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DİLKO

GRAMMAR JOURNAL

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Tüm hakkı saklıdır. 5846 ve 2936 sayılı Fikir ve Sanat Eserleri Yasası Hükümleri gereğince yayıncının yazılı izni olmaksızın bu kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı elektronik ortam dahil kopya edilemez, çoğaltılamaz.

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1 PRONOUNS

1. Introduction

Cümlede ismin yerini tutan, isim olmadığı halde isim gibi kullanılabilen kelimelere **zamir** denir. 'Possessive adjectives', 'demonstrative adjectives' ve 'other' yapısının kimi kullanımları zamir konusu kapsamında bulunmasa da ÖSYM sınavlarında ve benzer testlerde zamir konusunu hedefleyen soruların seçeneklerinde sıklıkla kullanıldıkları için bu bölüme dahil edilmiştir.

Tablo 1.1'de zamir konusunun 2. ve 6. alt başlıkları arasında incelenen zamir ve sıfatlar şahıslara göre gruplanmıştır.

Tablo 1.1. Özne, nesne, iyelik ve dönüşlü kişi zamirleri ile iyelik sıfatlarının şahıslara göre gruplanması

Subject Pronouns	Object Pronouns	Possessive Adjectives
I	me	my
You	you	your
He	him	his
She	her	her
It	it	its
We	us	our
They	them	their

Possessive Pronouns	Reflexive Pronouns
mine	myself
yours	yourself / yourselves
his	himself
hers	herself
its	itself
ours	ourselves
theirs	themselves

MY NOTES

MY NOTES

MY NOTES

2. Subject Pronouns (Özne Zamirleri)

Tanım

Öznenin yerine kullanılır ve eylemi yapan kişiyi / şeyi anlatırlar.

- Some university students fail to find a job after graduating since they are not qualified enough.
- The movie has recently been released in America and it is currently being shown as a feature film in the United Kingdom.
- Because doctors are unlikely to know the amount of radiation a person has received, they usually predict outcome based on the person's symptoms. (ÖSYM)

Dikkat

'You' ve 'they' zamirleri genelleme yapmak için de kullanılabilir.

- "Even a fool is counted wise when he holds his peace", they say.
- If you receive a message reporting that the antivirus software on a computer is out-of-date, you must update it as soon as possible.

Dikkat

Ülke, şehir, gemi ve bayrak isimleri yerine 'she' zamiri (VEYA 'her, hers, herself') kullanılabilir.

- Russia is important since she has got massive resources in the Earth; she has been through many various types of government in her history and has always survived.

MY NOTES

3. Object Pronouns (Nesne Zamirleri)

Tanım

Nesne durumundaki ismin yerini alır ve bir fiilden sonra getirilirler.

- My friend told me not to purchase a GPS unit because I had already had an iPhone.
- Parrots are able to form strong bonds with humans so it can be very traumatic and stressful for them to be sold to another family.
- It would be difficult to introduce a property tax in China because people feel that the government does not do enough for them. (ÖSYM)

4. Possessive Adjectives (İyelik Sıfatları)

Tanım

İyelik sıfatları sahiplik anlatır ve ardından mutlaka bir isimle kullanılırlar.

- Because my sister was worried about their children, she persuaded her husband not to work abroad.
- Nothing should deter you if you want to realize your dreams and if you stick to your beliefs.
- To make her characters memorable, the author includes many events from her own remarkable life. (ÖSYM)
- The hotel's name comes from its location near the Blue Mosque. (ÖSYM)
- Keen eyesight, an acute sense of smell and an excellent sense of hearing enable predators to track down their prey. (ÖSYM)
- The best way to use olive oil to retain its extraordinary nutritional benefits is to add it after cooking. (ÖSYM)
- The process of eating was symbolized with a man holding his hand up to his mouth. (ÖSYM)

MY NOTES

MY NOTES

MY NOTES

5. Possessive Pronouns (İyelik Zamirleri)

Tanım

İyelik sıfatları gibi iyelik zamirleri de sahiplik anlatır ancak ardından isim almaz, tek başına kullanılırlar.

- You can either work in the new department or you can keep up with your current position in the company; the choice is yours.
- The opposition party declared that they would not accept the new proposed law unless the President's demands coincide with theirs.

Dikkat

Belirli bir kelime sırası gerektiren 'double possessive' yapısında 'possessive pronoun' veya iyelik bildiren -'s eki almış bir isim kullanılır.

- A customer of ours demands refund for a washing machine he bought a month ago but he probably won't receive it.
- Two project works of my classmates' / theirs haven't been accepted by our instructor as they have missed the deadline for them.
- A friend of yours is Insistent on your going to her birthday party, but you don't want to go. (ÖSYM)

Dikkat

'One of ...' şeklinde başlayan yapılar 'object pronoun' ile kullanılır.

- The engineering company which I work for plans to make an employee redundant from his job so one of us won't be working there next week.
- There were three people in charge of doing the accounts of the local charity and members accuse one of them of the budget deficit.

MY NOTES

6. Reflexive Pronouns (Dönüşlü Kişi Zamirleri)

Tanım

Eylemi yapanla (özne) eylemden etkilenen (nesne) aynıysa 'reflexive pronouns' kullanılır.

- Over a short period of time, it is easy to free yourself from stresses and tensions of life and begin to unlock your body with yoga.
- One of the differences between achievers and non-achievers is the size of their dreams; to achieve a goal, a person should have confidence in himself.

Dikkat

Bir 'reflexive pronoun' hem özneyi hem de nesneyi niteleyebilir. Özneyi nitelediğinde yeri cümle içinde değişebilir, nesneyi nitelediğinde ise nesneden hemen sonra getirilir.

- Parents themselves wanted to have a talk with the headmaster.
  (cümlenin çevirisi: Veliler okul müdürüyle bizzat kendileri görüşmek istediler.)
- I would like to talk to the manager himself about a rise in my salary and I expect he will accept it.
  (cümlenin çevirisi: Maaşıma zam yapılması hakkında müdürün bizzat kendisiyle konuşmak istiyorum ve umuyorum ki bunu kabul edecek.)
- Most of the people don't care for the money itself but for the opportunities, possibilities and freedom that is offered by it.
- People who still want the pleasure of driving themselves will someday have to warn other road users that they are engaging in such a dangerous activity. (ÖSYM)

Dikkat

'Object Pronoun' ile 'reflexive pronoun' arasında kullanım farkı vardır. Bazen bir fiiliden sonra her ikisi de kullanılabilir ancak anlam farklı olur. Yer veya yön bildiren bir 'preposition' dan sonra ise sadece 'object pronoun' kullanılır.

- The beautiful woman in the powder room couldn't help looking at herself / her in the mirror.
  * *her: another person*
  * *herself: the beautiful woman*

MY NOTES

MY NOTES

MY NOTES

- After having a bad row with my boyfriend, I am trying to get over our separation and forget everything between us.
  * *Burada ourselves kullanılmaz.*
- You see someone else scratching and soon you want to scratch yourself.
- Water shortages are not the only disasters that humans have brought on themselves, but many people also do not have access to food. (ÖSYM)

Dikkat

Bir işi kendi başımıza, yardımsız (alone, without help) yaptığımızı anlatmak için 'by + reflexive pronoun' kullanılır.

- The biggest mistake of my brother's was his trying to solve all his financial problems by himself, which led him to depression at the end. (= on his own)
- My mum said she needed me to go to the shopping mall with her to buy an ironing board because it was just too big and heavy for her to carry all by herself. (= on her own)

Dikkat

Özne 'one' ise 'reflexive pronoun' olarak 'oneself' (bazen 'himself') kullanılır.

- One mustn't blame oneself for the things beyond control.
  * *VEYA himself*

Dikkat

Bazı fiiller ('help, enjoy, behave') 'reflexive pronoun' ile sıklıkla kullanılırlar.

- The students were told to behave themselves while their teacher was away.
  ('behave themselves' yapısının çevirisi: ... uslu durmaları)

MY NOTES

MY NOTES

The other / The others: Sayısı belli bir grubun içinden diğer veya diğerleri anlamında kullanılırken 'other' ve 'others' yapıları 'the' alır.

Dikkat

The other hem **sıfat** hem de zamirdir.

(The) others sadece **zamir** olarak kullanılır. Bir ismin başına gelmez.

- The only fault of our team was their turning control over to the other team.
- A significant difference is observed in the self-esteem levels of the students who have participated in the social activities with respect to the others who haven't.
- Jupiter is such a big celestial object that all the other planets in the Solar System could fit inside it.
- My brother missed his flight as he was getting his ticket checked so he had to wait for the other.

Every other + tekil isim: Bir eylemin periyodik olarak bir atlanarak yapıldığını anlatır.

- In winter, my siblings and I generally get to the theatre every other week.
- Clara meets her friends every other Sunday at the lower parking lot to go on a moderately-paced cycling.

One after the other / One after another: 'Sıra ile' veya 'teker teker' anlamında kullanılırlar.

- The last six skydivers jumped one after the other out into the clear blue sky, quickly disappearing as they fell toward the ground.
- The places where the suspect had gone were checked one after another, but nothing was found by the police.

MY NOTES

MY NOTES

EXERCISE - 1

Complete the sentences using pronouns or adjectives given below.

Subject pronouns (I, you, he, she, it, we you, they)
Object pronouns (me, you, him, her, it, us, you, them)
Possessive adjectives (my, your, his, her, its, our, your, their)
Possessive pronouns (mine, yours, his, hers, its, ours, yours, theirs)

1. Sarah and David are very friendly. _____ always invite everyone to _____ house for dinner.
2. Julia loves animals. _____ has a dog and a cat, and she takes _____ to the park every evening.
3. The boys lost _____ football, so I lent _____ mine for the game.
4. That is Mr. Thomas. I believe the car outside is _____, and the woman next to him is a friend of _____.
5. Jenny and I have different opinions, but I respect _____ opinion and hope she respects _____.
6. The team won the match. The victory was clearly _____, and the coach congratulated _____ all.
7. Although the executives presented _____ proposal with confidence, the board rejected _____ without hesitation.
8. The children couldn't find _____ keys to the apartment, so their elder sister lent them _____.
9. My phone has lost _____ signal completely, but _____ still seems to have full bars.
10. Emma said the umbrella wasn't _____, so she handed it to Jack, thinking it belonged to _____.
11. Last night, I went to my landlord's flat and returned the keys to _____, but this morning he came and asked for _____. He seems to have forgotten about my visit completely.
12. The guests brought _____ own drinks while we served food. Not all the food was _____, though. My neighbour cooked very delicious dishes for the party.
13. The dog wagged _____ tail excitedly as soon as it saw Lucy at the door. It was obvious that it adored _____.
14. The house of Stephen and Laura has separate offices: one filled with _____ books and the other with _____.
15. The red coat is definitely _____. I bought it last winter. And _____ blue one is still hanging in the hallway. I think you should go and take it from there.

EXERCISE - 2

Complete the sentences using pronouns given below.

Reflexive Pronouns: myself, yourself, himself, herself, itself, ourselves, yourselves, themselves

Indefinite Pronouns: someone, anyone, no one, everyone, something, anything, nothing, everything, somewhere, nowhere etc.

1. Julia looked at _____ in the mirror before leaving, hoping _____ would notice her new haircut.
2. Please help _____ to more coffee if you want; there's still _____ left in the pot.
3. The children taught _____ how to play chess because _____ else knew the rules.
4. I didn't hurt _____ when I fell, but _____ came to help me, either.
5. Peter made _____ a sandwich while waiting for _____ to arrive at the station.
6. After the meeting, the team blamed _____ for the poor results, although there wasn't _____ to blame. Everyone had done their best.
7. Neither the engineer nor the technician could fix the device by _____, so they had to call _____ with more experience.
8. The protesters defended _____ against criticism, believing that _____ had the right to speak freely.
9. The lawyer asked if _____ else had witnessed the incident, but the witness insisted she had seen it _____.
10. The novelist described how he forced _____ to write every day, even when _____ came to mind.
11. My neighbours built the shelter _____ using only materials that _____ had left behind after the storm.
12. We locked _____ out of the house by mistake because _____ had taken the spare key.
13. My boyfriend kept asking if _____ had seen his notebook, but he later found it under the pile of clothes he had stacked _____
14. The cat injured _____ while jumping off the shelf, but luckily _____ in the family was home and they all helped immediately.
15. The hiker must have cut _____ while climbing through the rocky path; she was bleeding from _____ near the ankle.

MY NOTES

31. The thieves managed to get into the jeweller's after closing time by disguising _____ as security guards.

32. What really annoys _____ about my friend Jessica is the way she acts when she can't get _____ own way.

33. Don't leave the children alone for too long or _____ will start doing _____ naughty.

34. _____ must immediately put the books back before Tony finds out _____ are missing.

35. There must be _____ wrong with Sandy's phone because I can't make contact to _____.

36. In theory, the more advanced _____ technology becomes; the more likely _____ are to contact alien life forms.

37. If the match is on 14th of May, you will have to count _____ out because _____ best friend is getting married.

38. Martha's plans to open a café failed because the bank refused to give _____ a loan.

39. When Emily challenged the proposal, _____ in the committee unexpectedly supported her, shifting the outcome of the discussion in _____ favor.

40. In view of the rapid growth of the world population, the task of feeding _____ is a sensitive one.

MY NOTES

TEST 3

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Jeremy doesn't care about what ---- people think. He does whatever he wants, however he likes.**

A) another B) other
C) others D) the others
E) the other

2. **John was teased and bullied by his classmates because he was different from ---- children in the classroom.**

A) the others B) others
C) another D) some other
E) the other

3. **You should talk to ---- students to find out what strategies they use to remember new vocabulary.**

A) the others B) another
C) others D) other
E) each other

4. **I thought we had eaten everything in the house, so I was surprised to find ---- box of crackers in the kitchen.**

A) another B) other
C) the others D) others
E) one another

5. **We will finally see how this information will be used in a project to improve the lives of ---- people in the most realist ways.**

A) other B) the others
C) others D) the others'
E) another

6. **In order to study ---- composers, Johann Sebastian Bach copied or arranged their musical scores.**

A) the others B) others
C) another D) any other
E) other

7. **If the patient wants to get a second opinion, we can get ---- doctor to come here right now.**

A) the others B) some others
C) others D) another
E) other

8. **The steak knives aren't good like ---- knives, but they are certainly useful.**

A) another B) the others
C) some other D) others
E) every other

9. **High school baseball teams competed with ---- at the tournament, and the team that won the cup was congratulated by the mayor.**

A) one another B) the other
C) other D) another
E) any other

10. **We have got ---- complaint about Mr Baker stating that he was observed assaulting ---- woman in the office.**

A) the other / the other
B) other / others
C) another / another
D) others / other
E) some other / the others

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11. **Our manager sometimes has difficulty in understanding ---- people's feelings, so he can be cruel or mean.**

A) others' B) other
C) the others' D) others
E) another

12. **How long do you think Jennifer will work for us before she quits and goes to work for ---- company?**

A) other B) many other
C) the others D) another
E) others

13. **When the teacher grounded him for misbehaving, he stood on one leg for five minutes, and then on ---- for ---- five minutes.**

A) the other / another
B) another / other
C) the others / others
D) others / the other
E) other / some other

14. **In the past the woman moved to the husband's house and family. While the husband was clearly the boss, each expected love from ----.**

A) other
B) another
C) the other
D) one after the other
E) the others

15. **The trial is not going to take place for ---- two months, so we have enough time to gather some more evidence.**

A) others B) the other
C) another D) each other
E) some other

16. **Even though Phil and Claire see ---- at school every day, they still spend half an hour talking to ---- on the phone every evening.**

A) another / the other
B) some others / others
C) the others / the other
D) others / another
E) each other / one another

17. **She would have preferred to get ---- reply than the one you sent her because you were the last person she thought that would hurt her.**

A) the other B) others
C) the others D) any other
E) one another's

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18. **I would rather find ---- assistant than continue to work with him. In ---- words, I'm going to search for a new assistant.**

A) other / the other
B) another / other
C) one other / another
D) others / some others
E) the other / the others

19. **Your devotion to your job is admirable, but remember, there are ---- things in life apart from work. We also need you at home.**

A) the other B) others
C) other D) another
E) some others

20. **There was a very good film on TV ---- night. Did you see it? If not, try to find and watch it. I am sure you will like it.**

A) the others B) other
C) another D) the other
E) others

2 PREPOSITIONS

1. Introduction

'Prepositions' konusu çok geniş bir konudur. Kitabın bu bölümünde bu konu belirli bölümlere ayrılmıştır. Zamana, yer ve harekete yönelik 'preposition' lar verildikten sonra isimlerle, sıfatlarla ve fiillerle kullanılan 'preposition' lar üzerinde durulmuştur. Verilen 'preposition' listesi ÖSYM sınavlarına yönelik hazırlanmıştır.

2. Prepositions

A. Prepositions of time

1. In : (de / da) Ay, yıl, mevsim gibi uzun zaman periyodları ile kullanılır.

- in August, in 1965, in the afternoon, in winter, in the past year etc.
- Mustafa Kemal Atatürk led Turkish people in their War of Independence against the allied occupiers in 1919.
- Economic growth of the USA in the 1920s was highly impressive.

2. On : (de / da) Günlerle kullanılır.

- on Sunday, on Thursday, on her birthday, on 25th April 1933, on the 5th of May etc.
- The photo was taken on a rainy day in January.
- It has been many years since I was home on my birthday.
- Julius Caesar expected to rule for life, but he was assassinated by conspirators on 15 March in the year 44 B.C. (ÖSYM)

MY NOTES

MY NOTES

MY NOTES

Dikkat

'In time' ile 'on time' arasındaki farka dikkat edin. 'In time' vaktinde anlamı verir ve yapılacak eylemin belirtilen zamandan önce de olabileceğini anlatır. 'On time' ise tam zamanında anlamı verir.

- I couldn't pay my debt on time so I had to pay interest for my late payment.
- I got to the concert in time and was able to find a good seat.

3. At : (de / da) Zaman içerisinde belli bir nokta ifade ederken kullanılır.

- at 5 o'clock, at dinner time, at night, at Christmas, at weekends, at present, at the age of 40 etc.
- Albrecht Dürer made his self portrait at the age of thirteen.
- My work requires working at weekends.
- At the beginning of the twentieth century, Afghanistan was confronted with economic and social change which also sparked a new approach to literature.
- Researchers report that expectant mothers' exposure to pollutants can lead to a dramatic increase in the risk of anxiety problems in their children at age 6. (ÖSYM)

4. For : (dır / dir / den beri) Yapılan eylemin toplam süresini belirli zaman birimleriyle ifade eder.

- for five days, for a while, for eight months, for the last two summers etc.
- Germs can live for ages on surfaces like doorknobs, desks, and tables
- In Austria, freshwater lakes and rivers are partly frozen for most of the winter. (ÖSYM)

5. Since : (... den beri) Yapılan eylemin başlangıç noktasını belirtir.

- since 2004, since April, since last year etc.
- The world has been extremely heating up since 1980s.
- Mountains have always evoked awe and inspired artists and adventurers since the beginning of human history.

MY NOTES