

- Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Since its discovery, the Piri Reis map has stirred both intrigue and controversy, mostly due to the ---- of what appears to be a representation of Antarctica 300 years before it was discovered.
- A) presence                      B) resistance  
C) invasion                      D) efficacy  
E) compliment
2. Ancient hunter-gatherers didn't have food ---- year-round. As a result, they evolved to be able to function without food for extended periods.
- A) reasonable                      B) available  
C) visible                      D) implicit  
E) artificial
3. Scientists have been working ---- throughout the world to prepare for the expected increase in global population and therefore an increased demand for food in the coming decades.
- A) diligently                      B) coincidentally  
C) primarily                      D) deficiently  
E) adversely
4. In babies and young kids, blood cells are made within the bone marrow particularly in the long bones like the upper arm bone, however, as kids get older and ---- adulthood, blood cells are made mostly in the bone marrow of the spine.
- A) transmit                      B) install  
C) avoid                      D) approach  
E) expand
5. Comprising several distinct ecoregions with variations in temperature, rainfall, elevation, and soil, the Sahara Desert is larger than the continental US and ---- approximately 8% of the entire planet's land area.
- A) pulls through                      B) derives from  
C) accounts for                      D) cuts off  
E) gets by
6. Alexander the Great, who for the first time ---- the Eastern Mediterranean, is credited with plans to conquer the West, as well; however, he died before he ---- any interest in westward expansion.
- A) unified / showed  
B) has unified / is to show  
C) was able to unify / would show  
D) unifies / had shown  
E) was unifying / has shown
7. Businesses that do not obey health and safety regulations ---- or they ---- responsible if there is an accident.
- A) should have been punished / were held  
B) must be punished / could have been held  
C) may be punished / might be held  
D) must have been punished / can be held  
E) can be punished / have been held
8. The hypothalamus is the part of the brain ---- the body's temperature, regularly ---- information from receptors in the skin and circulatory system.
- A) having monitored / being received  
B) to monitor / received  
C) to have monitored / to be received  
D) to be monitoring / having received  
E) monitoring / receiving

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Pneumonia is an infection of one or both lungs that is usually caused by bacteria, viruses, fungi, or parasites. There are many different manifestations of pneumonias based on the type of microbe (16) ---- it. In some cases, a microbe can bring about different kinds of pneumonia. Sometimes pneumonia affects a portion of one lung, and in other cases, the infection spreads (17) ---- both lungs. Some cases of pneumonia can develop associated fluid collections. Some causes, like Staphylococcus aureus, can be very destructive to lung tissue. (18) ---- the discovery of antibiotics, one-third of all people who developed pneumonia subsequently died from the infection. Currently, over 3 million people develop pneumonia each year in the United States. Over a half a million of these people (19) ---- to a hospital for treatment. (20) ---- most of these people recover, approximately 5% will die from pneumonia.

16.

- A) caused
- B) to have been caused
- C) to be caused
- D) causing
- E) having to cause

17.

- A) of
- B) throughout
- C) for
- D) among
- E) past

18.

- A) Thanks to
- B) Except for
- C) In terms of
- D) Similar to
- E) Prior to

19.

- A) will admit
- B) will have been admitted
- C) had been admitted
- D) have admitted
- E) are admitted

20.

- A) Although
- B) Unless
- C) In order that
- D) Because
- E) As long as

25. ----, most of them are synthetic which means that they are made by chemists in labs.
- A) As minerals, metals, non-metals and animal sources are used to produce certain drugs
  - B) Although you should always read the labels of any drugs you take
  - C) While pharmaceutical companies do a lot of research and testing in order to make a new drug
  - D) Since historically medicines have been made from natural sources such as plants, animals and minerals
  - E) Whereas some medicines are made from natural sources, especially plants

26. The height of Mont Blanc changes from year to year depending on the depth of the summit's snow cap ----.
- A) since it is famous for its stunning natural beauty and challenging climbing routes
  - B) that's why the mountain is owned by both France and Italy under a bilateral agreement
  - C) due to the fact that it is the highest peak in the Alps and Western Europe
  - D) so no permanent elevation can be assigned to the mountain
  - E) while it remains a symbol of human endeavour, drawing adventurers and cultural explorers from around the world

27. A riot is an expression of dissatisfaction characterized by violence, vandalism and theft ----.
- A) but indeed protests are a powerful tool for change yet it is essential that they remain non-violent
  - B) while its immediate consequences are often dramatic with businesses destroyed and communities traumatized
  - C) even if it can erupt suddenly and spread quickly, fuelled by collective anger, frustration, and a sense of injustice
  - D) whereas a protest is a peaceful public display of disapproval or displeasure carried by chanting and marching in public
  - E) as protests are fundamental to democratic societies as they allow individuals and groups to voice their opinions

28. Sleep is essential for maintaining overall health and well-being, ----.
- A) as it plays a crucial role in physical and mental restoration
  - B) considering that sitting in front of a TV will not help you fall asleep
  - C) because one of biology's greatest mysteries is the reason for sleep
  - D) yet being sleep-deprived leads to many outcomes such as struggling to remember information
  - E) on the contrary receiving the appropriate amount of sleep is extremely important

29. - 31. soruları aşağıda verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Sparta, which was one of the most important Greek city-states throughout the Archaic and Classical periods, was located in the southeast Peloponnese. The area was first settled in the Neolithic period and an important settlement developed in the Bronze Age. Archaeological evidence, however, suggests that Sparta itself was a new settlement created from the 10<sup>th</sup> century BCE. Sparta was famous for its military skills. The professional and well-trained Spartan fighters with their distinctive red cloaks, long hair, and lambda-embazoned shields were the best and formidable fighters in Greece, fighting with distinction at such key battles as Thermopylae and Plataea in the early 5th century BCE. The city was also in constant rivalry with the other major Greek cities of Athens and Corinth and became involved in two long and hugely damaging conflicts, the Peloponnesian Wars in the 5th century BCE and the Corinthian Wars in the early 4th century BCE.

29. According to the passage, Sparta ----.

- A) was the first Greek city-state established in the southeast Peloponnese
- B) was established in the Neolithic period and developed in the Bronze Age
- C) was unique in ancient Greece for its military strength
- D) lost the battles of Thermopylae and Plataea against the Greek cities of Athens and Corinth
- E) seems to have fallen into decline after the Bronze Age

30. It is stated in the passage that the Spartan fighters ----.

- A) were not particularly better or worse than any other ancient warriors
- B) failed to serve well during most of the battles against other Greek city-states
- C) became truly feared across the world after the Peloponnesian Wars
- D) wore armours allowing increased flexibility and mobility in combat
- E) were exceptional in Greece in that they were highly skilled fighters, who caused fear

31. It can be understood from the passage that the Greek cities of Athens and Corinth ----.

- A) were always in ongoing competition with Sparta
- B) never fully recovered from their losses at the Peloponnesian and Corinthian Wars
- C) invaded and devastated much of Sparta after two hugely damaging wars
- D) were allies of Sparta during the battles of Thermopylae and Plataea
- E) fought with each other at the Peloponnesian Wars

46. Richard:

- I'm looking for strategies to help my children build a strong reading habit but I can't say I've been successful so far. Do you have any suggestions that might be helpful?

Tom:

- ----

Richard:

- That sounds good. What about choosing the right books?

Tom:

- Let them pick books that interest them, and consider reading together. It makes the experience more engaging.

- A) You can start by incorporating a variety of genres and formats, such as audiobooks and interactive e-books, to keep their interest engaged.
- B) You have certainly made a mistake when you chose books that are too challenging or too simple, making reading less enjoyable.
- C) The first one is that modern technologies such as smartphones, tablets, and video games can reduce the time they spend reading.
- D) I've read an article recently about the struggles children encounter when they form their reading habits.
- E) Well, addressing these factors can help foster a love for reading and encourage children to read more often.

47. Martha:

- Workaholics often neglect their personal lives, which can lead to problematic relationships and a lack of work-life balance.

Stew:

- I totally agree. Besides, the constant pressure they place on themselves not only causes exhaustion but also impacts their mental and physical health over time.

Martha:

- ----

Stew:

- Yes, and ultimately, the cycle of overwork can lead to severe consequences, including chronic stress and even depression.

- A) On the contrary, workaholism may be seen as a prerequisite for success, and as a consequence, some individuals may find it extremely difficult to release themselves from work.
- B) Actually, the satisfaction of being busy often blinds them to the importance of rest and human connection, which are crucial for long-term well-being.
- C) I don't see any reason for this since high job involvement does not necessarily relate to workaholism.
- D) As studies have shown, however, the number of hours worked is not by itself an indicator of workaholism.
- E) Not really. Many external reasons such as the need for money may explain an individual's long work hours.

**50. Cave paintings are not only valuable for their artistic merit but also for the insight they provide into the cultural and spiritual lives of our prehistoric ancestors.**

- A) Cave paintings are important in that we can learn a lot of things about the cultural and spiritual lives of our prehistoric ancestors through studying them.
- B) Cave paintings are significant for both their artistic value and the understanding they offer into the cultural and spiritual lives of our prehistoric ancestors.
- C) Apparently, cave paintings aren't valuable for their artistic value but they can provide us with important insights into the social and spiritual lives of our prehistoric ancestors.
- D) Although cave paintings are important for their artistic value, we can't learn much about the cultural and spiritual lives of our ancestors through them.
- E) While cave paintings are often celebrated for their artistic value, they may not always offer clear insight into the cultural and spiritual lives of our prehistoric ancestors.

**51. Owing to the unexpected increase in demand, the company had to rapidly scale up its production to meet customer expectations.**

- A) Despite the surprising rise in demand, the company failed to increase its production to meet customer expectations.
- B) It was not necessary for the company to quickly increase its production to satisfy customer expectations despite the unexpected increase in demand.
- C) When there was an increase in demand, the company had no other choice but to increase its production to satisfy customer expectations.
- D) The company didn't increase its production quickly in spite of the growing demand for its products.
- E) Due to the unexpected surge in demand, the company was compelled to quickly increase its production to satisfy customer expectations.

**52. No sooner had the lecturer finished her presentation than the audience erupted in applause, signalling their appreciation for her innovative ideas.**

- A) Upon finishing her presentation, the audience didn't show a remarkable reaction to the lecturer's innovative ideas.
- B) Just before the lecturer finished her presentation, the audience had already begun to applaud her to show how much they liked her original ideas.
- C) After the lecturer finished her presentation, only a few of the people in the audience showed their appreciation for her innovative ideas by applauding loudly.
- D) Surprisingly, the audience didn't seem to be influenced much by the lecturer's presentation including her innovative ideas although they applauded her.
- E) As soon as the lecturer concluded her presentation, the audience burst into applause, showing their approval of her innovative ideas.

**53. Unless the board approves the new policy by the end of the quarter, the company will have to delay its expansion plans, potentially affecting its market position.**

- A) If the board doesn't accept the new policy by the end of the quarter, the company will need to postpone its expansion plans, which could impact its market position.
- B) Even if the board accepts the new policy by the end of the quarter, it will be necessary for the company to postpone its expansion plans, which is likely to affect its position in the market.
- C) When the board approved the new policy by the end of the quarter, the company had to delay its expansion plans and this affected its market position.
- D) Provided that the board approves the new policy by the end of the quarter, the company won't have to delay its expansion plans despite its market position.
- E) When the board approves the new policy by the end of the quarter, the company might postpone its expansion plans, which will affect its market position.

57. One of your friends has been increasingly drawn to the idea of becoming a freelance graphic designer. The thought of leaving university to pursue this career has been on her mind and she finally decides to share her plan with you. You understand her passion and respect her desire to follow a different path, but you are also concerned about the long-term implications of dropping out. So, you want to highlight this fact and say: ----

- A) Dropping out of university might seem like a quicker path to starting a career so I wish you good luck in your life.
- B) Without a degree, you could face limitations in your career advancement as many employers prioritize candidates with formal education.
- C) Freelancing offers flexibility and I think you can earn a lot of money by being a graphic designer.
- D) I can see how passionate you are about graphic design and it's great that you're already building a client base.
- E) You may be right. The knowledge and connections you gain from university won't really benefit your freelance career in the long run.

58. You and your friend are having a conversation about the recent forest fires that have been making headlines. Your friend expresses her concern about the severity of the fires, noting the widespread damage and loss of wildlife. You add that climate change is significantly contributing to the increase in both the frequency and intensity of these fires. When she wonders about current firefighting strategies, you give her some information and say: ----

- A) First of all, governments and organizations must educate the public on fire safety better.
- B) They include a blend of traditional methods and modern technology such as using drones for real-time surveillance.
- C) Forest fires destroy habitats, leading to the death of countless animals, plants, and microorganisms.
- D) Smoke from the recent forest fires has caused respiratory problems, especially in vulnerable populations such as children who live there.
- E) Many people here rely on forests for their livelihoods, including those in the timber, tourism, and agriculture industries.

62. Working from home and working in an office offer distinct advantages and challenges. Working from home provides flexibility and comfort, allowing individuals to create their own schedules and avoid lengthy commutes. ---- Both settings have their benefits but the choice depends on personal preferences and the nature of the job.

- A) Therefore, office jobs are preferred more especially by young people, who think working at home is boring.
- B) Yet, remote work is a great way to avoid high-rent and high-mortgage areas.
- C) Office layout is one of the most important decisions an employer can make with regard to office design.
- D) Fundamentally, we are all social beings and getting to know work colleagues definitely improves the social atmosphere in an office.
- E) Working in an office, on the other hand, fosters direct collaboration with colleagues, which can enhance teamwork and communication.

63. Whale communication is a complex and fascinating aspect of their behaviour, involving a variety of sounds, gestures, and even body language. Different species of whales use unique vocalizations, such as clicks, whistles, and songs, to convey messages over vast distances in the ocean. ---- For example, humpback whales are known for their long, melodic songs, which can last for hours and are believed to play a role in mating rituals. Additionally, some whales use echolocation, a form of biological sonar, to detect objects and navigate through the deep sea.

- A) These sounds can serve various purposes, including navigation, locating prey and attracting mates.
- B) Despite living in the water, whales breathe air and like humans, they are warm-blooded mammals who nurse their young.
- C) Warming oceans and loss of sea ice in the Arctic and Antarctic can affect the habitats and food of whales.
- D) They do not use echolocation to navigate, but they do have the loudest, strongest vocalisations of all the whale species.
- E) There is concern that noise pollution may affect blue whales' ability to communicate.

67. As well as reducing your risk of heart disease, when you eat low-fat yogurt, you also consume vitamins and powerful antioxidants that are beneficial to your overall health and support your immune system.

- A) Az yağlı yoğurt yediğinizde, kalp hastalığı riskinizi azaltmanın yanı sıra aynı zamanda genel sağlığınıza yararlı olan ve bağışlılık sisteminizi destekleyen vitaminleri ve güçlü antioksidanları da tüketirsiniz.
- B) Az yağlı yoğurt yediğinizde, kalp hastalığı riskinizi azaltırsınız ve aynı zamanda genel sağlığınıza yararlı olan ve bağışlılık sisteminizi destekleyen antioksidanları da tüketirsiniz.
- C) Az yağlı yoğurt yemek hem kalp hastalığı riskinizi azaltır hem de genel sağlığınıza yararlı olan ve bağışlılık sisteminizi destekleyen vitaminleri ve güçlü antioksidanları tüketmenizi sağlar.
- D) Kalp hastalığı riskinizi azaltmanın bir yolu da az yağlı yoğurt yemektir ve böylece genel sağlığınıza yararlı olan ve bağışlılık sisteminizi destekleyen vitaminleri ve güçlü antioksidanları da tüketirsiniz.
- E) Kalp hastalığı riskinizi azaltmak için az yağlı yoğurt yemelisiniz çünkü bu aynı zamanda genel sağlığınıza yararlı olan ve bağışlılık sisteminizi destekleyen vitaminleri ve güçlü antioksidanları da içerir.

68. While some scientists believe that Pluto, once classified as the ninth planet in our solar system, originated somewhere outside the solar system, others claim it was one of Neptune's moons.

- A) Bazı bilim insanlarına göre, bir zamanlar güneş sistemimizdeki dokuzuncu gezegen olarak sınıflandırılan Plüton güneş sistemi dışında bir yerde oluşmuştur ama başkaları da onun Neptün'ün aylarından biri olduğunu iddia etmektedir.
- B) Birçok bilim insanı, bir zamanlar güneş sistemimizdeki dokuzuncu gezegen olarak sınıflandırılan Plüton'un güneş sistemi dışında oluştuğunu iddia etmektedir ama onun Neptün'ün aylarından biri olduğunu iddia edenler de vardır.
- C) Bazı bilim insanları, güneş sistemimizdeki dokuzuncu gezegen olarak kabul edilen Plüton'un güneş sistemi dışında bir yerde oluştuğuna inanırken, bazıları da onun Neptün'ün bir ayı olduğunu düşünmektedir.
- D) Bazı bilim insanları bir zamanlar güneş sistemimizdeki dokuzuncu gezegen olarak sınıflandırılan Plüton'un güneş sistemi dışında bir yerde oluştuğuna inansa da, başkaları onun Neptün'ün aylarından biri olduğunu iddia etmektedir.
- E) Bazı bilim insanlarının inandığının aksine, bir zamanlar güneş sistemimizdeki dokuzuncu gezegen olarak sınıflandırılan Plüton güneş sistemi dışında bir yerde oluşmamıştır ve pek çok kişi tarafından onun Neptün'ün bir ayı olduğu düşünülmektedir.

71. Yeni yazılım güncellemesi sadece sistemin performansını artırmakla kalmadı aynı zamanda kullanıcı deneyimini bir hayli iyileştiren birkaç yenilikçi özelliği de getirdi.

- A) The new software update both enhanced the system's performance and introduced numerous features that significantly improved user experience.
- B) Not only did the new software update improve the system's performance well; it also introduced innovative features that were beneficial for users, as well.
- C) The new software update didn't enhance the system's performance, however, it introduced several innovative features that significantly improved user experience.
- D) Not only did the new software update enhance the system's performance, it also introduced several innovative features that considerably improved user experience.
- E) The new software update enhanced the system's performance as well as introducing several innovative features that considerably improved user experience.

72. Donatello'nun Roma'ya yaptığı gezi tamamıyla belgelendirilmemiş olmasına rağmen, bunun ona klasik heykeller konusunda bir anlayış geliştirmesinde yardım etmiş olabileceği düşünülüyor.

- A) Although the trip that Donatello made to Rome has not been documented well, this trip may have helped him develop an understanding of classical sculptures.
- B) The trip that Donatello may have made to Rome has not been completely documented, but it is thought that this could have helped him develop an understanding of classical sculptures.
- C) Even though the trip that Donatello made to Rome has not been completely documented, it is thought that this could have helped him develop an understanding of classical sculptures.
- D) Though the trip that Donatello made to Rome could have helped him develop an understanding of classical sculptures, it hasn't been completely documented.
- E) While the trip that Donatello made to Rome has not been completely documented, people believe that it helped him develop an understanding of classical sculptures.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Anger management is about learning to control and express anger in healthy, constructive ways. (II) Techniques like deep breathing, counting to ten, and taking timeouts can help diffuse anger before it escalates. (III) A certain amount of anger, therefore, is necessary to our survival. (IV) Regular physical activity and relaxation techniques, such as meditation, can also help reduce overall stress levels, making it easier to manage anger. (V) Seeking professional help or counselling can provide additional strategies and support for those struggling with frequent or intense anger.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) The oldest continuously used national flag is the flag of Denmark, known as the "Dannebrog." (II) Many flags feature specific colours that hold deep significance, such as red for bravery, blue for freedom, or green for the land. (III) Symbols like stars, stripes, or emblems can represent unity, independence, or important historical events. (IV) The arrangement of these elements is carefully chosen to convey a sense of identity and pride for the nation. (V) Overall, a national flag serves as a powerful visual representation of a country's heritage and ideals, uniting its people under a common banner.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Deserts are formed through a combination of climatic and geographical factors. (II) One primary cause is the lack of precipitation, often due to prevailing wind patterns that prevent moisture from reaching certain areas. (III) However, plants and animals living in the desert need special adaptations to survive in the harsh environment. (IV) High temperatures, intense sunlight, and low humidity also contribute to the evaporation of any available moisture, further drying the land. (V) Over time, these conditions lead to the development of arid landscapes with sparse vegetation and extreme conditions.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Teamwork fosters collaboration, allowing individuals to combine their strengths and skills to achieve common goals more efficiently. (II) It encourages the sharing of ideas and diverse perspectives, leading to innovative solutions and improved decision-making. (III) Working in a team also helps distribute the workload, reducing stress and preventing burnout. (IV) Additionally, some team members may rely too heavily on others, leading to unequal contributions and resentment within the group. (V) Ultimately, effective teamwork enhances productivity and creates a positive, motivating work environment.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) Albert Einstein, born on March 14, 1879, in Ulm, Germany, is one of the most renowned physicists in history. (II) His ground-breaking contributions to science fundamentally changed our understanding of the universe. (III) Einstein is best known for his theory of relativity, which revolutionized the concepts of space, time, and energy. (IV) His famous equation,  $E=mc^2$ , established the relationship between mass and energy, laying the foundation for modern physics. (V) In fact, despite initial struggles in traditional schooling, he excelled in mathematics and physics.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V