E) The government should censor certain kinds of publication before they are on the market.

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6. **The atmosphere of air surrounding the earth creates a pressure against us and all objects on earth. This pressure at sea level is one atmosphere. It is the density of the atmosphere, or air, that causes the pressure. ---- That's to say, the higher the altitude, the less dense the air and pressure decreases.**

A) As you increase altitude, air exerts less pressure.
B) If less heat is required, then less temperature is required.
C) The left-hand value of an equation must equal the right-hand value.
D) If it takes less energy, then it will take less heat.
E) To boil it at sea level takes five minutes at 212 degrees Fahrenheit.

7. **We have been brought up to fear insects. ---- Man continually fights with them, for they contaminate his food, carry diseases, or destroy his crops. They sting or bite with provocation; they fly uninvited into our room on summer nights or beat against our lighted windows.**

A) Reading about it increases our understanding the situation better.
B) At the same time, however, insects are strangely fascinating.
C) No matter how we like honey, we have horror of being stung.
D) We enjoy staring at them, entranced as they go about their business, unaware of our presence.
E) We regard them as unnecessary creatures that do more harm than good.

8. **If anyone wants to compete in an Olympic sport, they must be physically strong. Furthermore, a willing Olympian must train strictly for many years. For the most demanding sports, they train several hours a day. ---- This means that they have to be totally dedicated to their sport, often giving up a normal school, family and social life.**

A) Ben Johnson is an athlete, who is strong both physically and mentally.
B) She must be able to withstand the intense pressure of international competition.
C) Not everyone possesses the inner strength to defeat.
D) In addition to being physically strong, they must also be mentally tough.
E) If you want to win a gold medal in the next Olympic games, you should train six days a week.

9. **A list of words does not tell us what a baby means. ---- For example, for a period of time, they may use** "doggie" **to mean any four-legged animal. The words may also have several meanings depending on the context.**

A) Many babies talk at a very young age because of the effect of television.
B) Sometimes, they widen the meaning of a word beyond its normal use.
C) Although I can't understand what the baby means, her parents claim they can understand everything.
D) The level of communication is highly affected by the feelings two speakers have for each other.
E) Dogs mostly don't understand the different meanings of a word.

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10. **---- Some people have higher pain threshold than others. Women seem to be able to tolerate a greater degree of pain than men, for instance. The circumstances also make a difference. It is known that soldiers in the heat of battle may not notice that they have been wounded.**

A) The amount of pain that a person can tolerate varies from individual to individual.
B) To help ease the pain, heat can be applied to the area with a hot water bottle.
C) There are no easy or painless solutions to the nations' economic ills.
D) When you feel pain in your right arm, you should consult a specialist immediately since you may be under the risk of a heart attack.
E) Fear can cause paralysis or physical pain in many animals.

1. - 5. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

1. Archaeological excavations have revealed the presence of human settlements in Mesopotamia that indicate that the fertile conditions of the land between two rivers allowed the hunter-gatherer societies to settle in the land.

A) Arkeolojik kazılar, Mezopotamya'da avcı-toplayıcı toplumların iki nehir arasında kalan verimli araziye yerleşmelerine olanak tanıdığını gösteren insan yerleşimlerinin olduğunu ileri sürmektedir.
B) Arkeolojik kazılar, Mezopotamya'da iki nehir arasındaki verimli arazi koşullarının avcı-toplayıcı toplumların o topraklara yerleşmelerine olanak tanıdığını gösteren insan yerleşimlerinin varlığını ortaya çıkarmıştır.
C) Arkeolojik kazılar, Mezopotamya'da iki nehir arasındaki verimli arazi koşullarının avcı-toplayıcı toplumların o topraklara yerleşmelerine olanak tanıdığını ortaya çıkarmıştır.
D) Mezopotamya'da iki nehir arasındaki verimli arazi koşullarının avcı-toplayıcı toplumların o topraklara yerleşmelerine olanak tanıdığını gösteren insan yerleşimlerinin varlığı yapılan arkeolojik kazılar sonucunda ortaya çıkarılmıştır.
E) Mezopotamya'daki antik avcı-toplayıcı toplumların varlığı yapılan bir arkeolojik kazı sonucunda açığa çıkarılmış ve iki nehir arasındaki verimli arazi koşullarının buna olanak tanıdığı ileri sürülmüştür.

2. A recent experiment has found out that regular consumption of extra-virgin olive oil can aid in learning ability and memory by protecting the brain tissues from toxic substances that cause Alzheimer's disease.

A) Yeni bir deney sızma zeytinyağı düzenli olarak tüketildiğinde beyin dokuları Alzheimer hastalığına sebep olan toksik maddelere karşı korunduğu için öğrenme yeteneği ve hafızanın gelişebileceğini ortaya çıkardı.
B) Yeni bir deney düzenli olarak tüketildiğinde sızma zeytinyağının beyin dokularını Alzheimer'a sebep olan toksik maddelerden koruduğunu ve böylece öğrenme yeteneği ve hafızaya yardımcı olduğunu ortaya çıkarmıştır.
C) Sızma zeytinyağının düzenli tüketiminin beyin dokularını Alzheimer'e sebep olan toksik maddelere karşı koruyarak öğrenme yeteneğine ve hafızaya yardımcı olduğu yeni bir deneyle ortaya çıkarıldı.
D) Yeni bir deney, sızma zeytinyağının düzenli tüketiminin beyin dokularını Alzheimer'e sebep olan toksik maddelerden koruyarak öğrenme yeteneğine ve hafızaya yardımcı olabileceğini ortaya çıkarmıştır.
E) Sızma zeytinyağının düzenli tüketiminin beyin dokularını Alzheimer'e sebep olan toksik maddelere karşı koruyarak öğrenme yeteneği ve hafızaya yardımcı olduğu yeni bir deney sonucunda ortaya çıkmıştır.

3. The Hyperloop is a system of transport that enables pods or containers to travel at high speeds through a tube that has been pumped into a railed vacuum tunnel.

A) Raylı bir vakum içerisine itilen kapsül ve taşıyıcılar aracılığıyla kullanılan Hyperloop yüksek hızlara erişebilen bir taşıma sistemidir.
B) Hyperloop, kapsüllerin ve taşıyıcıların yüksek hızlara çıkabildiği, raylı bir vakum içerisine yerleştirilen bir tüpten oluşan toplu taşıma sistemidir.
C) Hyperloop, raylı bir vakum tünel içerisine yerleştirilmiş bir tüp vasıtasıyla kapsüllerin ve taşıyıcıların yüksek hızlarda seyahat etmelerini mümkün kılan bir taşıma sistemidir.
D) Yüksek hızda seyahat olanağı sağlayan Hyperloop, raylı bir vakum içerisine yerleştirilmiş kapsül ve taşıyıcılardan oluşan bir taşıma sistemidir.
E) Hyperloop, kapsüllerin ve taşıyıcıların vakuma itildiği ve bir tüp vasıtasıyla yüksek hızlarda seyahat edebilme kapasitesinde olan bir taşıma sistemidir.

4. Autos and trucks of the future will have vision enhancement devices to help you navigate through bad weather and warn you of a possible collision with a pedestrian or animal.

A) Geleceğin otomobilleri ve kamyonları, kötü havalarda yönünüzü bulmanıza yardım eden ve sizi bir yaya veya hayvana çarpma ihtimaline karşı uyaran görüş artırma aygıtlarına sahip olacaktır.
B) Gelecekte otomobiller ve kamyonlar görüşü artıran aygıtlar sayesinde yönünüzü bulmanızı sağlayıp yaya veya hayvana çarpma ihtimaline karşı sizi uyaracak olan aygıtlarla donatılmış olacaktır.
C) Geleceğin otomobilleri ve kamyonları, kötü hava şartlarında size yön gösterecek ve sizi bir yaya veya hayvana çarpma ihtimalinize karşı uyaracak olan görüş artırma aygıtlarına sahip olacaktır.
D) Geleceğin otomobilleri ve kamyonları, kötü havalarda yönünüzü bulmanıza yardım eden ve sizi bir yaya veya hayvana çarpma olasılığına karşı uyarabilen aygıtlara sahip olacaktır.
E) Geleceğin otomobilleri ve kamyonları, özellikle kötü havalarda yönünüzü bulmanıza yardım edebilen ve sizi bir yaya veya hayvana çarpma ihtimaline karşı uyaran görüş artırma aygıtlarına sahip olacaktır.

5. Saturn is the farthest planet from Earth visible to the naked eye, but it is only through a telescope that the planet's most outstanding features can be seen.

A) Saturn, Dünya'dan çıplak gözle görülebilen en uzak gezegendir, ama sadece bir teleskop aracılığıyla baktığımızda gezegenin en çarpıcı özelliklerini görebiliriz.
B) Saturn, Dünya'dan görülebilen en uzak gezegendir, ve sadece bir teleskop aracılığıyla gezegenin en çarpıcı özellikleri görülebilmektedir.
C) Saturn, Dünya'dan baktığımızda çıplak gözle görülebilen en uzak gezegen olsa da sadece bir teleskop aracılığıyla gezegenin en çarpıcı özellikleri görülebilmektedir.
D) Saturn, Dünya'dan çıplak gözle görülebilen en uzak gezegendir, ama sadece bir teleskop aracılığıyla gezegenin en çarpıcı özellikleri görülebilir.
E) Saturn, Dünya'dan çıplak gözle görülebilen en uzak gezegendir, ancak buna rağmen gezegen sadece bir teleskop aracılığıyla en iyi şekilde görülebilmektedir.

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6. - 10. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

6. Yaz alerjisinin en yaygın türü genellikle baharda ağaçlar, yazın çimenler ve o tlar tarafından tetiklenen saman nezlesidir.

A) Hay fever, which is usually triggered by trees in spring, and grass and weeds in the summer, is the most common type of summer allergy.
B) The most common type of summer allergy is hay fever, which is usually triggered by trees in spring, and grass and weeds in the summer.
C) Hay fever, which is the most common type of summer allergy, is usually stimulated by trees in spring and grass and weeds in the summer.
D) Trees in spring time and grass and weeds in the summer are the reason behind the most common type of summer allergy which is called hay fever.
E) Summer allergy is usually triggered by trees in spring, and grass and weeds in the summer and cause the most common type called hay fever.

7. Koşmak, dolaşmak, uçmak, yemek aramak gibi doğal ve yaşamsal faaliyetleri yapamadıkları için en iyi hayvanat bahçelerindeki en iyi şartlar bile yaban hayvanlarının yaşam alanlarının yerini tutamaz.

A) As they are unable to carry out such natural and vital activities as running, wandering,,flying, and foraging for food, even the best conditions in the best zoos cannot substitute for the habitats of wild animals.
B) Even if the best conditions in the best zoos could substitute for the habitats of wild animals, they wouldn't be unable to carry out such natural and vital activities as running, wandering,flying, and foraging for food.
C) Because wild animals cannot carry out such natural and vital activities as running, wandering,flying, and searcing for food, even the best conditions in the best zoos aren't their real habitats.
D) Wild animals are unable to carry out such natural and vital activities as running, wandering,flying, and searcing for food, even so the best conditions in the best zoos can substitute for the habitats of them.
E) Being unable to carry out such natural and vital activities as running, wandering,flying, and foraging for food, wild animals cannot find their natural habitat even in the best conditions in the best zoos.

8. Endüstri Devrimi ile üretim teknikleri basitleştiği ve uzmanlık gerektirmediği için çocuk işçi sayısı 18. yüzyılda aşırı ölçüde artmıştır.

A) As the manufacturing techniques became simpler and required no proficiency with the Industrial Revolution, the number of child workers has extremely increased since the 18th century.
B) The number of child workers extremely increased in the 18th century when the Industrial Revolution had altered the manufacturing techniques and required no proficiency.
C) As the manufacturing techniques became simpler and required no proficiency with the Industrial Revolution, the number of child workers extremely increased in the 18th century.
D) The number of child workers increased in extreme rates in the 18th century, because manufacturing techniques became simpler and required no proficiency with the Industrial Revolution.
E) As the manufacturing techniques became simpler and required proficiency with the Industrial Revolution, the number of child workers extremely increased in the 18th century.

9. Tıpkı benzer kitapları aynı raflara yerleştirdiğimiz gibi, canlıları araştıran bilim insanları da onları bilimsel kategorilere ayırır ve sınıflandırır.

A) As we organize similar books on the same shelves, scientists have to distinguish and classify living things into scientific categories.
B) Just as we organize similar books on the same shelves, scientists who study living things distinguish and classify them into scientific categories.
C) Just like organizing similar books on the same shelves, scientists who study living things want to distinguish and classify living things into scientific categories.
D) Scientists who study living things distinguish and classify them into scientific categories, because we organize similar books on the same shelves.
E) Scientists who distinguish and classify living things into scientific categories are just like those who organize similar books on the same shelves.

10. Köpekbalığı saldırılarından kaynaklanan ölümler çok ilgi çekmesine rağmen, her yıl fil, arı, timsah saldırıları veya yıldırım ve diğer birçok doğal felaket nedeniyle çok daha fazla insan ölmektedir.

A) Many people die because of shark attacks but the attacks by elephants, bees, crocodiles or lightning and other natural disasters are the reason for death of many people every year.
B) It is a fact that shark attacks get more attention, whereas far more people die because of attacks by elephants, bees, crocodiles or lightning and many other natural disasters.
C) Even though more people die because of elephant, bee, crocodile attacks or lightning and many other natural disasters, deaths by shark attacks get more attention.
D) Shark attacks cause many people to die every year, but in fact more people die due to attacks by elephants, bees, crocodiles or lightning and many other natural disasters.
E) Although deaths from shark attacks get a lot of attention, each year far more people die due to attacks by elephants, bees, crocodiles or lightning and many other natural disasters.

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1. - 10. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **(I)** Visitors see some similarities between New York and San Francisco. **(II)** The streets in San Francisco are very clean, unlike New York, where the streets are often dirty. **(III)** Both cities, for example, are exciting cultural centres. **(IV)** They are equally attractive to people from many parts of the world. **(V)** The cities are also alike because they both have many beautiful buildings, large lovely parks and grand bridges.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

2. **(I)** At the University of Kansas, investigators tested the effects of different coloured walls on two groups. **(II)** For the first group, the room was painted white; for the second, dark brown. **(III)** Beautifully decorated rooms make people more comfortable than ugly rooms. **(IV)** Movement of each group was followed by an electrical system under the carpet. **(V)** The experiment revealed that those who entered the dark brown room walked more quickly, covered more area and spent less time in the room.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

3. **(I)** Because Japanese workers willingly stay after working hours to finish work, they are famous for their dedication to their companies. **(II)** The majority of people in Japan are literate. **(III)** Because most people are able to read newspapers and magazines, they generally have opinions on most important matters. **(IV)** In addition to that, they are quite articulate. **(V)** And therefore, they are able to state their ideas clearly to their superiors.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

4. **(I)** In Britain there are thousands of different magazines on sale, some weekly, some monthly. **(II)** Last year, people in Britain bought several hundred million magazines, from shops and street stalls. **(III)** People are spending more money on leisure and entertainment, because they have more free time than ever. **(IV)** Many people have them delivered to their door by the local newsagent. **(V)** In addition to the many general magazines, there are also the specialist magazines about computers, babies and so on.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

5. **(I)** When a person decides to enter a university away from home, he or she must also consider finding accommodation. **(II)** Although most universities offer students dormitories, students frequently prefer to live in an apartment. **(III)** These students should have chosen to live in a quiet neighbourhood. **(IV)** While there are many advantages in apartment living, there are also many disadvantages. **(V)** Before a student decides to live in an apartment, all aspects of that kind of accommodation should be reviewed.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

6. **(I)** Jane chose to ignore all her parent's rules and regulations instead of trying to show them that she was more adult by reasoning with them. **(II)** If you are having problems with your parents, try talking things over with them. **(III)** Tell them what you think, but be prepared to listen to them as well. **(IV)** Remember that your parents love you and, in the end, no matter what, they only want what's best for you. **(V)** Don't forget that discussing your problems calmly will help you and your parents to understand each other better.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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7. **(I)** In some countries, people eat less fat in their diets. **(II)** Scientists have shown that fewer people get heart disease in these countries. **(III)** In Spain and Italy, for example, most people have less fat in their diets than people in England. **(IV)** If you eat fatty food, you will have a better chance of living a long and healthy life. **(V)** And in England, the rate of heart disease is double the rate in Spain or Italy.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

8. **(I)** Since people communicate mostly through speech, a defect in speaking or hearing abilities can be an enormous handicap. **(II)** Communication disorders can result from something going wrong with the speech or hearing mechanisms. **(III)** The vast majority of people living in the United States communicate in English. **(IV)** They also result from abnormal functioning of the brain, or an unusual emotional or psychological problem. **(V)** Fortunately, most of these disorders can be modified with the help of a speech pathologist.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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9. **(I)** As early as 1889, a word entered the language that was to become all too familiar to computer scientists: a “bug”, meaning a mistake. **(II)** For decades, mistakes in computer systems and correcting these mistakes were a part of every computer engineer’s job. **(III)** So even if these two work separately, mistakes can still occur. **(IV)** Everyone accepted that there would always be some mistakes in any new system. **(V)** But safety critical systems that fly planes, drive trains or control nuclear power stations can have bugs that could kill, which is unacceptable.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

10. **(I)** Certain cancer-causing chemicals in cigarette smoke are not only inhaled by the smoker. **(II)** Some people were asked about their own smoking habits and about the smoking habits of their parents. **(III)** These potentially dangerous chemicals stay in the air and are then breathed in by others. **(IV)** So everyone is at risk from a smoky atmosphere, even babies. **(V)** A group of doctors in the USA has shown that babies absorb significant amounts of nicotine from tobacco smoke.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Even bad guys in America have the right to a **(1) ----** trial. When a person is brought to an American court, he **(2) ----** innocent until proven guilty. Many ancient Eastern systems, **(3) ----**, viewed an accused person as guilty until proven innocent. They used torture and **(4) ----** extreme measures to **(5) ----** the truth.

1.

A) deficient B) fair
C) clumsy D) vague
E) messy

2.

A) is presumed B) presumed
C) will presume D) has presumed
E) presumes

3.

A) therefore B) otherwise
C) in contrast D) moreover
E) thus

4.

A) another B) others
C) one another D) the others
E) other

5.

A) run out B) break down
C) give up D) find out
E) take apart

6. - 10. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Ants are successful because they are social insects often **(6) ----** complex colonies. **(7) ----** species of ants are specialized in their behaviour, for example, living on only one type of tree. Many other species are very adaptable and **(8) ----** numerous different living environments and food sources. The presence of ants in nature ensures the health of the natural environment. In homes and other buildings, **(9) ----**, ants are not so welcome. **(10) ----** reasons why ants are successful in nature make them very well suited to sharing man's living quarters.

6.

A) forming B) form
C) to form D) formed
E) to forming

7.

A) Certain B) One
C) None D) Any
E) The other

8.

A) exploit B) place
C) contain D) move
E) separate

9.

A) therefore B) however
C) although D) unless
E) despite

10.

A) The same B) Every
C) Both D) Each
E) Another

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11. - 15. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Have you ever tried jogging **(11) ----** a business suit? What about going to a job interview in pyjamas? Dressing **(12) ----** is a lot **(13) ----** using a foreign language in the right way. It all depends **(14) ----** the situation. People in America use formal English for making speeches and writing business letters. **(15) ----** they prefer informal language when they talk to friends.

11.

A) in B) at
C) from D) by
E) with

12.

A) appropriately B) doubtfully
C) fluently D) hopefully
E) eventually

13.

A) ever B) rather
C) as D) like
E) by

14.

A) in B) upon
C) at D) with
E) of

15.

A) However B) Although
C) No matter D) Much as
E) Since

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

The word workaholic **(16) ----** to describe people who like their jobs so much that they are addicted **(17) ----** them. Workaholics usually have no other important interests outside of their jobs. They often **(18) ----** other responsibilities in order to concentrate on their jobs and do them well. Another word, enthusiast, also describes someone who likes something a great deal. **(19) ----**, there's a difference in meaning between an enthusiast and a workaholic. The former balances that interest with other things in life. The interest is very important, but not **(20) ----** important.

16.

A) used B) is using
C) is used D) has used
E) was used

17.

A) to B) with
C) on D) at
E) over

18.

A) justify B) object
C) try D) neglect
E) respect

19.

A) So B) Thus
C) Therefore D) Consequently
E) However

20.

A) such B) much
C) little D) too
E) as well

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1. - 10. sorularda, cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. He has had less trouble with the machine ----.

A) when his company had given them the user manual
B) since my brother bought a new adapter
C) after the employee had taken the training course
D) as they had done the maintenance regularly
E) as soon as the necessary upgrading was applied

2. Sulfa drugs had been used to treat bacterial infection ----.

A) when nurses and other caregivers have provided the best possible service to patients and their families
B) as there has been a great variety of drugs since then
C) until penicillin became widely available
D) but its benefits may not outweigh the associated risk of the disease
E) and no allergy to them has been reported so far

3. In 1950, approximately 25% of the Earth's land had been covered with forests ----.

A) this represents an astounding twenty million square kilometres of forests
B) as the majority of deforestation is occurring in tropical forests in developing countries
C) when there is a slaughter of these forests
D) as soon as the governments decided to take measures against it
E) and less than twenty-five years later the amount of forest land was reduced to 20%

4. Many of the employees of the company are worried ----.

A) when the board of directors had announced that they had gone bankrupt
B) as they have had an enormous increase in their salaries
C) while their company continued to lose most of its customers
D) because they know that they will get what they want
E) as they have heard a rumour that the company is going to lay off a number of employees

5. Once the scientist had figured out the precise path of the comet, ----.

A) having studied it for such a long time
B) it comes close to a body with a large gravitational force
C) he found out that he was able to predict its next appearance
D) the two remained connected until 24 hours before impact
E) the periods between its approach to the earth usually vary from 75 to 79 years

6. Soon after the United States' entrance into the war, ----.

A) American troops have suffered heavy casualties from gas attacks
B) all three sons of that house went into the war
C) American men and women will begin to arrive in Europe in great numbers
D) the major hotels in Atlantic City were transformed into military barracks
E) the government had taken over the management of all the interstate railroads

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7. **It wasn't until almost an hour later ----.**

A) we have decided to tell them the truth
B) why they had told us that they would not attend the meetings any more
C) as I have been driving down the freeway I have realized I don't have anywhere to go
D) as it hit me with a physical force, I felt a sudden pain
E) that we realized we were definitely headed in the wrong direction

8. **----, I remembered I had to go to the bank in the afternoon.**

A) I had to cash a cheque in the morning
B) When I have done what I have to do
C) Now that I have made a loan application
D) Not all bank workers like their jobs
E) While getting ready to go to work

9. **---- because it has sold more copies than any other record over a specified time.**

A) When an album gets to the top
B) As rock music has a heavier sound
C) All charts are independently checked
D) A record gets to number one
E) If people move in time to music

10. **----, such as stairs or parts of walls, the carpenter's job is easier.**

A) Some carpenters repair desks and cabinets
B) Each time they finished a project
C) When working with ready-made parts
D) Therefore, most carpenters learn their skills in school
E) Carpentry work has always been stressful

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1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The human respiratory system is a series of organs responsible for taking in oxygen and expelling carbon dioxide. The primary organs of the respiratory system are lungs, which carry out this exchange of gases as we breathe. Red blood cells collect the oxygen from the lungs and carry it to the parts of the body where it is needed. During the process, the red blood cells collect the carbon dioxide and transport it back to the lungs, where it leaves the body when we exhale. The human body needs oxygen to sustain itself. A decrease in oxygen is known as hypoxia and a complete lack of oxygen is known as anoxia. These conditions can be fatal; after about four minutes without oxygen, brain cells begin dying which can lead to brain damage and ultimately death. That's why we need to keep the respiratory system working efficiently on a constant basis.

1. It is understood from the passage that brain cells ----.

A) can provide the body with the much needed oxygen
B) help the respiratory system function fully
C) need a constantly functioning respiratory system to live
D) die within four minutes which causes death
E) cannot be affected by hypoxia and anoxia

2. How does the human respiratory system function?

A) The lungs exhale and inhale oxygen without any help.
B) The lungs work cooperatively with other organs and some cells to operate it.
C) Brain cells operate it with the help of the lungs.
D) Oxygen enters the body and red blood cells transfer it to the brain cells.
E) Red blood cells collect other organs and take it to the lungs to be exhaled.

3. Which of the following is true about the role of the lungs in the human respiratory system?

A) They do all the work by themselves.
B) They are the main locomotive of it.
C) The two lungs work in turns.
D) They supply the carbon dioxide.
E) They carry the oxygen to the various parts of the body.

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4. - 6. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Humans are unlikely to ever blow out more than 125 candles on their birthday cake, according to research that suggests that our lifespan has already hit its natural limit. The oldest human who ever lived, according to official records, was 122-year-old Frenchwoman Jeanne Louise Calment, who died in 1997. Now a team of American researchers suggest Calment is unlikely to lose the top spot any time soon, as their research shows that though more people reach old age each year, the ceiling for human lifespan appears to be stuck at around 115 years. Some studies have previously claimed that the first person to reach 1,000 years old is likely to be alive today. But the new study suggests that is highly unlikely.

5. According to the passage, what is true about the lifespan of humans?

A) It will keep on expanding in the future.
B) It will probably shrink in the future.
C) It has reached its capacity, so will stay the same.
D) It used to be longer but now people live less.
E) A new study suggests it will be 1,000 years.

5. It can be inferred that Jeanne Louise Calment is going to preserve her record because ----.

A) there is a possibility that people will live around ten times more than her
B) the average life expectancy has become higher
C) people tend to die earlier due to the current situation in the world
D) she died at an age which is the ultimate limit of life expectancy for people
E) the minimum age people will die will be 115 years in the near future

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6. The main purpose of the passage is to ----.

A) discuss the future of human lifespan
B) compare the human lifespan to those of the others
C) explain why people cannot live longer
D) give information about a woman called Jeanne Louise Calment
E) criticize the studies on human lifespan

1. - 10. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Lewis** : ----
Jill : Did you ask Susan? She has a car.
Lewis : I know but hers is in the garage because of an engine problem.
Jill : Well, then; I will be pleased to take you to the airport.

A) Do you think there's anyone around who could take me to the airport?
B) Could you please tell me the shortest way to the airport?
C) Since you are the person who is in charge here, tell me how I can find a taxi.
D) Susan would like to go to the airport but I'm afraid she doesn't know how to get there.
E) Do you mind if I ask you how I can find a car hiring agent?

2. **Jason** : I have given up smoking.
Chris : ----
Jason : I just threw my last pack into the waste basket and haven't had one since.
Chris : That's great really.

A) I thought you always carried matches or a lighter.
B) I think, I'll go crazy if I don't have a cigarette.
C) That's more like what I have been looking for.
D) Really? How did you manage that?
E) Is that because your doctor advised you to do so?

3. **April** : Are there any interesting jobs in the paper today?
Mike : ----
April : I don't think I'll like it. I don't want to work at weekends.
Mike : Neither do I.

A) I know that it is very difficult to find a job.
B) Don't worry! You will find your dream job.
C) Oh, sorry. Nothing can attract your attention.
D) Why don't you buy a newspaper and check the ads?
E) Well, here's one for a tour guide. But you have to work on Saturdays and Sundays.

4. **Mr Dove** : I believe John has made great progress in maths this term.
Mrs Right : You may be right but ----
Mr Dove : Do you think so just because of his exam results?
Mrs Right : I do take them into consideration and this has been my impression so far.

A) he hasn't yet reached the required standard.
B) he is obviously more successful than his classmates.
C) I think he does get on well with his friends.
D) there is nothing we can do about the situation.
E) you should have warned them much earlier.

5. **Ted** : ----
Annie : Oh, that would be lovely. It'll save me a lot of bother.
Ted : Now, it's not as easy as it looks. So I'd better explain and then you won't break anything.
Annie : Oh, right. Go on then.

A) I think, I should have written this down.
B) How long will it take you to finish with this?
C) While you're looking after the house, you may want to use the dishwasher.
D) Do you think you can cope with all this by yourself?
E) Would you like me to come round your place to pick you up?

6. **Doctor** : How long have you been suffering from these headaches?
Jones : For the past two or three months.
Doctor : ----
Jones : Well, it didn't really seem bad enough to worth troubling you about.

A) What would you like me to do?
B) I think you've been working hard recently.
C) Do you take anything for them?
D) In my opinion, you should talk to your boss and be off work.
E) Why haven't you been to see me before now?

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7. **Travel agent** : I would recommend you to go to Turkey on your holiday.

Client : Oh, that's an interesting idea.

Travel agent : ----

Client : Well, I've got two weeks free so a ten-day-holiday will be fine.

A) Well, I advise you to see İstanbul.
B) Did you see Ephesus when you were last there?
C) I think they could have arranged a package tour for you in February.
D) How long do you actually want to go for?
E) I have to tell you that, it's very hot in summers in the south.

8. **Mother** : I think we'll have to go to the post office so that I can send these Christmas cards off.

Sarah : ----

Mother : I don't think we can. I have to post them today as we don't have much time until Christmas.

Sarah : All right. I'll get some bread from the baker's while you're posting the cards then.

A) I've got plenty of money so I can still get the things on the list.
B) Oh, I can't find my purse. I must have left it at home.
C) There are always long queues on Fridays. Can't we do that later?
D) Shall I give you a hand with writing the cards?
E) I'm afraid I can't come with you. I'll have to finish my history assignment.

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9. **Kevin** : Can I still get tickets for tonight's show?

Clerk : Would you like something in the front stalls?

Kevin : ----

Clerk : Only if somebody cancels.

A) You wouldn't like the third row, would you?
B) I suppose there's nothing further back, is there?
C) Well, do I have to have a reservation?
D) What time does the matinee start exactly?
E) Has anybody had any cancellation yet?

10. **Woman** : Excuse me, but I'm trying to find the station.

Man : Take the third on the right and go straight on.

Woman : ----

Man : No, it's no distance at all.

A) Then which way is it?
B) Sorry, but I couldn't catch it properly.
C) Should I take a bus?
D) Do I take the second on the right?
E) Does this bus go to the Town Hall?

1. - 10. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. All of the most successful films of all time have been much cheaper than the movie 'Waterworld' that cost as much as $225 million.

A) Some films are not appreciated when they first appear although they cost a fortune to their producers.
B) Across the world, movies like 'Waterworld' have become a part of our culture.
C) 'Waterworld' is still very popular but it cost $225 million to its producer.
D) Films which appeared in the first years of movie making cost at least $225 million due to the lack of technology.
E) 'Waterworld' is the most expensive film with its $ 225 million budget even when compared to the most successful films ever made.

2. Today, child mortality due to diseases has been almost completely eliminated by medical science.

A) Thanks to medical science, today's children are safe against many diseases which were once fatal.
B) The mortality rate due to child diseases hasn't dropped however effective medical science is.
C) Medical science should have been a great help in eliminating child mortality due to some diseases.
D) Although medical science contributed to the decrease of child mortality, we are still under the threat of many diseases.
E) That many diseases result in the death of children has a lot to do with unimproved medical science.

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3. The fact that their cultural backgrounds differ widely makes having an intimate lationship difficult for them.

A) Their intimate relationship proves that they are from the same kind of educational and cultural backgrounds.
B) They are able to continue their friendship although they have different cultural backgrounds.
C) If you want to have a good relationship with someone, you both must have the same cultural backgrounds.
D) Since they have quite different cultural backgrounds it is not easy for them to form a close relationship.
E) Their relationship shouldn't have been affected by their different cultural backgrounds that they come from.

4. The fact that something has happened a certain number of times causes animals and men to expect that will happen again.

A) Something that has happened a few times before will sooner or later repeat itself.
B) People has a wrong impression that animals like to repeat certain behaviours.
C) All living creatures tend to expect the continuation of some repeated actions.
D) The fact that something has happened twice doesn't imply that it will happen the third time.
E) If something happens a certain amount of times, people wonder when it will end.

5. Over a hundred years passed before the principle of equality included women as well as men.

A) The equality for all human beings has still not been achieved even after long years.
B) Despite hundreds of years that have passed, women are still struggling for their equality.
C) All human beings are now considered equal owing to the efforts of women.
D) It took more than a hundred years before women were considered equal to men.
E) The equality of sexes has at last been generalized in spite of men's objections.

6. **Anyone who went to Rome from a northern country would rapidly become a Roman in their behaviour.**

A) Even people who lived in the northern countries didn't want to go to Rome and become a Roman.
B) To become a Roman, people who lived in the northern countries went to Rome in large numbers.
C) The citizens of Rome didn't accept anyone from the northern countries who wanted to become a Roman.
D) People from northern countries who went to Rome began to behave as if they were Romans.
E) People in Rome didn't accept the immigrants from some northern countries because they were not able to behave like Romans.

7. **Some politicians may share lunch after the elections even though a few weeks before they may have been throwing insults at each other.**

A) Sharing lunch with politicians just after the elections is better than throwing insults at them.
B) Politicians rarely talk to each other after the elections because they can't act as if nothing had happened between them.
C) After the elections are over, it is possible for politicians to have lunch together in spite of the bad words they might have told each other a short time ago.
D) During the elections, politicians prefer getting on well to offending each other by rude remarks.
E) Some politicians throw insults at each other even when they are having lunch together during the elections.

8. **I have never heard a story about orphans that didn't make me want to cry.**

A) This is the first story about orphans and it makes me want to cry.
B) All the stories I have heard about orphans have made me cry.
C) I can't stand hearing stories about orphans who cry for help.
D) I have never listened to a story about orphans because they are too touching.
E) I have heard so many stories about orphans that I've got used to them so I don't cry any more.

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9. **That traffic accidents cause many deaths shows that the measures we have taken are not serious enough.**

A) If we hadn't taken serious enough measures, the number of people killed in traffic accidents would have risen.
B) The measures we have taken about traffic accidents are not serious enough because there are still a lot of people killed in them.
C) They must have taken some serious measures to prevent people from being killed in traffic accidents.
D) The number of people being killed in traffic accidents is falling rapidly since we have taken serious measures.
E) Whether the number of people who are killed in traffic accidents is rising does not depend on the measures we have taken.

10. **In order to understand the differences in the English spelling system, it is good to know something about the history of the language.**

A) We can't say that the discrepancies in the English spelling system depend on the history of the language.
B) To understand the history of English language, we must have a good knowledge of its spelling system.
C) In order to understand the English spelling system, we must know the history of this language very well.
D) If we have an idea about the history of English language, we can understand the differences in its spelling system.
E) It is not possible to understand thehistory of a language unless you speak English.

1. - 10. sorularda, verilen duruma uygun düşen cümleyi bulunuz.

1. Your father is scolding your brother because he saw him travelling without a ticket on public transport. You want to give your brother help and when your father asks for your opinion, you say: ----

A) I'd like to talk this matter over with your parents.
B) If I were you, I wouldn't trust anybody's advice.
C) I wouldn't do it even if I really needed something and didn't have enough money.
D) Not at all serious. Most people do it at one time or another.
E) Don't ask me these things; no one asked for my opinion.

2. A friend of yours has wanted you to help him find a job in the firm you work for. You refuse him politely giving a reason and you say: ----

A) If it was possible, I could promote myself.
B) That's OK. If you tell the boss my name, you can get a job easily.
C) I am afraid the firm doesn't need any new employees.
D) It would be possible but he isn't qualified.
E) Don't worry! I will do my best for your friend.

3. You are at a friend's house for a dinner party and you don't want to say that you are on a diet. Your friend is insisting that you try the dessert. You refuse her telling a lie and you say: ----

A) No, thanks, really. I'm on a diet.
B) OK but only a small piece or I won't have room for any pudding.
C) Well, maybe I could manage a very small piece.
D) No, thanks. I'm supposed to be slimming.
E) No, really, thank you. I just couldn't eat any more.

4. Your friend fancies a boy at school. She feels bad about the situation because she is not sure whether her parents will let her go out with him. You think that if she talks carefully to them, she can persuade her parents and you tell her: ----

A) If you choose the right words, I am sure they will be convinced.
B) The first thing is to make absolutely sure of your own feelings.
C) There is no point in upsetting your family for a relationship that might not last long.
D) I understand your problem, but I really don't think you should go out with him.
E) You mustn't show them that you have the right to follow your own opinions.

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5. **When you were having dinner with your friends at a restaurant you remembered that you had left the electric iron on at home. You went back home and you saw it did not do any damage. The other day you explained the event to your friends by saying: ----**

A) I tried to unplug the cord but it had got stuck in the socket.
B) I got home and noticed that the iron was in terrible condition.
C) Fortunately I was able to get back home just in time before something bad happened.
D) When I came home the building was on fire.
E) Damn it! I only bought it last week and it cost me a fortune.

6. **You see a woman standing at a bus stop. Her back is turned but you're sure she's a good friend that you haven't seen for a long time. When you throw your arms around her, she turns and you realize that she is a total stranger. You get embarrassed and say: ----**

A) It's been ages since I last saw you. Where have you been?
B) Come on! Stop teasing me. I know you are Susan.
C) What a coincidence! I've been planning to call you for a long time.
D) The last time I saw you was months ago.
E) I really am very sorry. I've mistaken you for somebody else.

7. **A friend has borrowed your dictionary. When he brings it back, you realize that some pages have been torn out of it. You really get furious and you say angrily: ----**

A) Thanks. I've been looking forward to getting rid of them.
B) You can keep it until Monday if you haven't finished with it yet.
C) I wish you had brought my dictionary back last week.
D) You can never borrow any of my belongings from now on.
E) Don't worry. I was going to throw it away anyway.

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8. **At a meeting in your company, one of the attendants thinks it is very stuffy in the room and asks for permission to open the window. Since you are terribly ill, you don't want him to do so and say politely: ----**

A) Don't ever try. I'm terribly ill.
B) Well, Mr. Watson. How about opening both windows?
C) If I were you, I wouldn't dare to attempt to close the windows.
D) The chairman of the meeting will get furious when he learns about it.
E) I would rather you didn't. It's quite chilly outside.

9. **Your daughter is planning to get married to a man who is, in your opinion, not good enough for her. Although you have told her several times that you won't accept this marriage, she still insists on it. So you threaten her angrily: ----**

A) Although you disappointed me in the past, I will forgive you.
B) I hope you will be as happy as your father and I are.
C) Do you think that he is good enough for you?
D) If you ever have a problem, I will always be here for you.
E) If you marry that man, I will disinherit you!

10. **The weather has been very good lately and it looks as if it is going to be nice this weekend. You want to play tennis at the weekend and phone your friend to invite him to a match. So you say: ----**

A) Unless the weather is sunny, we can't play tennis this weekend.
B) I hope, the weather will be sunny this weekend as we're having a tennis match.
C) If the weather is warm and sunny, why don't you play tennis this weekend?
D) Weather permitting, shall we play tennis on Sunday?
E) How about playing tennis this afternoon as the weather has already cleared up?

1. - 10. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

1. In the Hindu Indian society, each person is born into a ranked hereditary social group-a caste. This is a religious and social class or category that a person can never change. ----, and members cannot marry outside their caste.

A) There were the people who did the roughest and dirtiest jobs.
B) But in time, discrimination based on caste became punishable.
C) It is rigidly restricted occupationally and socially.
D) Many Indian leaders and thinkers protest against the way they are treated.
E) Each person in the Indian society no longer belongs to a social group by birth.

2. It is only sixty years since the electric guitar was invented. ---- From what was once a rounded wooden box with a hole in the front, the guitar has evolved into the smooth solid instrument of the modern rock guitarist. The most modern guitars are really computer-controlled synthesisers.

A) Since then, there have been incredible changes to the technical designs of the instrument.
B) As the scientists work with musicians, the electric guitar will continue to benefit from technological innovations.
C) A company that makes parts for the aerospace industry has begun to produce electric guitars.
D) Thus, the instruments being designed for the beginners may look and sound rather different.
E) Acoustic guitars are made from wood, which gives a soft tone.

3. Finding oil has always been an uncertain business, demanding long-range planning and huge investments. ---- And then, you have to refine it into useful products. Finally, you must deliver these products to the consumer.

A) To help you draw your own conclusions, it would be helpful to publish the map.
B) Oil now supplies more of the world's commercial energy than any other single source.
C) Once found, you have to move it by pipeline.
D) It could have been found easily where nature placed it.
E) This shows the major oil supply routes and the world's oil reserves.

4. Some time ago, I was working in an office when I saw a picture of Richard Branson and read about him starting a new airline, Virgin. I sent him a letter saying I was interested in working for him. After a successful interview with a recruitment officer, ---- The personnel officers say it is usually obvious at the start whether somebody has the right qualities or not.

A) I work on flights from Gatwick to New York.
B) I fly about four or five times in a twenty-eight-day roster.
C) I began their four-week training course.
D) they tell me that they can't hire me.
E) I had to pass the exam in safety procedures and first-aid.

5. ---- But with many good things, they have brought new responsibilities and hazards along with them. We are usually quick to grasp the good in things and not so fast in realizing the responsibilities that go along with them.

A) Medicine has made great strides in the last century with many diseases.
B) Each person has an obligation to himself, his family and fellow citizens.
C) Citizens and science have always gone hand in hand for our safety and life.
D) Advances in science and technology have brought the world many useful things.
E) Many underdeveloped nations have lacked natural resources or the industrial capacity to use these resources.

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6. **Most of the big increases in farming areas during the past twenty years have been made possible by large-scale irrigation projects which usually depend on big rivers. ---- But, there are very dry regions through which no really big rivers flow, and in which this method of providing the crops with water cannot be used.**

A) The water is stored up behind huge dams and allowed to spread on to the fields when it is needed.
B) If you try this for yourself, you will find that it works best.
C) One may think that these methods are rather difficult and expensive.
D) Of course, you cannot hope to grow trees and crops just anywhere in any desert.
E) On the edges of deserts, there is a delicate balance between desert conditions and non-desert conditions.

7. **Today, going to the beach is not as simple as it used to be. Our shore lines are becoming an environmentalist's nightmare and a threat to swimmers. How can you decide if a beach is clean? ---- It often monitors chemical and bacterial levels in water which are not seen with a naked eye.**

A) Plastics on the beach mean you may find dead marine life in the water.
B) A debris could harm humans and marine animals, as well.
C) Thousands of animals which eat synthetic matter die every year.
D) One place to look for help is the local health department.
E) There is no evidence linking debris with water pollution.

8. **---- This is mainly because people everywhere like to celebrate and have a good time. Many occasions are religious, like Christmas or Ramadan. Some celebrate events in history. Some others have official public holidays when people don't go to work and have big parties.**

A) All nations of the world seem to have holidays and festivals.
B) People in the United States celebrate Thanksgiving in November.
C) In Britain people don't celebrate historical events in this way.
D) In Ramadan, Muslims fast during the day.
E) When they got married, there was a reception after the ceremony.

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9. **I don't think I'll ever forget what happened that day in 1975. I was just seven years old and had fallen deeply in love with one of the girls in my class, Angela. ---- She looked at it and at once put her hand up telling the teacher what was written in the note.**

A) He called me to the front of the class and told me to read it aloud.
B) Then she turned to me and stuck out her tongue.
C) I picked up a heavy dictionary and hit her over the head with it.
D) On that day, I passed her a note which said "I love you".
E) All the other children laughed and I returned to my desk.

10. **Henry VIII was the founder of the Royal Navy and he established the Church of England. However, he is best remembered for his six wives. He was capable of tremendous cruelty. His reign was full of dead bodies. ---- Most of their family were executed, too. It seems to be the way he solved problems.**

A) It was common for kings to use their power in this way.
B) However, we should remember this was a cruel time.
C) Wife number two and wife number five both had their heads chopped off.
D) Unfortunately, the minister met the same fate.
E) The Pope didn't let him divorce his wife so he formed his own church.

1. - 5. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

1. A new study has shown that the last remaining section of Antarctica's Larsen B Ice Shelf, which partially collapsed in 2002, is quickly weakening and likely to disintegrate completely before the end of the decade.

A) Yeni bir araştırma göstermiştir ki, Antartika'nın Larsen B buz sahanlığı son on yıl içinde hızlı bir biçimde incelmiştir ve muhtemelen 2002 yılının sonuna kadar tamamen parçalanmış olacaktır.

B) Yeni bir araştırma, 2002'de kısmen çöken, Antartika'nın Larsen B buz sahanlığı'nın geriye kalan son parçasının hızlı bir şekilde inceldiğini ve büyük olasılıkla on yılın sonuna kadar tamamen çözüleceğini göstermiştir.

C) 2002'de çözülmeye başlayan Antartika Larsen B buz sahanlığı'nın son parçalarının inceldiği ve büyük olasılıkla bu yüz yılın sonuna kadar tamamen parçalanacağı yeni bir araştırma sayesinde ortaya çıkarılmıştır.

D) Yeni bir araştırmaya göre, Antartika'da 2002 yılında kısmen erimeye başlayan dünyanın geriye kalan son buzul parçası Larsen B buz sahanlığı hızlı bir şekilde incelmiştir ve yılın sonu gelmeden tamamen yok olacaktır.

E) Antartika Larsen B buz sahanlığı'nın geriye kalan son parçası 2002 yılında o kadar hızlı bir şekilde incelmiştir ki yeni bir araştırma on yılın sonuna kadar tamamen çözüleceğini iddia etmiştir.

2. It is true that air conditioners are a technological comfort, but those who have a skin that is not well-maintained will not be able to adjust going from a boiling hot environment to an air conditioned on and their skin will probably suffer from structural damage, which cannot be treated with over the counter drugs.

A) Klimaların yaygın olarak kullanılan teknolojik bir rahatlık sunduğu doğrudur, ancak cildi çok hassas olan kişiler aşırı sıcak bir ortamdan klimalı ortama geçtiğinde sorunlar yaşar ve tedavi için düzenli olarak doktor müdahelesine ihtiyaç duyarlar.

B) Klimaların yararlı aygıtlar olduğu bir gerçek, fakat çok sıcak bir ortamdan klimanın açık olduğu bir ortama geçildiğinde cilt yapısal hasara uğrayacak bu yüzden sıradan ilaçlarla tedavi edilemez hale gelecektir.

C) Klimaların teknolojik konfor olduğu bir gerçek, ama cilt iyi korunmadığı takdirde aşırı sıcak bir ortamdan serin bir ortama geçildiğinde zorluk yaşanacak ve acil müdahele gerektiren cilt yapısı problemleri yaşanacaktır.

D) Klimalar teknolojik rahatlık sunmasına rağmen iyi korunmamış cilde sahip olan kişiler çok sıcak bir ortamdan serin bir ortama geçtiklerinde önemli ölçüde zorlanacak ve çok ciddi cilt sorunları yaşayacaklardır.

E) Klimaların teknolojik rahatlık olduğu bir gerçek, ancak iyi korunmamış bir cilde sahip olanlar, çok sıcak bir ortamdan klimalıya geçtiklerinde adapte olamayacak ve ciltleri büyük olasılıkla, reçetesiz ilaçla tedavi edilemeyen yapısal hasardan muzdarip olacaktır.

3. While increased levels of serotonin are associated with feelings of happiness and relaxation, it's believed that low serotonin, along with weakened immune function, is the cause of our current depression and anxiety.

A) Yüksek seviyelerdeki serotonin rahatlama ve mutluluk hissiyatıyla ilişkilidir ancak düşük seviyelerdeki serotonin'in, zayıf bağışıklık sistemiyle birlikte mevcut olan depresyon ve kaygımızın nedeni olduğu söylenmektedir.

B) Yüksek seviyelerdeki serotonin rahatlama ve mutluluk hissiyatıyla ilişkiliyken düşük serotoninin, zayıf bağışıklık sistemiyle birlikte mevcut olan depresyon ve kaygımızın nedeni olduğuna inanılmaktadır.

C) Serotonin hormonu seviyesi, yüksek olduğunda mutluluk ve rahatlamaya neden olur ancak düşük seviyelerde olursa depresyon ve beraberinde kaygı haline yol açtığına inanılmaktadır.

D) Yüksek serotonin miktarı mutluluk ve rahatlama getirir ancak düşük seviyelerdeki serotonin zayıf bağışıklık sistemi ve bunun yanı sıra depresyon ve aşırı kaygı hissiyatına sebep olmaktadır.

E) Serotonin yüksek seviyelerde olursa kişide mutluluk ve rahatlamaya neden olur, ancak düşük seviyelerdeki serotoninin bağışıklık sistemi zayıf olanlarda aşırı kaygı hissiyatına da yol açtığına inanılmaktadır.

4. A research indicates that children having a strong mother tongue foundation tend to be much better at understanding the curriculum and besides they have a more positive attitude towards school.

A) Bir araştırma, çocukların ana dillerini okullardaki ders müfredatının yardımıyla çok daha güçlü hale getirdiklerini ve ayrıca okulu giderek daha çok sevme eğiliminde olduklarını göstermiştir.

B) Bir araştırma ana dili güçlü olan çocukların okuldaki derslerde diğer öğrencilere göre daha iyi başarı göstermelerine rağmen okulu çok sevmediklerini ortaya çıkarmıştır.

C) Okuldaki derslerde başarılı olan çocuklar, çok daha güçlü bir anadil altyapısına sahip olma eğilimindedir ve üstelik yapılan bir araştırmada okula karşı daha ılımlı bir tavır içerisine girdikleri belirtilmiştir.

D) Bir araştırma, sağlam bir anadil altyapısına sahip olan çocukların ders süresince daha katılımcı olduklarını ve üstelik okula karşı daha istekli bir tutum içerisine girme eğiliminde olduklarını göstermektedir.

E) Bir araştırma, sağlam bir anadil altyapısına sahip olan çocukların ders müfredatını çok daha iyi anlama eğiliminde olduklarını ve bunun yanısıra okula karşı daha olumlu bir tutuma sahip olduklarını göstermektedir.

5. It's estimated that thousands of mice and rabbits suffer and die in the tests done with the aim of assessing the safety of cosmetics and personal care products every year.

A) Binlerce fare ve tavşanın her yıl kozmetik ve kişisel bakım ürünlerinin güvenilirliğini belirleme amacıyla yapılan testlerde acı çekip öldüğü tahmin edilmektedir.

B) Tahminlere göre her yıl binlerce fare ve tavşan, kozmetik ve kişisel bakım ürünlerinin güvenli olup olmadığını belirlemek için yapılan testlerde acı çekerek ölmektedir.

C) Çok sayıda fare ve tavşan türünün, hem kozmetik hem de kişisel bakım ürünlerinin güvenilirliğini ölçmek için yapılan testlerde zarar gördüğü ve sonrasında öldüğü tahmin edilmektedir.

D) Binlerce fare ve tavşan türünün her yıl kozmetik ve kişisel bakım ürünlerinin güvenilirliğini saptamak amacıyla yapılan testlerde kullanıldığı tahmin ediliyor.

E) Kozmetik ve kişisel bakım ürünlerinin güvenilirliğini kontrol etmek için yapılan testlerde her yıl binlerce fare ve tavşanın acı çekerek öldürüldüğü bilinmektedir.

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6. - 10. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

6. Doğu ve Batı arasındaki çekişmenin bir sonucu olan Soğuk Savaş, II. Dünya Savaşı sonrasında Amerika Birleşik Devletleri ve Sovyetler Birliği arasındaki sürekli gerginlik ve sınırlı çatışmadır.

A) The constant tension and limited conflict between the USA and the Soviet Union following the World War II is the result of the Cold War between these two countries.
B) Cold War, which is a constant tension and limited conflict between the USA and the Soviet Union following the World War II, is a result of the competition between East and West.
C) Cold War, which is a result of the competition between East and West, is the constant tension and limited conflict between the USA and the Soviet Union following the World War II.
D) There was a constant tension and limited conflict between the USA and the Soviet Union following the World War II and this was called Cold War.
E) Politicians say that Cold War between the USA and the Soviet Union following the World War II is the expected result of the constant tension and limited conflict between these two countries.

7. Akıllı tahtaların sınıf eğitiminde görsellik sunması, öğrencilerin derse daha fazla ilgi göstermesini ve böylece sınıfta daha fazla katılımda bulunmalarını sağlamıştır.

A) Because smart boards bring visuality to classroom education, lessons have become more interesting and students' participation in classes has dramatically increased.
B) With the advent of smart board technology, students have become more interested in their lessons and therefore, they participate in class more effectively.
C) When smart boards have been introduced to the classroom education, students will become more interested in the lesson, thereby participate in class more.
D) That smart boards present visuality in classroom education has ensured students become more interested in the lesson and thus, participate in class more.
E) The integration of smart boards into the classroom education has made students more interested in the lesson at schools and join in class more enthusiastically than ever before.

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8. "Doğum patlaması" özellikle Amerika'da II. Dünya savaşının bitiminde başlayıp 1960 yılı başlarına kadar süren, yıllık doğum hızındaki büyük artış anlamına geliyor.

A) "Baby boom" means the great increase in the annual birthrate, which started particularly in America at the end of World War II and lasted until the early 1960s.
B) "Baby boom" represents the fast increase in the birthrate in the world, particularly in America, and the period when World War II came to an end.
C) When the World War II ended, the birthrate in America increased considerably until the 1960s and this period is often called the "Baby boom".
D) The increase in the birthrate which started in America at the end of World War II and lasted until the early 1960s is called "baby boom".
E) "Baby boom" which is a term that refers to the sharp increase in the annual birthrate in America at the end of World War II continued until 1960s.

9. Bilinenden Bilinmeyene Yaklaşımı, öğretimde açık ve kesin sonuçlara varabilmek için bilinen gerçekleri başlangıç noktası olarak almayı ve bunların yardımıyla bilinmeyeni bulmaya çalışmayı ifade eder.

A) Taking known facts as a starting point is a method of the Known-to-Unknown Approach, which tries to draw a precise conclusion about the unknown by getting help from these facts.
B) A Known-to-Unknown Approach expresses taking known facts as a starting point to draw open and exact conclusions in teaching and trying hard to find a definition for the unknown.
C) Known-to-Unknown Approach refers to taking known facts as a starting point and with the help of these, trying to find out the unknown in order to come to explicit and precise conclusions.
D) The Known-to-Unknown Approach is taken as a starting point to come to precise conlusions in teaching and the unknown is discovered with the assisstance of this approach.
E) If you are to be open and precise in teaching, the Known-to-Unknown Approach helps find the unknown by taking known facts as a starting point in education.

10. Birçok bilgisayar kullanıcısı bilgisayar bakımının nasıl yapılacağını bilmediği için, bilgisayarları yavaşladığı zaman yenisini satın almayı tercih ediyor.

A) There are a lot of computer users who choose to buy a new computer when theirs crashes because they don't know to maintain it.
B) As many computer users don't know how to maintain a computer, they choose to buy a new one when their computer slows down.
C) Because it is not known how to maintain a computer, there is a tendency among computer users to buy a new one when theirs slows down.
D) Although many computer users have no clue how to maintain a computer, they choose to keep their computer even when it slows down.
E) Many computer users who do not have any idea how to take care of their computer, choose to buy a new one when it slows down.

1. - 10. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **(I)** Even though the house was badly in need of decoration and repair, the Longs decided to buy it. **(II)** It was rather big, the price was very reasonable, and it was in a part of London, not too far from the centre. **(III)** Mr. Long happened to learn from a neighbour more about the history of the house. **(IV)** This was important because both Mr. and Mrs. Long had jobs in the city. **(V)** There was also a good school nearby for their six-year-old daughter to go to.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

2. **(I)** Last Saturday, I happened to be in Portsmouth, a city on the south coast of England. **(II)** Before I caught the train back to London late in the afternoon, I went into a big self-service restaurant near the station. **(III)** The cafè must have been wrecked but I didn't stay to see. **(IV)** As soon as I walked through the door, I noticed a certain air of tension. **(V)** But in spite of this, and even though I was about the only woman in the place, I decided to stay and have a cup of coffee.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

3. **(I)** Blue whales are the largest and most impressive animals ever to have lived on Earth. **(II)** Thirty metres long and weighing up to 125 tones, they are three times heavier than the biggest dinasour. **(III)** Now, the area has been protected by international law. **(IV)** Blue whales used to be so plentiful that it is estimated there were once over 200,000 of them living in the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans. **(V)** However, ever since the seventeenth century, they have been slaughtered by hunters for their meat and oil.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

4. **(I)** The background to the troubles in Northern Ireland is complex and has a long history. **(II)** For long standing reasons, there are political differences between people who are either Catholic or Protestant. **(III)** The Catholics, who are in the minority in Northern Ireland, wish to become part of mainly Catholic world. **(IV)** The last elections were held in Ireland two years ago. **(V)** The Protestants wish to remain part of the United Kingdom.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

5. **(I)** In the Caucasus region of the Soviet Union, nearly 50 out of every 100,000 people live to celebrate their 100th birthday and many don't stop at 100. **(II)** By comparison, in the USA only 3 people in 100,000 reach this age. **(III)** But these people aren't alone. **(IV)** The Pakistani Hunzas, who live high in the Himalayas, and the Vilcabambans of the Andes in Ecuador seem to share the secret of long life too. **(V)** He is 142 years of age and has been married for ninety years.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

6. **(I)** Everything was going smoothly as Raymond Burles tried to rob a Paris bank. **(II)** Two old lady were walking in a Hamburg Cemetery when a thief grabbed their suitcase. **(III)** He ran away, unaware that he had stolen a dead cat. **(IV)** Later the ladies explained that at the time of the incident they were on the way to bury their pet. **(V)** They were convinced that the authorities would not let them, and they decided to bury it after dark.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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7. **(I)** Saint Bernard dogs were large and shaggy animals. **(II)** They were bred by Augustinian monks, who trained them to search for travelers lost in snowstorms or avalanches in the Alps. **(III)** For hundreds of years, Saint Bernards served this purpose. **(IV)** The monks were living in a monastery situated in the snowy forest of this mountain chain. **(V)** But nowadays the journey across the Alps is on well-maintained road and tunnel systems, and the dogs are no longer needed.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

8. **(I)** One day, nine years ago, when I was twenty-two, I got a letter from a lawyer in Australia. **(II)** He told me that Uncle Eduardo had died and that he had other important news for me. **(III)** Uncle Eduardo, who has come to London several times, is very fond of me. **(IV)** He refused to say what it was until he came to London personally to see me. **(V)** When we met in a hotel in London a few weeks later, he said that Uncle Eduardo had made quite a lot of money in Australia and left it all to me.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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9. **(I)** Vitamin K consists of substances that are essential for the clotting of blood. **(II)** Sometimes the intestine is able to absorb the necessary vitamins. **(III)** Therefore, the human body can suffer without it. **(IV)** A consequence of insufficient vitamin K is abnormal length of time for the blood to clot. **(V)** This may result even in death of the patient.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

10. **(I)** The majority of snakes lay eggs but others, such as boas and rattlesnakes, give birth to the young. **(II)** These young ones are very sensitive to the natural conditions. **(III)** India is a particularly dangerous country with its poisonous snakes. **(IV)** Most of them cannot tolerate temperatures below 10°C. **(V)** Even in mild areas, they have to find a shelter in the winter.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Every culture has its own ideal of behaviour, and the United States is no exception. In the United States, children are **(1) ----** almost from birth to be open and direct. Americans think openness is a **(2) ----** of honesty, so they feel you must be hiding something if you do not speak out. They feel **(3) ----** by silence, which they do not trust or understand. **(4) ----** other cultures, however, do not value openness and directness highly. **(5) ----**, they discourage these qualities because, to them, openness and directness seem rude.

1.

A) distracted B) concealed
C) deceived D) encouraged
E) perceived

2.

A) sign B) disagreement
C) handicap D) contrast
E) disapproval

3.

A) threatening B) threatened
C) to threaten D) threaten
E) be threatened

4.

A) Any B) Every
C) No D) Each
E) Many

5.

A) In fact B) Even so
C) Much as D) Nonetheless
E) If so

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6. - 10. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

The place where we carry out our job of work tends to stay the same. For the most part it has to. It makes the job **(6) ----** to have the telephone on one side or the other and the current projects **(7) ----** on the desktop. Some people like to keep all things in an orderly, neat and tidy arrangement; **(8) ----** prefer a more creative **(9) ----**. **(10) ----** we choose to organise things on our desks, we receive a particular signal when we sit there, a signal reminding us that we must work.

6.

A) easily B) easier
C) easiest D) the easier
E) much easily

7.

A) to pile B) to have piled
C) piled D) to piling
E) having piled

8.

A) the others B) other
C) another D) the other
E) others

9.

A) type B) succession
C) occasion D) remedy
E) character

10.

A) However B) Despite
C) How D) For
E) Afterwards

11. - 15. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

December 25 is celebrated **(11) ----** the birthday of Christ. No one is certain why this day was chosen. It was probably **(12) ----** December 25 was the time of the year when winter days begin to grow **(13) ----** in the northern hemisphere. Today greeting cards have become a big industry and billions of cards **(14) ----** all over the world every Christmas. **(15) ----** language the greetings are written in, the message is the same wish for peace and goodwill among all people.

11.

A) as B) by
C) for D) to
E) on

12.

A) in view of B) due to
C) because D) even if
E) provided

13.

A) so long as B) as long
C) the longer D) longer
E) longest

14.

A) are sent B) sent
C) had sent D) were sent
E) have sent

15.

A) Whatever B) However
C) Whoever D) Whichever
E) Whomever

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Jude the Obscure was published simultaneously in England and America in November, 1895. **(16) ----** it was instantly acclaimed, it was also instantly attacked **(17) ----** sexual frankness. This naturally **(18) ----** the sales: 20,000 copies were sold in its first three months in England alone. Thomas Hardy made a great fortune from the novel **(19) ----** its considerable and continuing commercial success. His critics were admitting that **(20) ----** his earlier novel Tess of the D'Urbervilles, which failed to gain any literary attention whatsoever, this one was in fact a masterpiece.

16.

A) While B) No matter
C) However D) So that
E) In case

17.

A) out B) below
C) for D) in
E) to

18.

A) witnessed B) obstructed
C) spoiled D) boosted
E) endeavoured

19.

A) regardless B) until
C) thanks to D) therefore
E) because

20.

A) by then B) on which
C) much as D) providing
E) unlike

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1. - 10. sorularda, cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ---- that teach you how to be a computer programmer.

A) Because some of these schools offer special courses
B) Despite receiving a certificate from a school
C) Those were some of the expensive courses
D) There are many special schools that offer courses
E) No matter how much you paid for the course

2. Even small amounts of a food allergen can evoke an allergic reaction in highly allergic people ----.

A) that the most important strategy is to avoid eating these foods
B) whereas less sensitive people may be able to tolerate small amounts of food to which they are allergic
C) however, it is often difficult to do this in real life
D) thus it was not possible to know what amount of the allergen triggered the allergic reaction
E) that similarly alcoholic beverages may contain such allergens

3. When drivers commence to travel, ----.

A) so the constant use of car mirrors can essentially limit on-road collisions as well
B) he should have known what was behind his car
C) since there are times when roads are unbelievably dark
D) they should not only concern themselves with their own actions but also with those of others
E) they cleaned all the windows and headlights

4. Ever since it was first introduced in 1963, ----.

A) some of them don't pass the TOEFL since they don't understand enough English
B) majority of colleges require foreign applicants to submit their TOEFL scores
C) approximately four hundred students take the test every month in the test centre
D) TOEFL has been used as a standard measure of the English proficiency of candidates
E) the TOEFL is offered six times a year

5. Determined to get the highest marks in the finals, ----.

A) there were no students in the class when the teacher entered the class
B) and Ron spent a whole night trying to memorize the words the teacher would ask in the exam
C) it was necessary for the students to focus on the first units in the book
D) Paul has been studying on a regular basis every day
E) the questions were extremely difficult for the students

6. Mike had so much pressure on him in his job that ----.

A) so he will give in his resignation
B) he couldn't cope with the stress and resigned
C) whether he will be successful again or not
D) how much people have warned him against the obstacles he will face
E) due to the circumstances beyond his control

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7. **By smoking, ---- but also for those around you.**

A) the nicotine makes it very difficult to quit
B) which is a dangerous addiction
C) you can cause health problems not only for yourself
D) exposure to passive smoke can cause cancer
E) it harms not just the smoker

8. **Fossil evidence indicates ---- and later spread to most parts of Asia.**

A) the average life expectancy of a camel is 40 to 50 years
B) the ancestors of modern camels evolved in North America
C) an estimated quarter of the world's camel population is found in Somalia
D) humps are actually a reservoir of fatty tissue
E) which is able to withstand changes in body temperature

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9. **An estimated 3,000 lung cancer deaths occur each year in the US ----.**

A) that are attributable to passive smoking
B) when more and more nicotine is desired to produce the favourable effects
C) because quitting smoking makes a difference right away
D) if your breath smells better
E) whose success rate is small

10. **----, Alison couldn't get into the house until she came.**

A) If she had let me know that she was coming to visit me that day
B) Although there was silence for a while when Merlin had finished speaking
C) Since her mother had locked the door and gone out to do the shopping
D) Although her mother once told her that she was too young to stay at home alone
E) While her mother is waiting for her outside the house

1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Germany is at the centre of Europe, not only geographically, but also in terms of politics and economics. The country is Europe's second most populous after Russia, with more than 81 million people. The German economy is the largest on the continent and the fifth largest in the world. While German exerts its influence on the countries that border it – Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, France, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Switzerland and Poland – all of these cultures have, in varying degrees, had a hand in shaping today's Germany. The population is 91.5 per cent German, with Turkish being the second largest ethnic group at 2.4 per cent. The remaining 6.1 per cent is made up primarily of those of Greek, Russian, Italian, Polish, Serbo-Croatian and Spanish descent.

1. Why does the author focus on Germany even though there are bigger countries in Europe?

A) It has an impact on its neighbours but is not affected by them.
B) There are many ethnic minorities in Germany.
C) It has many neighbouring countries making it a hub for Europeans.
D) It is politically, economically and geographically strong.
E) It has the largest economy in the world giving it a strong position.

2. Why does the author give percentages?

A) To state the ethnic structure of the country with figures
B) To give numerical information about how much each culture shaped German culture
C) To criticize the German immigration policies
D) To discuss the political structure of Germany with tangible data
E) To draw a social map of the country and its place in Europe

3. What can be inferred from the passage?

A) No other country influences Germany's neighbours.
B) There is no other country whose economy is bigger than Germany's in Europe.
C) There is no other country which inhabits more people than Germany in Europe.
D) No other country in Europe has such a variable ethnic structure as Germany does.
E) There is no other country in the world which is more politically stronger than Germany.

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4. - 6. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Researchers are learning more and more about the relationship a mother has with her baby. Around the world, new mums appear to have a universal response both in their behaviours and in their brains when they hear their babies cry, according to a study published in the Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences. In the new study, mums from 11 countries consistently picked up, held and talked to their infants when they heard their infants sob. MRI scans were also taken of mothers' brains, which revealed heightened activity in regions tied to caregiving, movement and speech. "Finding such connections between the brain and behaviour is in part what neuroscience is all about," said the study's lead author Marc Bornstein, chief of the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development's section in child and family research.

4. **According to the passage, neuroscience ----.**

A) solved the mystery about motherhood
B) is the science that deals with behaviour
C) broke through with the studies on brain and behaviour connections
D) studies the ties between caregiving, movement and speech
E) somewhat deals with the relation between the brain and behaviour

5. **It is pointed out in the passage that the new mums involved in the research ----.**

A) showed inexplicable activities in their brains in MRI scans
B) tended to respond to their crying kids by holding and talking to them
C) couldn't be distinguished from other mums in terms of brain activity
D) helped the researchers understand the relationship between mothers and babies
E) could stay indifferent to their infants' needs no more than five minutes

6. **Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?**

A) A New Approach to New Mothers
B) Behavioural Studies of Neuroscience
C) A New Study on New Mums' Behaviour
D) The Amazing Findings of Neuroscience
E) New Mums' Brains and Their Babies

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1. - 10. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Philip** : My students drove me crazy again. I don't know what I'm supposed to do.

Nora : ----

Philip : Just on the contrary, they must try to understand how difficult the job I'm doing is.

Nora : With this attitude, you can't go much further in your relationship with them.

A) You could start with trying to understand them.
B) I understand your anger but you need to be stricter.
C) Actually, what you are supposed to do is very simple.
D) I'm not experienced enough to give you advice on this issue.
E) When students do such things, just like you, I get furious, too.

2. **Jack** : You haven't heard that Bill has bought a car, have you?

Hannah : No, I haven't. Who gave him the money to buy a car?

Jack : ----

Hannah : Of course, he hasn't. His grandfather must have given the money.

A) Has he also told you that I have changed my car?
B) Has his father been informed of the new situation?
C) How did he know that I would not be here today?
D) I saw him a couple of hours ago but he didn't tell me about it.
E) He says he has saved it but I don't believe him.

3. **Doctor** : You won't be able to play football for several months.

Tony : ----

Doctor : Don't exaggerate yourself. No one is irreplaceable.

Tony : You're wrong, doctor. I'm one of those excellent players who cannot be replaced easily.

A) This is great news; I'll take a long break from school.
B) What will I do if I cannot get back to the team later?
C) This can't be true. My team cannot do without me.
D) I'll do my best to make myself a unique asset of the team.
E) It really doesn't matter. There are a lot of things I can do in the meantime.

4. **Pam** : ----

Sarah : I've warned you many times not to do that. Remember?

Pam : Yes, you have; but the sender's address looked safe to me.

Sarah : What has happened has happened. You'll probably need to reformat the computer.

A) I opened a spam mail yesterday and my computer crashed.
B) I must say I cannot stand your superior manners any more.
C) I would like you to check if there is anything wrong with my computer.
D) I know you're going to get mad but I've bought a new computer.
E) If only I knew more about computers, I wouldn't have to phone you for every minor problem.

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5. **Ted** : How are you getting on in your new school?

Mel : ----

Ted : What is the problem? Are you having difficulty adapting to the system?

Mel : What system? I haven't ever seen a worse organization in a school.

A) You can always count on me.
B) I usually take the tram.
C) It doesn't take too long.
D) I wish it was a little earlier.
E) I have had better days.

6. **Harry** : I think it's wrong to force people to agree with you.

Carol : ----

Harry : That's exactly what I mean. You talked too much.

Carol : I know I did, but I had to do something to prevent that stupid plan.

A) Are you talking about what I did at the meeting yesterday?
B) No, sometimes it is necessary to urge students to study more.
C) It seems that you changed your mind about your holiday plans.
D) If I were you, I would have done the same thing.
E) Yes, it is. But they didn't leave her another alternative.

7. **Sandra** : When the teacher asked who had broken the desk, two boys confessed.

Greg : I'm really surprised that they admitted breaking the desk.

Sandra : ----

Greg : Let me guess. They dislike that teacher, and they wanted to drive her crazy.

A) Apparently, the school administration is going to keep them away for a while.
B) The desk was old anyway. They were going to get rid of it, weren't they?
C) They are young boys and it's quite normal that they look for fun.
D) So was I when I heard it. But then I realized why they did so.
E) You should have known that he would tell the truth regardless of the likely consequences.

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8. **John** : Wind turbines are an increasingly popular source of renewable energy.

Andrew : ----

John : Why not? A good businessman must always be open to new ideas.

Andrew : The problem is you are not a businessman. You are only a student.

A) I know. Efforts to build up new wind turbines are being supported.
B) I'm not sure you know what exactly a wind turbine looks like.
C) So what? Are you planning to get into wind energy business?
D) But they were not allowed to set up wind turbines wherever they wanted.
E) I don't think they are as popular in our country as that article suggests.

9. **Tim** : ----

Sasha : What did she say?

Tim : She asked whether I wanted to hide something by smiling all the time.

Sasha : She must have heard it from her parents while they were gossiping.

A) One of our teachers caused a serious discussion in the class.
B) You won't believe what a five-year-old girl asked me today.
C) My grandfather made us burst into laughter last night.
D) My girlfriend sad she did not want to see me again.
E) I would like to ask you a personal question if you don't mind.

10. **Rita** : ----

Mark : I have no idea; haven't you talked to her in person?

Rita : I have tried but got no answer.

Mark : She must have been out either for shopping or business then.

A) Isn't Barbara coming with us on the trip tomorrow?
B) What did Jennifer tell you about the dinner to be held?
C) How long has it been since you last went to Sheila's?
D) Why do you think George and his family left the town all of a sudden?
E) I think somebody should talk to Mary about her bad manners at the table, don't you?

1. - 10. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. During the last 10 years, pollution has been increasing along the coasts of the oceans and spreading to the once clean open-sea areas.

A) Despite the increasing pollution of their shorelines, oceans have become cleaner in the vast open-sea areas over the past decade.
B) The coasts of the oceans as well as the open-sea areas have become more polluted during the last 10 years.
C) The pollution of the oceans is getting worse this decade.
D) Open-sea areas have become more polluted than before, but their shore lines are still clean.
E) Owing to the increasing pollution of the open-sea areas, the shorelines have been polluted as well.

2. There aren't so many opportunities for graduates now as there were ten years ago.

A) Graduates weren't able to find jobs more easily ten years ago.
B) Graduates have so many opportunities today that they can't decide which one to choose.
C) There weren't so many opportunities ten years ago as there are now.
D) Ten years ago, graduates had difficulty in finding opportunities.
E) There used to be more opportunities for graduates ten years ago.

3. Racism is a controversial issue; what's more, what race refers to is already a matter of debate itself.

A) Though what race means is no longer argued, racism is still a matter of discussion.
B) Both racism and the definition of race are subjects that are under dispute.
C) When compared to one another, what race refers to is a more problematic issue than racism.
D) If the definition of race were determined, racism might not be such a controversial matter.
E) The question of what race is has at last found an answer together with the definition of racism.

4. Unlike many Turkish cities, Safranbolu hasn't been demolished to make way for modernism.

A) In the name of modernizing them, a lot of the urban areas in Turkey have been demolished and Safranbolu is no exception.
B) Safranbolu fell behind the Turkish cities in the region that have been changed in order to make them modernised.
C) Unless it is stopped, Safranbolu will be demolished to turn it into a modern city just like many other Turkish cities.
D) What makes Safranbolu different from most other Turkish cities is that it hasn't been demolished in the name of modernism.
E) Safranbolu is the only city in Turkey that hasn't faced destruction in order to make it more modern.

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5. **That she began her career by singing in a local pop group did not prevent her from being a famous Hollywood movie star today.**

A) She is a famous Hollywood star today despite the fact that she started her career as a singer in a local pop group.
B) If she hadn't started her career as a singer in a pop group, she might not be a famous actress in Hollywood now.
C) Beginning her career in a local pop group helped her become a famous Hollywood movie star today.
D) Even if she hadn't started her career by singing in a local pop group, she would still be a famous Hollywood movie star now.
E) The fact that she sang in a local pop group could have damaged her career in Hollywood.

6. **Many people would rather have casual clothes to work and some companies let them do so.**

A) If I had the opportunity, I would surely rather wear everyday clothes at work just like most people.
B) Some people are lucky as they are allowed to go to work in their casual clothes but some are made to be formally dressed.
C) Most people do not prefer going to work in formal clothes and in some companies, they are allowed to wear informal ones.
D) Most people prefer casual clothes at work, and moreover, most of them are already doing it in their companies.
E) Many people wanted to work in their everyday clothes in the past and some companies allowed their workers to be dressed however they preferred.

7. **A virus, which is too small to be seen except with a powerful microscope, causes measles.**

A) The strong virus which causes measles can easily be seen with a microscope.
B) A virus causes measles and it is hard to see it even with a powerful microscope.
C) A small virus which can be seen with a microscope causes measles.
D) Measles is caused by a virus which is not big enough to be seen without using a powerful microscope.
E) The virus that causes measles can only be seen with a microscope by an expert as it is too small.

8. **If you lie once, people will never know if you are telling the truth the next time.**

A) When you lie once, you tend to lie again.
B) You lied once, but no one thinks that you will lie again.
C) Once you tell a lie, people will be doubtful as to whether you are telling the truth the next time.
D) You tend to lie about things with which you are uncomfortable.
E) Because of your numerous lies, people don't trust you any more.

9. **It wasn't until the time of Einstein that there was a hope for a new kind of energy.**

A) Different kinds of energies had been used for so long by the time Einstein discovered a new kind.
B) A new kind of energy came into being for the first time during the time of Einstein.
C) By the time of Einstein, scientists had already begun to search for a new kind of energy.
D) Before the time of Einstein, a new kind of energy had already been in use.
E) Only with the time of Einstein, was it hoped that a new kind of energy would be likely.

10. **I can't help feeling that my sister is not strong enough to finish such a long race.**

A) Contrary to my expectations, my sister was able to finish the race.
B) As I expected, my sister couldn't have won the race even if she had done her best.
C) The race needs strong endurance so I'm sure my sister will do everything to win it.
D) Since it is quite a demanding race, my sister is too weak to finish it.
E) As the race is very long, I'm not at all sure that my sister has the strength to complete it.

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1. - 10. sorularda, verilen duruma uygun düşen cümleyi bulunuz.

1. You are in a shop and see a dress which you think would really suit you. You take it to the changing room to try on. When you put it on, you realise that you have picked up the wrong size. So you politely ask the shop assistant: ----

A) Oh, it's lovely, I'll take it.
B) How does it look? Does it fit you?
C) Could you get me a bigger size, please?
D) Who do you think you are, Why did you give me the wrong size?
E) I'll complain about you to your boss.

2. You have finished university and sent your CV to a lot of companies. Several days later, you are invited to an interview at a big company. The interviewer asks why you think you are more qualified for the position than the other five hundred applicants. You try to convince her by saying: ----

A) Please give me another chance. I promise I'm not going to repeat this mistake.
B) As I can clearly see in your CV, you have got a lot of experience in this field.
C) I can't say I'm the most suitable candidate for the position so I'm not going say anything.
D) I'm sure I'm more organized, more hardworking, and more skilful than all the others.
E) Do you really think you can get to know me by asking questions like this?

3. You and your friend meet on the street after about one year. She says that you have lost weight and that you look great, which is not true because you have put on at least five kilos in the last three months because of the stressful events you have been through. You say: ----

A) It's very nice of you to say that but I used to be much thinner.
B) It's great to see you again. Shall we do something together tonight?
C) I'm really sorry to say this but you used to be more attractive.
D) I don't want to sound rude but you and I are not a good match.
E) We both know that we are not going to see each other for a long time.

4. Your brother's performance at the tournament he took part in was not satisfactory. He tends to put the blame on the referees, which you don't agree with. In an attempt to provide constructive criticism, you say: ----

A) You are the most awkward tennis player I have ever seen.
B) Don't you think I would have played much better than you did?
C) If I were in your shoes, I would give up tennis immediately.
D) You had better admit that you did not practise enough.
E) I used to practise at least four hours a day regularly.

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5. **A classmate of yours has had an argument with another classmate. He is furious and says he is going to make him pay for his words. You have a good relationship with both and you don't want to lose either of them. You try to calm him down by saying: ----**

A) He is a very unreliable person. You should never have trusted him.
B) I cannot blame you for not wanting to see him again.
C) Keep quiet for now. You two can talk when your rage is over.
D) Calm down. I'm not going to hurt either of you.
E) I want you to relax now. The match is going to start half an hour later.

6. **You see that your little sister looks scared. When you ask her what the problem is, she says that there is a cat in front of the door and that she cannot get out. Knowing that she is very afraid of cats, you say in a pleasant manner: ----**

A) I am not afraid. I know you are not going to let them hurt me.
B) No need to worry, sweetie. I will clear the way right away.
C) Stop sobbing. I really wonder when you're going to grow up.
D) No one can sell this family house as long as I live.
E) Normally cats do not attack people but this one looks rather aggressive.

7. **Your best friend hasn't come to school three times in the last two weeks, which is very unusual for a hardworking student like her. Thinking that there is something wrong in her private life, you try to find out by saying: ----**

A) Why didn't you tell me they were not going to be around for a while?
B) I wonder if you could tell me why you have been so cheerful recently.
C) I can clearly see that John and his girlfriend are hiding something.
D) You know I never ask questions to my friends about their private lives.
E) What is it that keeps you away from school so often?

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8. **You get back home after a holiday and see that your next-door neighbour has moved house. You feel upset about not being informed of her plans of moving because you had a good relationship with her. You phone her and say in resentment: ----**

A) You have bought a new house. Congratulations.
B) It is obvious that you don't like him anymore.
C) I really wish I had never met that ungrateful woman.
D) Shame on you. I thought we were close friends.
E) Same to you. I hope to see you again very soon.

9. **You hear that a classmate's father has been arrested. Another classmate says that he has always thought there was something wrong with his family and that he is not surprised at all. Knowing the boy and his family very well, you disagree by saying: ----**

A) I disagree with you. He did the right thing by keeping quiet.
B) He and his family are among the nicest people that I know.
C) He should have demanded a lawyer when he was arrested.
D) I know you don't like her as much as I do, but please keep quiet.
E) I'm afraid he won't be released soon, so he will need an attorney.

10. **Your seventeen-year-old sister wants you to teach her to drive. Not being a very patient person, you don't think that you will make a good teacher. Therefore, you suggest another alternative by saying: ----**

A) I'm afraid I'll be busy all day, so I cannot be of much help.
B) You had better ask mum to teach you to drive.
C) You are the only available person who can teach me to drive.
D) I wouldn't ask someone else to do it if I had a car.
E) As far as I know, the car is in the garage being serviced.

1. - 10. sorularda, verilen duruma uygun düşen cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **Portugal, officially Portuguese Republic lies along the Atlantic coast of the Iberian Peninsula in southwestern Europe. Once continental Europe's greatest power, Portugal shares commonalities with the countries of both northern Europe and the Mediterranean. ---- The rugged Estrela Mountains which lie between the Tagus and Mondego rivers, contain the highest point of mainland Portugal. In the 1st millennium BCE the Celtic Lusitani entered the Iberian Peninsula and settled the land, and many traces of their influence remain. According to national legend, though, Lisbon, the national capital, was founded not by Celts but by the ancient Greek warrior Odysseus,**

A) It was said to have arrived at a rocky headland near what is the present-day city.

B) Its cold, rocky northern coast and mountainous interior are sparsely settled and wild, while the country's south is warm and fertile.

C) Lusitani tribes battled the Romans for generations before acceding to empire, where upon Rome established several important towns and ports.

D) The Roman presence can be seen in the very name of the country, which derives from Portus Cale, a settlement near the mouth of the Douro River.

E) Portugal retained sizable holdings along the African coast, in southern and eastern Asia, and in South America.

2. **The history of chess goes back many years, decades and ages! But who really invented the game everybody has heard about? Where is the origin of this famous mental exercise many people play as a hobby in their free time? Chess is known the world over, played by numerous fans, but its roots and origins are not clear and are highly debatable. ---- However, most people can agree that there was not just one individual who invented the established game, because it is far too complex with all its rules and concepts for any one simple human mind.**

A) Until Wilhelm Steinitz became the first official World Chess Champion in 1886, the game of chess was in a steady flux.

B) There are a variety of legends, stories and guesses starting from a dispute about the place and ending with the dispute of when chess started.

C) When we think about today's chess: from a game dominated by intuitive decision-making, to a fight between engines.

D) So, he invented a game to represent the kingdom consisting of the king himself, his queen, rooks, bishops, knights and pawns, all of which were important.

E) This is one of the most popular legends about the history of chess but for sure, there are many more.

3. **Traditional Russian food unsurprisingly varies across this vast country. As everyone knows Russia is a country with often extreme climates that has over time refined its culinary techniques. ---- The most common ingredients of a Russian meal are potatoes, bread, eggs, meat and butter. Other common foods include cabbage, milk, sour cream, curds, mushrooms, garlic, and onions. In Russia, there is almost always bread on the table particularly rye bread also known as black bread. Black bread is a symbol of wealth and health and is the traditional staple food of Russia.**

A) The major components of shchi were originally cabbage, meat, mushrooms, flour, and spices.

B) The most common Russian soup is "Borsch", a soup made of beet and meat.

C) Russia where it has been known as far back as the 9th century and has been considered for Russian staple for many years.

D) "Shchi" is another common hot soup which is made of cabbage.

E) Due to the long, cold winters, fresh fruits and vegetables are rarely used in Russian cooking.

4. **Vladimir Nabokov was Russian-born American novelist and critic. He wrote in both Russian and English, and his best works, including Lolita (1955), feature stylish, intricate literary effects. Nabokov was born into an old aristocratic family. His father was a leader of the pre-Revolutionary liberal Constitutional Democratic Party in Russia. ----. Among them The Provisional Government(1922), which was one of the primary sources on the downfall of the Kerensky regime. In 1922, after the family had settled in Berlin, the elder Nabokov was assassinated by a reactionary rightist while shielding another man at a public meeting.**

A) The theme of assassination by mistake has figured prominently in Nabokov's novels.

B) Besides he was the author of numerous books and articles on criminal law and politics.

C) Hence his first novel, Mashenka, appeared in 1926; it was avowedly autobiographical.

D) He and his family made their way to England, and he attended Trinity College on a scholarship.

E) Nabokov did not again draw so heavily upon his personal experience as he had in Mashenka.

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5. **Translated to** "golden joinery," **Kintsugi which means** "golden repair" **is the centuries-old Japanese art. Japanese people fix the broken pottery with a special lacquer dusted with powdered gold, silver, or platinum. ---- This repair method celebrates each artifact's unique history by emphasizing its fractures and breaks instead of hiding or disguising them. Kintsugi often makes the repaired piece even more beautiful than the original, revitalizing it with new life.**

A) Unfortunately, the practice is related to the Japanese philosophy of wabi-sabi, which calls for seeing beauty in the flawed.
B) Yoshimasa was displeased to find that it had been mended with unsightly metal staples.
C) Beautiful seams of gold glint in the cracks of ceramic ware, giving a unique appearance to the piece.
D) The method of mixing the vibrant colours was also born from the Japanese feeling of mottainai.
E) It expresses regret when something is wasted, as well as mushin, the acceptance of change.

6. **The New Year's Eve dinner is the most important dinner for the Chinese. Normally, this is the family reunion dinner, especially for those with family members away from home. ---- Dumplings are the most important dish in Northern China. These two dishes signify prosperity. Other dishes are dependent on personal preference. The majority of Chinese will have New Year's Eve dinner at home instead of a restaurant.Fireworks are used to drive away the evil in China. Right after 12:00PM on New Year's Eve, fireworks will be launched to celebrate the coming of the New Year as well as to drive away the evil.**

A) People will launch fireworks, light fires, and stay awake the whole night.
B) After the New Year's Eve dinner, family members will normally stay awake during the night.
C) At the night of New Year's Eve, the "Year" will come out to harm people, animals, and proprieties.
D) During the dinner, normally fish will be served.
E) Later, people found that the "Year" is afraid of the color red, fire, and loud sounds.

7. **Tusheti is the most favorite places in Georgia, one of the most beautiful places on the planet Earth. It is not mere mountains or valleys, but the people and their history that form the unforgettable ambience of this place. Massive archeological works have never been held in Tusheti. ---- Most of the facts known about Tusheti were gathered in IX century and collected from folk songs and poems of local people. It is obvious that Tushi people have participated in numerous wars to protect Georgia from conquerors, but in peaceful times they were shepherds.**

A) The next destination should be Omalo, the tourist hub of this area.
B) They spend 7-8 months in deep snow, blocked from the world.
C) Most of the locals have a mysterious, silent smile that is probably a consequence of turbulent past.
D) Clouds surrounding them create an unreal world full of striking mystery.
E) However, the oldest crafts found here are dated back with XII-IX centuries B.C.

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8. **Nepal's Annapurna Circuit can't compete with the world's best treks for lavish huts, extreme solitude, and sumptuous cuisine. So why is it still number one? Let us count the reasons. Going off about how the Annapurna Circuit is the sweetest trek in the world. Fact is, the Annapurna Circuit is so well-known it's as much cliché as trek. ---- The 128-mile horseshoe-shaped route circles Nepa l's heaven-high Annapurna range, and it's been hailed as the holy grail of trekking since it was first opened to foreigners in the early 1980s.**

A) Travel writers and hikers everywhere gush about the trail, even as others discover unknown life-listers elsewhere.
B) There are treks that are more rugged or more remote, huts that are more luxe, pilgrimage sites that are more holy.
C) Another trail can step up and swipe Annapurna's crown because there are easier routes in Nepal.
D) I think this trek is the most dangerous one, after having hiked the circuit myself last fall.
E) Most of the hikers from all around the world have the common belief that the trek is not very interesting at all.

9. **Glass is a bit of a riddle. It's hard enough to protect us, but it shatters with incredible ease. It's made from opaque sand, yet it's completely transparent. And, perhaps most surprisingly of all, it behaves like a solid material. However, it's also a sort of weird liquid in disguise. You can find glass wherever you look: most rooms in your home will have a glass window and, if not that, perhaps a glass mirror or a glass lightbulb. ---- Let's find out some more about it. Believe it or not, glass is made from liquid sand. You can make glass by heating ordinary sand.**

A) Glass is one of the world's oldest and most versatile human-created materials.
B) Sand melts at the incredibly high temperature of 1700°C (3090°F).
C) Glass is such a popular material in our homes because it has all kinds of really useful properties.
D) When molten sand cools, it doesn't turn back into the gritty yellow stuff.
E) Apart from being transparent, it's inexpensive to make, easy to shape when it's molten.

10. **Oud is one of the most expensive perfume ingredients in the world. It has an intoxicating musky scent that can be quite potent and has been used for centuries in India, Southeast Asia, and the Middle East. Today, many perfumers in the West are using it as a base to create some amazing fragrances for men and women. ----The tree is believed to have originated in the Assam region of India and it spread from there to populate Bangladesh and much of Southeast Asia.**

A) Oud comes from the wood of the tropical Agar tree, which includes 15 different species.
B) It's common for her to be used during religious ceremonies and various celebrations.
C) When the wood of this tree gets infected with a mold, it reacts by producing a dark resin.
D) Altough the resin is only triggered by the mold, it's estimated that 2 percent of these trees produce it.
E) It plays an unfortunate role in several high-end North American perfumes for women.

1. - 5. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

1. Serviceberry, which is one of the first trees to bloom in the spring, produces bluish fruit that has useful effects on human health.

A) Baharda çiçek açan ilk ağaçlardan biri olarak bilinen kayaarmudu, insan sağlığına olumlu etkileri olan mavimsi bir meyve üretir.
B) İnsan sağlığı üzerinde yararlı etkileri olan mavimsi renkli bir meyve üreten kayaarmudu, baharda çiçek açan ilk ağaçlardan biridir.
C) Baharda çiçek açan ilk ağaçlardan biri olan kayaarmudunun insan sağlığı üzerinde yararlı etkileri olan mavimsi bir meyvesi vardır.
D) Kayaarmudu baharda çiçek açan ilk ağaçlardan biridir ve insan sağlığına yararlı etkileri olan mavimsi bir meyve üretir.
E) Baharda çiçek açan ilk ağaçlardan biri olan kayaarmudu, insan sağlığı üzerinde yararlı etkileri olan mavimsi bir meyve üretir.

2. When people call for a pet cat, they almost always prefer a female kitten, thinking that it will be sweeter and more loving.

A) Ev kedisi arayan insanlar, hemen hemen her zaman, daha tatlı ve sevecen olacakları düşüncesiyle dişi bir yavru tercih ederler.
B) İnsanlar ne zaman bir ev kedisi isteseler, daha tatlı ve sevecen olacağını düşündükleri için dişi bir yavru tercih ederler.
C) Dişi kedilerin daha tatlı ve sevecen olacağını düşünen insanlar, ev kedisi istedikleri zaman, daima dişi bir yavru tercih ederler.
D) İnsanlar bir ev kedisi istediklerinde, daha tatlı ve daha sevecen olacağını düşünerek, neredeyse her zaman dişi bir yavru kedi tercih ederler.
E) Dişi kediler, ev kedisi arayan insanlar tarafından, daha tatlı ve daha sevecen olacakları düşünülerek daha fazla tercih edilirler.

3. Fairy tales not only help children learn new things and explore new places, but also teach them about cultural differences in the world.

A) Peri masalları çocukların sadece yeni şeyler öğrenip yeni yerler keşfetmelerine yardımcı olmayıp, onlara dünyadaki kültürel farklılıkları da öğretmektedir.
B) Peri masalları çocuklara sadece yeni şeyler öğretip yeni yerler keşfetmelerini sağlamakla kalmaz, aynı zamanda dünyadaki farklı kültürleri öğrenmelerine de olanak tanır.
C) Bir yandan çocukların yeni şeyler öğrenip, yeni yerler keşfetmelerine yardımcı olan peri masalları, diğer yandan da onlara dünyadaki kültürel farklılıkları öğretir.
D) Çocuklar, peri masalları sayesinde yalnızca yeni şeyler öğrenip, yeni yerler keşfetmekle kalmaz, aynı zamanda dünyadaki farklı kültürleri de öğrenirler.
E) Peri masalları çocukların yeni şeyler öğrenip, yeni yerler keşfetmelerine yardımcı olduğu gibi, onlara dünyadaki kültürel farklılıkları da öğretir.

4. The first telescope, which was similar to a pair of opera glasses, was invented by the great Italian scientist Galileo Galilei, who was the first person to see the craters of the moon.

A) İlk teleskop, bir çift opera gözlüğüne benzeyip, Ay'ın kraterlerini gören ilk insan olan büyük İtalyan bilim insanı Galileo Galilei tarafından icat edilmiştir.
B) Bir çift opera gözlüğüne benzeyen ilk teleskobun icadı sayesinde, büyük İtalyan bilim insanı Galileo Galilei, Ay'daki kraterleri gören ilk insan olmuştur.
C) Ay'daki kraterleri gören ilk insan olan büyük İtalyan bilim insanı Galileo Galilei tarafından icat edilen teleskop, bir çift opera gözlüğüne benzemekteydi.
D) Bir çift opera gözlüğüne benzeyen ilk teleskobu icat eden büyük İtalyan bilim insanı Galileo Galilei, Ay'ın kraterlerini gören ilk insandı.
E) Bir çift opera gözlüğüne benzeyen ilk teleskop, Ay'ın kraterlerini gören ilk insan olan büyük İtalyan bilim insanı Galileo Galilei tarafından icat edildi.

5. When you have settled on the content of your descriptive paragraph, you can start collecting the details which you will use in your rough draft that begins with a topic sentence.

A) Bir konu cümlesiyle başlayan taslağınızda kullanacağınız ayrıntıları toplamaya ancak betimleyici paragrafınızın içeriğine karar verdiğiniz zaman başlayabilirsiniz.
B) Betimleyici bir paragrafın içeriğine karar verdiğinizde, bir konu cümlesiyle başlayacak olan taslağınızda kullanacağınız ayrıntıları bir araya getirmeye başlayabilirsiniz.
C) Betimleyici paragrafınızın içeriğine karar verdiğinizde, bir konu cümlesiyle başlayan taslağınızda kullanacağınız ayrıntıları toplamaya başlayabilirsiniz.
D) Betimleyici ı bir paragraf yazarken, içeriğe karar verdikten sonra, bir konu cümlesiyle başlayan taslağınızda kullanacağınız ayrıntıları toplamaya başlayabilirsiniz.
E) Bir konu cümlesiyle başlayacak olan betimleyici paragrafınızın taslağında kullanacağınız detayları toplamaya, içeriğine karar verdiğinizde başlayabilirsiniz.

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6. - 10. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

6. **Hubble Uzay Teleskobu, 1990'dan bugüne kadar gerçekleşmiş olan en önemli uzay keşif projelerine aracılık etmiştir.**

A) Since 1990, The Hubble Space Telescope has been used in the most important space exploration projects that have taken place.
B) The Hubble Space Telescope has been in orbit since 1990 when the most important space exploration projects began.
C) The Hubble Space telescope has played a part in most of the space exploration projects taking place since the 1990s.
D) The Hubble Space Telescope has been instrumental in the most important space exploration projects that have taken place since 1990.
E) Since 1990s, Hubble Space telescope has been instrumental in many of the space exploration projects which have taken place up until today.

7. **Makedonya Kralı ve Pers İmparatorluğu'nun fatihi Büyük İskender tüm zamanların en büyük askeri dehalarından biri sayılır.**

A) Alexander the Great, the King of Macedonia and conqueror of the Persian Empire is considered among the greatest military geniuses of all times.
B) Alexander the Great, the King of Macedonia and conqueror of the Persian Empire is considered one of the greatest military geniuses of all times.
C) Alexander the Great who is regarded as one of the greatest military geniuses of all times, was the King of Macedonia and conqueror of the Persian Empire.
D) Alexander the Great was the King of Macedonia and conqueror of the Persian Empire and he is considered to be one of the greatest military geniuses of all times.
E) Considered to be one of the greatest military geniuses of all times, Alexander the Great was the King of Macedonia and conqueror of the Persian Empire.

8. **Hücre çoğalmasını artıran A vitamini içeriği sayesinde, kantalup, pürüzsüz, genç görünümlü bir cilt için gizli bir silah olarak görülmelidir.**

A) Cantaloupe is seen as a secret weapon for a smooth, younger skin, due to the vitamin A content which boosts cell reproduction.
B) Owing to its high vitamin A content which promotes cell reproduction, cantaloupe ought to be seen as a secret weapon for a smooth and younger-looking skin.
C) What makes cantaloupe a secret weapon for a smooth, younger skin is its vitamin A content which boosts cell reproduction.
D) Thanks to its vitamin A content, which boosts cell reproduction, cantaloupe should be seen as a secret weapon for a smooth, young-looking skin.
E) Cantaloupe should be considered as a secret weapon for a smooth, young-looking skin because of its high vitamin A content which helps boost cell reproduction.

9. **Paris'in en yüksek yapısı olan Eiffel Kulesi, Gustave Eiffel tarafından Fransız Devrimi'ni anmak ve Fransa'nın endüstriyel gücünü göstermek için inşa edilmiştir.**

A) Eiffel Tower, the tallest structure in Paris was built by Gustave Eiffel to commemorate the French Revolution and show off France's industrial power.
B) The reason why Gutave Eiffel built Eiffel Tower as the tallest structure in Paris was to commemorate the French Revolution and show off France's industrial power.
C) Eiffel Tower, the tallest structure in Paris, was built by Gustave Eiffel to commemorate the French Revolution and show off France's industrial might.
D) Eiffel Tower, constructed by Gustave Eiffel is the tallest structure in Paris, commemorating the French Revolution as well as showing off France's industrial might.
E) By constructing Eiffel tower, the tallest structure in Paris, Gustave Eiffel aimed to commemorate the French Revolution and show off France's industrial power.

10. **Bir soğuk su türü olmasına rağmen, yumurtlamak için kıyı şeridine göç eden morina balığı, İngiltere'nin dört bir yanında bulunmaktadır.**

A) While being a cold-water species, cod, which migrates to the shoreline to lay eggs, can be found all around the UK.
B) Despite being a cold-water species cod, which is found all around the UK, migrates to the shoreline to lay eggs.
C) Found all around the UK, cod, which migrates to the shoreline to lay eggs, is a cold-water species.
D) Cod, which migrates to the shoreline to lay eggs is actually a cold-water species but it can be found all around the UK.
E) Although it is a cold water species, cod, which migrates to the shoreline to lay eggs, is found all around the UK.

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1. - 10. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **(I)** There are many reasons why Asian tourists regularly rank Seoul, the capital of South Korea, as their favourite world city. **(II)** Firstly, it has the world's fastest average internet connection speed because it is the world's IT leader. **(III)** Secondly, cafés, PC bangs, restaurants, spas, shopping centers and fast food chains are open any hour of any night. **(IV)** Also, it's like Skype with a hand-held phone. **(V)** Finally, Perky operators at the 120 Dasan Center provide answers to any question you might have for free, 24 hours a day, in Korean, English, Chinese, Japanese, Vietnamese and Mongolian.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

2. **(I)** To be an efficient learner, visual learners should visualise what they are learning by writing down key facts or drawing mind maps with important key words. **(II)** While reading, it is common for visual learners to underline with colourful markers important sentences and keywords. **(III)** After reading a book visual learners use to create pictures and diagrams from what they have read. **(IV)** It is essential to get involved in their learning physically and actively. **(V)** They should try to find visual representation of course material such as photos, diagrams, sketches, figures and concentrate on their information.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

3. **(I)** Auditory learners benefit from hearing presentations, explanations, and stories. **(II)** Differences are due to our experiences, habits and personal innate ability to learn. **(III)** Reading aloud with emotion or accent to themselves helps them to remember and understand the content better. **(IV)** It is a wise idea to record a lecture and even your own reading to tapes and listen it whilst doing other things, which don't require serious concentration. **(V)** Explaining and discussing the subject with someone else is very beneficial.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

4. **(I)** Web-based learning provides many additional opportunities but it also has some disadvantages. **(II)** Learners who are not self-motivated, self-directed and independent are not able to plan their own learning and may have problems. **(III)** Material and assignment instructions might be too complicated to understand independently. **(IV)** Some of the students may lose motivation without certain deadlines. **(V)** Web-based learning provides continual and also direct access to materials, resources in many different formats and of good quality.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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5 **(I)** Nursing opportunities abroad are offered for undergraduate and graduate students in addition to registered nurses and nurse practitioners by the International Medical Aid. **(II)** Utilizing IMA's strong network of healthcare facilities, nursing electives are designed around each volunteer's specific goals and interests. **(III)** In many developing countries, hospitals are not adequately staffed with nurses. **(IV)** Pre-Dental students will have the opportunity to shadow dentists in busy public hospitals, often witnessing the treatment of more advanced and rare conditions. **(V)** Consequently, volunteer nurses are intimately involved in patient treatment from the onset of their programs.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

6. **(I)** There are various ways to feed your brain; for instance instead of taking everything at face value, get into the habit of questioning everything. **(II)** For 400 years, scientists believed that we were stuck with the brain we were born with. **(III)** This could even be products, services and processes that you come into contact with on a day-to-day basis. **(IV)** Think of how you would or could improve upon everyday things. **(V)** By being curious and questioning everything, you force your brain to innovate and create new ideas.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

7. **(I)** Bora Bora, located about 160 miles northwest of Tahiti and approximately 2,600 miles south of Hawaii is arguably the most beautiful island on the planet. **(II)** Despite being known as a "tremendously pricey destination" tourists from all over the world travel there to enjoy its idyllic beaches. **(III)** The twin peaks of Mount Pahia and Mount Otemanu lie within the center of the island. **(IV)** While snorkeling, scuba diving, and other various water activities are the most popular attraction, tourists can also visit the Marae Temples. **(V)** Spending the afternoon hiking along various trails across the island can be another option.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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8. **(I)** Thermals are pure gold for aerial creatures that do the work of flying for birds, allowing them to save energy. **(II)** If a bird can catch the right thermal, all it needs to do is find the right angle, spread its wings, and soar. **(III)** The problem is finding one because thermals are fickle; some can last only a few seconds, others for hours. **(IV)** They're inconsistent in where they form and how fast they rise. **(V)** Vultures have a secret for finding thermals; they look to other vultures for help in a kind of scavenger social network.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

9. **(I)** A new report from the World Wildlife Foundation adds to the deluge of recent horrifying environmental news about the increasing pressure of climate change. **(II)** Extinctions that are happening at such a pace that nature cannot keep up. **(III)** While climate change isn't helping, the WWF indicates that human activity is more responsible for Earth's shrinking biodiversity than anything else. **(IV)** The oceans are in just as much trouble. **(V)**According to the WWF's Living Planet Report, in just the last 40 years, humans are responsible for wiping out 60 percent of the Earth's wildlife.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

10. **(I)** A group of researchers have filmed a type of sea creature known as a "headless chicken monster" swimming in waters near Antarctica for the first time. **(II)** The "monster," scientific name *Enypniastes eximia*, is a strange-looking beast to be sure. **(III)** As the name suggests, it looks like a strange, purple chicken, complete with wings on the side. **(IV)** Instead of a head, however, it's got a collection of tentacles the creature uses to pick up food from the seafloor. **(V)** The discovery was made as part of an effort to discover new marine conservation areas and protect the deep ocean.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Not all devaluations of money are significant. The impact of a devaluation on the world market depends **(1) ----** the importance and distribution of a particular **(2) ----**. A devaluation of the Indian rupee in 1946 **(3) ----** caused any impact on the international economic world. **(4) ----**, the devaluation of the dollar during the oil crisis of the 1970s brought about economic instability **(5) ----** the world market.

1.

A) off B) onto
C) upon D) about
E) in

2.

A) currency B) shortage
C) leisure D) rehearsal
E) bill

3.

A) mutually B) inadequately
C) hopefully D) hardly
E) previously

4.

A) Because B) Lest
C) Whereas D) As well as
E) On the other hand

5.

A) ahead B) from
C) throughout D) below
E) off

6. - 10. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Alfred Lord Tennyson is regarded as one of the great English poets and a powerful voice from the Victorian Age. **(6) ----** as the son of a parson, he attended Cambridge, winning a medal for his poetry. **(7) ----**, his first published work attracted **(8) ----** attention from the public and it was not until twelve years later that third volume, “Poems”, was to bring him the **(9) ----** he deserved. Many of those poems from his youth are still **(10) ----** his most famous.

6.

A) Born B) Having born
C) To have born D) To be born
E) To have been born

7.

A) However B) Due to
C) Though D) Likewise
E) Much as

8.

A) most B) a few
C) plenty of D) little
E) none

9.

A) enhancement B) dismissal
C) recognition D) diversity
E) statement

10.

A) onto B) over
C) among D) about
E) inside

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11. - 15. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Fog **(11) ----** from cloud only in that fog touches the surface of the Earth, while clouds do not. Fog reduces visibility. Although some forms of transport can penetrate fog using radar, road vehicles **(12) ----** slowly and use more lights. Localised fog is especially dangerous, as drivers can be caught by surprise. Fog is particularly hazardous at airports, **(13) ----** some attempts have been made to develop methods **(14) ----** using heating or spraying salt particles to aid fog dispersal. These methods enjoy some success at temperatures **(15) ----** freezing.

11.

A) challenges B) detaches
C) modifies D) conforms
E) differs

12.

A) would rather have travelled
B) have to travel
C) should have travelled
D) might have travelled
E) used to travel

13.

A) of whom B) where
C) whose D) which
E) that

14.

A) at least B) so much
C) such that D) rather than
E) such as

15.

A) across B) out of
C) below D) along
E) with

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

No one really knows where the game of golf was first played. The Romans played a game with bent wooden sticks and a leather ball stuffed with feathers, **(16) ----** the details of the game are not known. In the 15th century, golf first **(17) ----** in the written history of Scotland. In 1457, the Scottish Parliament got very upset **(18) ----** the number of people playing golf **(19) ----** training for the army and the game was banned. Mary, Queen of Scots, is supposed **(20) ----** the first woman golfer. People say she played a few rounds of golf just after her husband died.

16.

A) though B) seeing that
C) thus D) despite
E) in addition

17.

A) may appear B) could appear
C) appeared D) might appear
E) has appeared

18.

A) in B) about
C) off D) within
E) on

19.

A) in addition to B) lest
C) yet D) inasmuch as
E) instead of

20.

A) to being B) having been
C) to having been D) being
E) to have been

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1. - 10. sorularda, cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. George's reaction to the war movie was probably ----.

A) somewhere most people like
B) so he found nobody to accompany him
C) something that bothers her family
D) because he is allowed to watch TV until midnight
E) due to the fact that he detests violence

2. While carrying the wardrobe along the corridor, ----.

A) be careful not to scratch the walls
B) the wardrobe fell down and broke into pieces
C) we will install them as soon as possible
D) the wardrobe was made of old wooden boxes
E) they laid them down in order to rest

3. Regardless of how hungry I felt, ----.

A) I cook myself a tasty meal
B) in order to lose weight easily
C) I won't have eaten in that restaurant for a long time
D) I would never eat those snails which were served in a French restaurant
E) though I hadn't eaten anything for ten hours

4. Since the robbery two months before, ----.

A) the Bordens have been extremely cautious about locking their doors
B) I was quite sure the thieves were two people
C) James should be more careful with money
D) they could break into the house through the front door
E) I will always remember that nasty day

5. Not having done any shopping, ----.

A) there was little food at home
B) our sugar has almost run out
C) I couldn't offer my guests anything to drink
D) the shop didn't have the things I needed
E) all the food was rotten

6. My father won't let my brother drive his car ----.

A) as he has complete faith in him
B) when he saw how harshly he drove it
C) after he had seen the damage he did
D) as soon as he started to earn his own living
E) until he has passed his driving test

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7. **----, which was thoughtless of her.**

A) The girl has bought enough bread for dinner
B) My sister forgot her best friend's birthday
C) My niece gave a marvellous dinner at her wedding
D) One of my friends stopped and gave me a lift upon seeing me waiting at the bus stop
E) My daughter always forgets to phone me to let me know she will come home late

8. **---- in order to assess the health of the Mediterranean Sea.**

A) After an expedition discovers more about the sea's past
B) As part of a project to establish baselines of ocean health
C) Some scientists have launched a new research
D) Because noise pollution levels threaten marine life
E) If man-made noise pollution threatens marine life

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9. **Seeing that there was no strong man to lead the people against them, ----.**

A) on New Year's Day, we will hold a great tournament
B) the enemy forces conquered more and more of the country
C) nobody was able to find a place in the conference hall
D) he found out that he had left his gun in his lodgings
E) they are always ready to do anything for other people

10. **Despite a shortage of steel in our country, ----.**

A) industry has been negatively affected
B) the increase in the industry wasn't satisfactory
C) industrial output has increased considerably
D) a sharp fall has been observed in the export of steel
E) the amount of money needed is greater than the amount of money we have

1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Ottoman Empire was one of the largest and longest lasting Empires in history. It was an empire inspired and sustained by Islam, and Islamic institutions. It replaced the Byzantine Empire as the major power in the Eastern Mediterranean. The Ottoman Empire reached its height under Suleiman the Magnificent (reigned 1520-66), when it expanded to cover the Balkans and Hungary, and reached the gates of Vienna. The Empire began to decline after being defeated at the Battle of Lepanto and losing almost its entire navy. It declined further during the next centuries, and was effectively finished off by the First World War and the Balkan Wars.

1. According to the passage, the Ottoman Empire started to lose its power because ----.

A) its navy was not that strong, so they were defeated
B) they were defeated at a war and lost most of its sea force
C) it became far too big and reached the gates of Vienna
D) it lost its glamorous days with the First World War and the Balkan Wars
E) it was dominated by Islam and religious institutions

2. What can be inferred from the passage about the Byzantine Empire?

A) It was located in the Eastern Mediterranean as a small country.
B) It got inspiration from Islam and reflected this to people's way of life.
C) It wasn't an empire run according to Islamic rules.
D) It took over the power from the Ottomans in the Eastern Mediterranean.
E) It used to be a great power in its area before the Ottomans.

3. The main purpose of this passage is to ----.

A) give brief information about the Ottoman Empire
B) compare the Ottoman Empire to the other ones in the area
C) explain how the Ottoman Empire came to power
D) explain why the Ottoman Empire became so successful
E) tell the reader about the rulers of the Ottoman Empire

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4. - 6. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Son of a Canadian mother and a South African father, Elon Reeve Musk was born on June 28, 1971, in Pretoria, South Africa. He spent his early childhood with his brother Kimbal and sister Tosca in South Africa, and at 10, the introverted Elon developed an interest in computers. During this time, his parents divorced. He taught himself how to programme, and when he was 12 he made his first software sale – of a game he created called Blastar. At age 17, in 1989, he moved to Canada to attend Queen's University and avoid mandatory service in the South African military, but he left in 1992 to study business and physics at the University of Pennsylvania. He graduated with an undergraduate degree in economics and stayed for a second bachelor's degree in physics. However, he eventually made his fortune from the Internet by the various sites he put into practise and operated online like PayPal, which is an online money transfer system.

4. **It is understood from the passage that Elon Reeve Musk ----.**

A) left his country for other reasons as well as higher education
B) had the intention to start a business in Canada, so stayed there
C) was tutored to have a career in computer programming
D) moved to the US, Pennsylvania to flee the obligatory military service
E) used to be very social and active as well as spending a lot of time on his computer

5. **How did Elon Reeve Musk become rich?**

A) He studied a related field in the US and started his own company.
B) He became the partner of online sites and developed programmes for them.
C) He had a degree in economics, so he had a very good job.
D) He got his breakthrough when he finished his Physics studies.
E) He developed and managed some websites that helped banking easy.

6. **Which of the following is true about the life of Elon Reeve Musk?**

A) He was an only child, so he was rather reserved.
B) He sold a computer game when he was very young.
C) He attended a university in Canada and started his career right after.
D) He never returned to South Africa to avoid the public service there.
E) He took an interest in computers after his parents divorced.

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1. - 10. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Bob** : I am fed up with these pimples on my back.

Frank : When you go on a holiday, swim as much as you can.

Bob : ----

Frank : I once had them and the sea and the sun was a real treatment for them.

A) My doctor told me to stay away from that medicine.
B) How about eating less chocolate and fatty food?
C) I don't know how to swim so I went to the mountains the last time I was on holiday.
D) Yours is much worse than mine due to your age, I think.
E) Do you mean it will do good so that I will have them less?

2. **Jack** : I feel very upset whenever I hear about a forest fire.

Peter : I do, too but they say it is usually because of too much heat.

Jack : There are many countries hotter than ours so why are there fewer fires there?

Peter : ----

A) The news didn't say anything about it so no one knows.
B) Yes, even a piece of glass can sometimes cause a fire.
C) Once upon a time, the whole city was surrounded with woods instead of apartment blocks.
D) Where did the fire take place?
E) That is a good question and I think the answer is the people. They are more sensitive to such events.

3. **Francis** : Thanks a lot for your help with my problem.

Carrien : Don't mention it; what do you think friends are for?

Francis : ----

Carrien : Thanks; you know I don't think differently from you at all.

A) I always feel that I am not lonely when you are around.
B) Sometimes you are being stubborn and make thinks difficult.
C) Do you know exactly how long we have been friends?
D) My friends say that I am not positive enough to make contact with people easily.
E) Would you ever do the same if I asked you to do something again?

4. **Daisy** : Can't you stop playing that flute? You are making an awful noise. I cannot concentrate on my work.

Tina : ----

Daisy : But why at night? It's ten o'clock. If you played in the daytime, I wouldn't hear you because I'd be at work.

Tina : I'm sorry to disturb you. I'll be more silent than ever.

A) It is good isn't it? I know you envy me. Don't be so jealous.
B) Come on! I don't deserve such harsh criticism just because waking you up.
C) What's the matter? You are looking annoyed.
D) Well, if I don't practise, I won't pass my exam.
E) There is no point in telling him about it. Just forget about it.

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5. **James** : Has Monica talked to you about the possibility of her winning the prize?

Mary : Yes. We talked about it yesterday. ----

James : Yes, it does. I worry that she will be disappointed when the results are announced.

Mary : You are right but there is not much to do.

A) We all believe that she may get it.
B) But you have been with her since the beginning of the project.
C) It seems unfair to raise her hope when she has little chance.
D) Her project is one of the best ones I have ever seen.
E) Her attitude towards it is totally unacceptable.

6. **Joan** : Did you notice the changes in Mary's behaviours?

Nelson : ----

Joan : Yes, I have never seen her like that.

Nelson : You are right. She has always been a good student. There must be something wrong with her.

A) Yes, she is very cheerful nowadays.
B) Do you mean her being indifferent to her school lessons?
C) I know. She is working hard for her history exam.
D) It is nothing to worry about.
E) Of course. She has been accepted by a music academy.

7. **Peter** : What are you going to do after you finish college?

Mark : I will be off to Canada. I'm going to travel around and then I may go to Mexico.

Peter : ----

Mark : By bus; I know it takes longer but it will be more interesting.

A) It sounds great. How will you be getting around in Mexico?
B) I bet you that you won't travel around by yourself.
C) You must be careful if you decide to hire a car.
D) Can you afford to pay the travel expenses?
E) Have you ever tried to use the public transport while travelling in a foreign country?

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8. **Diane** : Time goes by so quickly. It is almost two years since I started my new job.

Marge : Have you got used to it? After all, it is quite different from the previous one.

Diane : ----

Marge : But you knew it before you decided to start and as far as I know, you were willing to work in such a place despite difficulties.

A) I have, yet I can't say it is an easy one and I have a lot of leisure time.
B) I have decided to do my own business and I am sure I will be very successful.
C) No, I haven't. I will do it today as I have been loaded this week.
D) Yes, I have been working in a friendly atmosphere and the work itself is not demanding at all.
E) My parents keep telling me that it is the best place I have ever worked.

9. **Amy** : Kate! You're back! Did you have a good time?

Kate : Yes, thanks. York is so beautiful.

Amy : ----

Kate : Oh, definitely. It's much quieter and cleaner than London.

A) Will you start to work soon?
B) How was it like?
C) Sounds great! You'll go there again, won't you?
D) Did you stay at a nice hotel?
E) Were you able to call your parents?

10. **Joyce** : I haven't decided on the menu for the party yet. It's difficult to choose dishes that everyone will like. Have you got any ideas?

Ron : What about prawn cocktail for starters? Most people like that.

Joyce : ----

Ron : Oh, dear. Well, how about a nice vegetable soup then? You can't go wrong with that.

A) It's a nice idea. Everybody likes it.
B) Yes, but I am allergic to prawns.
C) That would be great.
D) Sorry, I don't think I will be able to come.
E) Good idea, let's start immediately.