- **Bu testte 80 soru vardır.**

1. - 8. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Apart from written records and carved ----, the knowledge about ancient peoples is derived from the work of archaeologists.

A) broadcasts B) portions
C) inscriptions D) conventions
E) interruptions

2. If you constantly feel exhausted, experience headaches for no ---- reason or have high blood pressure, you could have a serious health problem.

A) ample B) modest
C) futile D) reticent
E) evident

3. Speed reading refers to a specific method that can help readers quickly process written material and ---- understand what they have read.

A) hazardously B) successively
C) extravagantly D) clumsily
E) comprehensively

4. Bison once ---- across much of North America but today they are ecologically extinct throughout most of their historic range.

A) rotated B) replicated
C) roamed D) hindered
E) triggered

5. It is true that basketball has ---- particularly well in Italy in recent years. Many basketball schools have been opened and they have many students.

A) taken away B) put on
C) got by D) run after
E) caught on

6. Between about 8000 and 3500 BC, humans ---- to dependence on cultivated crops and by about 7000 BC, their tools and skills ---- sufficiently to establish towns.

A) shifted / have advanced
B) have shifted / advanced
C) had been shifting / would advance
D) shifted / had advanced
E) were shifting / advanced

7. The technological advances which ---- in the past few decades ---- about a revolution in the business world, affecting nearly all aspects of working life.

A) occur / brought
B) have occurred / have brought
C) had occurred / have brought
D) occurred / would have brought
E) have occurred / had brought

8. Abebe Bikila ---- in the 1968 Olympics due to a leg injury. The following year, he ---- in a near-fatal car crash that left him wheelchair-bound.

A) can't have participated / has been involved
B) should have participated / would be involved
C) could not participate / was involved
D) would rather be participating / is involved
E) must be participating / will be involved

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Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.

9. - 15. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. **Music therapy is an established health profession in which music is used ---- a therapeutic relationship to address the physical, emotional, cognitive, and social needs ---- individuals.**

A) within / of B) for / as
C) like / through D) in / to
E) at / by

10. **The brain plays a critical role in the body's response ---- stress. However, pinpointing exactly which regions of the brain are responsible ---- particular aspects of the stress response is difficult and often unclear.**

A) for / at B) into / of
C) to / for D) at / by
E) on / into

11. **---- their lack of opportunities for scientific education, a number of women became involved in astronomical studies during the eighteenth century.**

A) Due to B) As though
C) Besides D) Unlike
E) Despite

12. **According to a definition, civilization basically means the level of development ---- people live together peacefully in communities.**

A) for which B) which
C) by whose D) on whom
E) at which

13. **River valleys have been important centres of civilization ---- they afford travel routes, and their alluvial soils form good agricultural lands.**

A) in that B) much as
C) providing that D) in case
E) so that

14. **The first true diesel-powered locomotives were not built until after Dr. Diesel's patents expired in 1912, but ---- successful oil engine locomotives were produced before then.**

A) plenty B) a good amount of
C) a great deal of D) a number of
E) none

15. **Coral reefs provide homes to many fish species. ----, about one-third of all saltwater fish species live at least part of their lives on coral reefs.**

A) Otherwise B) Conversely
C) Consequently D) However
E) In fact

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32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Thomas Edison, born on 11 February 1847, displayed a hyperactive personality, suffered from a hearing loss, and was at times poor. However, he overcame all those obstacles to become a famous American inventor, holding over 1000 patents. Born to middle class parents in Milan, Ohio, Edison moved to Port Huron, Michigan, at the age of seven. Even as a youth, he was very industrious, starting a fruit and vegetable business and even publishing a newspaper. He used his income to create a chemical lab. At the early age of 15, Thomas Edison was trained as a telegrapher and created his first invention, the automatic repeater. In 1868, he moved to Boston to work for the Western Union Company. When Edison moved to New York a year later, his first task was to repair a broken stock ticker. He was immediately hired and offered a generous salary. In 1876, Edison started a laboratory in Menlo Park, New Jersey. Due to his lifelong work and lengthy list of inventions, Thomas Edison is dubbed the greatest inventor who ever lived.

32. According to the passage, it is true that ----.

A) Edison started a laboratory in Menlo Park, New Jersey in 1868
B) Michigan is where Thomas Edison worked for the Western Union Company
C) the first thing that Thomas Edison devised was the automatic repeater
D) Thomas Edison worked as a reporter when he was 15
E) Thomas Edison worked in a number of cities throughout the United States before arriving in Michigan

33. Which of the following is true according to the passage?

A) The first great invention repaired by Edison which earned him a good salary in Menlo Park was a stock ticker.
B) Thomas Edison began working at an early age due to both his hyperactive personality and the financial difficulties.
C) Thomas Edison published a newspaper in 1876 immediately after having established a laboratory in Menlo Park.
D) It is the Western Union Company that helped him make his fortune by funding his studies on lengthy list of inventions.
E) Thomas Edison unfortunately died in poverty as his ideas were not welcomed.

34. What is the passage mainly about?

A) Why Thomas Edison was obliged to maintain a miserable life despite his great inventions
B) Some information on the life and achievements of the greatest inventor who ever lived
C) How Thomas Edison's early life shaped his personality and contributed to his inventions
D) The reason why Thomas Edison were more productive than any other inventors
E) Thomas Edison's futile efforts to outsmart Tesla who holds more than 1000 patents of his inventions

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47. Linda :

- **You've told me you've been living in Spain for years. They say Spanish cuisine is really good. Is it true?**

Chris :

- **----**

Linda :

- **So, if you had to name the best dish in Spain, what would you say?**

Chris :

- **Certainly, tapas. They are a wide variety of appetizers, or snacks, in Spanish cuisine. They may be cold such as mixed olives and cheese or hot.**

A) Of course, it is. Spain's extensive history with many cultural influences has led to unique recipes and flavours.
B) It refers to the typical dishes and ingredients of the cuisine of the Spanish people.
C) Not sure about it since nothing I've eaten so far is as delicious as Paella, which is Spain's national dish.
D) Yes, it is. However, they aren't as good as the ones I ate in Italy.
E) If you've been there, you've likely heard of Paella, which is my favourite one because of its distinct flavour.

48. Amanda :

- **Professor, I've almost finished preparing my presentation for your class, but I'm not really satisfied with it. I wonder if you could give me some advice.**

Professor :

- **Well, I don't have much time, but I'll help. What topic did you choose?**

Amanda :

- **It's about the effects of global warming. I've compiled a lot of facts and figures so far, nevertheless, my presentation doesn't seem interesting.**

Professor :

- **----**

A) I haven't either. So, what you'll do first is to decide on whether you'll make use of them properly.
B) Well, perhaps some computer graphics will help the class make sense of your findings.
C) So do I. Nevertheless, it will be a better idea if you add more pages to your presentation to make it more attractive.
D) I have no idea as to what can be done to prevent global warming. Should I talk to my teacher first?
E) What she can't understand is that the things she has prepared is below the standards.

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49. - 53. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

49. Far more devastating for the boss than the value loss of his company's shares is the disloyalty of his managers.

A) Even the value loss of his company's shares is not so shocking for the boss as the unfaithfulness of his managers.
B) To be honest, the boss was shocked to learn from his disloyal managers that his company's shares lost their values to a great extent.
C) The boss got upset when he learnt that his disloyal managers caused the company's shares to lose their values.
D) For the boss, the value loss of his company's shares was not as distressing as the betrayal of his managers.
E) When his managers betrayed the boss, which shocked him a lot, his company's shares lost their values to a great extent.

50. I would rather the kids hadn't thrown stones at the windows, as they could have hurt someone.

A) If only the kids weren't throwing stones at the windows because someone might get hurt.
B) I wish the kids hadn't thrown stones at the windows since someone might have been hurt.
C) Due to the fact that the kids threw stones at the windows, they may have hurt someone.
D) If the kids hadn't thrown stones at the windows, some people wouldn't have been hurt.
E) When the kids threw stones at the windows, it was inevitable that some people were hurt.

51. The twenties were the years when lawlessness prevailed in the US, and the police were powerless to do anything against organized crime.

A) Although the police forces were trying to eliminate organized crime to a great extent, the Unites States were facing a great terror caused by organized crime groups in the 1920s.
B) The twenties in the US are marked by a complete chaos and the police were partly successful in preventing organized crime.
C) During the twenties, the citizens of the United States experienced hard times since the police were unable to cope with the organized crime successfully.
D) During the 1920's, there was a widespread turmoil in the US; moreover, the police were ineffective in dealing with organized crime.
E) Having failed to cope with the organized crime groups, the police caused the disorder to spread all over the United States in the twenties.

52. Not only do different age groups need different amounts of sleep, but sleep needs are individual as well.

A) The amount of sleep different age groups need depends on various factors, especially the age.
B) People differ in terms of the amount of sleep they need, furthermore, the quality of their sleep affects their personal lives.
C) People from different age groups, regardless of their personal differences, need more or less the same amount of sleep to live healthily.
D) In addition to changes in sleep duration, sleep patterns also change as we age.
E) The amount of sleep needed varies across age groups; moreover, an individual's sleep needs may differ from those of someone else in the same age group.

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56. You are an educator and you are talking with one of your colleagues as to whether students with behavioural problems should be taught separately at school. He is of the opinion that teachers should not isolate such students from their peers, except in the most extreme cases. Nonetheless, you strongly oppose his idea and say: ----

A) Letting students know how you want them to behave in class explicitly can solve the problems.

B) So as to deal effectively with these behaviours, it is important to understand the factors that cause them.

C) Teaching these students separately gives them the special attention they require apart from preventing unnecessary disruptions in regular classrooms.

D) It is likely that students with behavioural problems may suffer from depression or anxiety when they are isolated.

E) Students who were disobedient were grouped together and taught separately.

57. You are one of those whose romantic relationship is presently undergoing a lot of trouble. Your friend says breaking up is not a good idea. However, you think nothing can change the course of your relationship for now. Trying to change your point of view, he says: ----

A) But it is her selfish manner that has ruined everything in your life, so you shouldn't have forgiven her.

B) Of course, they should remember that love alone is not enough to make a relationship work.

C) Your relationship can be saved and all you have to do is to spend some time figuring out which solution can work for you.

D) Before attempting to fix the damage in your relationship, it is also critical for you to decide whether it is really worth repairing.

E) You are doing the right thing. It is far too common for couples who are struggling through difficult times to give up.

58. When you return from your business trip, you notice clear evidence of a burglary outside your house. You immediately call the police and explain that someone has broken into your home. The police officer warns you about an important point and says: ----

A) Sorry to hear that. Is there anything I can do for you?

B) There are a lot of things you can do to prevent someone from breaking into your house.

C) Thieves usually try to break in while you are not home so don't worry.

D) Thanks to your security system, a break-in is not possible.

E) It is possible that the burglar is still in your home, so don't get in.

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62. Some sea anemones have been found at some of the ocean's deepest spots. The deepest has been recorded at about 30,000 feet. ---- The large tropical species are often so colourful with tentacles that range from pink to yellow to red that they blend in with the other inhabitants of active tide pool communities.

A) They can in fact glide slowly along the ocean floor using their muscular base.

B) Similarly, they live very long lives; some have been known to survive almost a hundred years.

C) Sea anemones often develop symbiotic relationships with these creatures.

D) Most sea anemones, however, live in tide pools or tropical coral reefs.

E) For example, a sea anemone can be anywhere from a couple of inches wide up to three feet.

63. ---- If the coal is found within several hundred feet of the surface, then the most reasonable method of extraction is strip-mining. This process involves removing all of the sediment and rock that lies over the coal in order to expose it. The coal is then scooped from the ground using very large cranes and trucks and driven directly to trains that take it to market.

A) The technique used to extract coal largely depends on how deep below the earth's surface it is located.

B) Advances in modern technology have significantly accelerated the global search for new coal reserves.

C) The geological processes responsible for coal formation share certain similarities with those involved in oil production.

D) Most of the coal that is found in the world today originated in the Carboniferous Period over 300 million years ago.

E) Surprisingly, China is not the world's biggest consumer of coal as opposed to what people believe.

64. - 69. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. When a person looks at the sun directly for a certain period, the eye-lens will concentrate the sunlight and focus it to a small spot on the back of the retina, which can cause permanent eye damage or blindness.

A) Bir kişi güneşe belirli bir süre doğrudan baktığında, kalıcı göz hasarı ya da körlük meydana gelebilir çünkü göz merceği güneş ışığını yoğunlaştırır ve onu retinanın arkasındaki küçük bir noktaya odaklar.

B) Bir kişi güneşe belirli bir süre doğrudan baktığında, göz merceği güneş ışığını yoğunlaştırır ve onu retinanın arkasındaki küçük bir noktaya odaklar ve bunun sonunda kalıcı göz hasarı ya da körlük meydana gelebilir.

C) Bir kişi güneşe belirli bir süre doğrudan bakarsa, göz merceği güneş ışığını yoğunlaştırıp onu retinanın arkasındaki küçük bir noktaya odakladığı için kalıcı göz hasarı ya da körlük meydana gelebilir.

D) Uzun bir süre güneşe bakılırsa göz merceği güneş ışığını yoğunlaştırır ve onu retinanın arkasındaki küçük bir noktaya odaklar ve böylece kalıcı göz hasarı ya da körlük meydana gelebilir.

E) Bir kişi güneşe belirli bir süre doğrudan baktığında, göz merceği güneş ışığını yoğunlaştırır ve onu retinanın arkasındaki küçük bir noktaya odaklar, ki bu da kalıcı göz hasarına ya da körlüğe sebep olabilir.

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68. Contrary to what was commonly believed once, camels do not directly store water in their humps. In fact, the humps are the places where fatty tissue is stored.

A) İnsanlar develerin suyu direkt olarak hörgüçlerinde depoladığına inansalar da, aslında hörgüçler yağlı dokunun depolandığı yerlerdir.

B) Bir zamanlar inanılanın aksine, develer suyu direkt olarak hörgüçlerinde depolamazlar. Aslında hörgüçler yağlı dokunun depolandığı yerlerdir.

C) Bir zamanlar develerin suyu direkt olarak hörgüçlerinde depoladıklarına inanılırdı. Aslında hörgüçler yağlı dokunun depolandığı yerlerdir.

D) Bir zamanlar yaygın bir şekilde inanılanın aksine develer suyu direkt olarak hörgüçlerinde depolamazlar. Aslında hörgüçler yağlı dokunun depolandığı yerlerdir.

E) Bir zamanlar yaygın bir şekilde inanılanın aksine develer suyu direkt olarak hörgüçlerinde depolamazlar. Aslında hörgüçler yağlı dokunun depolandığı yerler olarak görülmelidir.

69. Should you neglect to brush your teeth regularly, bacteria will form a coating on your teeth and on your gums, which is known as dental plaque.

A) Düzenli şekilde dişlerinizi fırçalamayı ihmal etmek, bakterilerin dişleriniz ve diş etleriniz üzerinde diş plağı olarak bilinen bir tabaka oluşturmasına sebep olur.

B) Düzenli şekilde dişlerinizi fırçalamayı ihmal ederseniz, bakteriler ağzınızda diş plağı olarak bilinen bir tabaka oluştururlar.

C) Düzenli şekilde dişlerinizi fırçalamayı ihmal etmemelisiniz aksi takdirde bakteriler dişleriniz ve diş etleriniz üzerinde diş plağı olarak bilinen bir tabaka oluştururlar.

D) Bakterilerin dişleriniz ve diş etleriniz üzerinde diş plağı olarak bilinen bir tabaka oluşturmasının sebeplerinden biri dişlerinizi fırçalamayı ihmal etmenizdir.

E) Eğer düzenli şekilde dişlerinizi fırçalamayı ihmal ederseniz, bakteriler dişleriniz ve diş etleriniz üzerinde diş plağı olarak bilinen bir tabaka oluştururlar.

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70. - 75. sorularda verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Yetmişlerde ortaya çıkan bilişsel psikoloji genel olarak deneye ve bilimsel metotlara önem verdiği için psikolojinin diğer tüm alanlarından farklı görülür.

A) Cognitive psychology, which emerged in the 70s, is considered different from all the other branches of psychology, putting emphasis only on experimentation and scientific methods.

B) Cognitive psychology, which emerged in the 70s, is different from other branches of psychology in that it puts emphasis on experimentation and uses scientific methods.

C) Having emerged in the 70s, cognitive psychology, which generally puts emphasis on experimentation and scientific methods, was considered different from all the other branches of psychology.

D) Cognitive psychology emerged in the 70s and has always been considered different from all the other branches of psychology since it puts emphasis on experimentation and scientific methods in general.

E) Cognitive psychology, which emerged in the 70s, is considered different from all the other branches of psychology due to the fact that it puts emphasis on experimentation and scientific methods in general.

71. İstemsiz kilo alımı, kişi vücudun ihtiyacı olandan daha fazla kalori aldığında meydana gelen vücut ağırlığındaki bir artıştır.

A) Unintentional weight gain occurs when a person takes in more calories than the body needs or uses.

B) A person's weight increases when he takes in more calories than his body needs.

C) When a person takes in more calories than the body needs, it causes unintentional weight gain.

D) Unintentional weight gain is an increase in body weight that occurs when the body stores more calories than it needs.

E) Unintentional weight gain is an increase in body weight that occurs when a person takes in more calories than the body needs.

76. - 80. sorularda cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. **(I)** Cocaine, an alkaloid that is processed from the coca plant, is a highly addictive stimulant. **(II)** Consequently, in 1999, an estimated 30% of drug-related visits to emergency departments were due to cocaine toxicity. **(III)** Cocaine production and trade is illegal in most countries. **(IV)** Traditionally, coca plant products have been used for reducing pain, decreasing hunger, and for their stimulant effects. **(V)** Unprocessed coca leaves, however, are legal in some South American countries because the use of coca leaves has traditionally been considered to be a part of local cultural identity, particularly for specific indigenous groups.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. **(I)** There are all kinds of addictions and we should be constantly checking ourselves to detect if we are getting addicted to anything. **(II)** Like all addicts, shopping addicts may try to hide their addiction, and if a loved one is addicted to shopping, they may try to hide it from you. **(III)** If you hide credit card bills, shopping bags or receipts, you may be a shopaholic. **(IV)** In some cases, shopaholics may try to hide their addiction by lying about just one element of it. **(V)** For instance, a person may admit they went shopping, but they may lie about how much they spent.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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78. **(I)** Ivory is composed of a creamy white substance called dentin that makes up the bulk of teeth. **(II)** Technically, all animals with teeth have ivory. **(III)** However, some animals have particularly large teeth or tusks that lend themselves to harvesting, such as elephants, hippopotami, and whales. **(IV)** Owing to the rapid decline in the populations of it, the importation and sale of ivory in many countries is banned or severely restricted. **(V)** Ivory from these animals has been used for centuries in decorative art, and in the manufacture of objects such as pianos and billiard balls.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. **(I)** The Crusades were a series of wars by Western European Christians to recapture the Holy Land from the Muslims. **(II)** They began in 1095 and ended in the mid - or late 13th century. **(III)** The term Crusade was originally applied solely to European efforts to retake from the Muslims the city of Jerusalem, which was sacred to Christians as the site of the crucifixion of Jesus Christ. **(IV)** After the second one, the orders began steadily to gain popularity and support. **(V)** However, it was later used to designate any military effort by Europeans against non-Christians.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. **(I)** The devastation of World War II in China was inflicted on a country that was already suffering from the economic ills of overpopulation, underdevelopment and political unrest. **(II)** The territory occupied by Japanese forces was roughly equivalent to that occupied by the Axis in Europe and the period of occupation was longer. **(III)** By 1945, the economies of the continental nations of Western Europe were very bad. **(IV)** That area of China unoccupied by the Japanese was virtually cut off from the outside world after the Japanese conquest of Burma in early 1942, and its economy continually tottered on the brink of collapse. **(V)** In both areas, famines, epidemics, and civil unrest were recurrent, much farmland was flooded, and millions of refugees fled their homes.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V