

**DILKO
PRIME**

PHRASAL VERBS

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Tüm hakkı saklıdır. 5846 ve 2936 sayılı Fikir ve Sanat Eserleri Yasası Hükümleri gereğince yayıncının yazılı izni olmaksızın bu kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı elektronik ortam dahil kopya edilemez, çoğaltılamaz.

ISBN: 978-625-97655-6-3

Baskı Yeri: MORPA OFSET (Sertifika No: 40239)
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1992.Sk. Vetro City No: 16/208
Beylikdüzü / İstanbul
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LIST OF PHRASAL VERBS

1. ask for
2. back up
3. blow up
4. blow out
5. break away
6. break out
7. break through
8. break in
9. break up
10. break down
11. break into
12. break off
13. bring about
14. bring out
15. bring up
16. call off
17. call by
18. call on / upon
19. call for
20. call in
21. call out
22. care for
23. carry on (with)
24. carry out
25. catch up (with)
26. catch on
27. check out
28. check in

29. cheer up
30. clear up
31. come across
32. come about
33. come before
34. come along
35. come around / round
36. come at
37. come into
38. come off
39. come out
40. come to
41. come up with
42. come upon
43. come by
44. come down with
45. come down to
46. count on
47. cover up
48. cross out
49. cut down (on)
50. do without
51. do away with
52. doze off
53. draw up
54. draw back
55. dress up
56. drop in

57. drop out
58. drop off
59. fall back upon / on
60. fall off
61. fall behind (with)
62. fall out
63. fall through
64. fall to
65. fall upon / on
66. fall apart
67. figure out
68. fill in
69. fill out
70. fill up
71. find out
72. get across
73. get along
74. get on (with)
75. get at
76. get away with
77. get behind (with)
78. get by
79. get down
80. get down to
81. get off
82. get out
83. get over
84. get up

LIST OF PHRASAL VERBS

169. put out
170. put through
171. put on
172. put up with
173. rip off
174. rule out
175. run down
176. run after
177. run away
178. run across
179. run into
180. run out (of)
181. run over
182. see about
183. see to
184. sell out
185. send for
186. send out
187. set up
188. set off
189. set out
190. settle down
191. show off
192. show up
193. shut up
194. sign in
195. sneak in
196. sneak out

197. sort out
198. stand by
199. stand for
200. stand out
201. stay out (of)
202. stay up
203. straighten out
204. switch on
205. switch off
206. take back
207. take for
208. take apart
209. take down
210. take in
211. take over
212. take after
213. take away
214. take on
215. take off
216. take out
217. take up
218. talk into
219. talk out of
220. tear down
221. tear off
222. tell off
223. tell apart
224. throw up

225. track down
226. trade in
227. try on
228. try out
229. turn down
230. turn away
231. turn back
232. turn into
233. turn off
234. turn on
235. turn over
236. turn up
237. turn out
238. turn in
239. use up
240. wake up
241. warm up
242. wash away
243. watch out (for)
244. wear out
245. wear off
246. wind up
247. wipe out
248. work out
249. wrap up
250. zip up

1. **ask for** : bir şey istemek, rica etmek / request

- Bill *asked for* advice this morning about his new job.

2. **back up** : desteklemek / support

- Everyone came together to *back up* him in his efforts.

3. **blow up** : patlamak, patlatmak / explode, make something explode

- A group of terrorists *blew up* the shopping centre last week.

: şişirmek / inflate

- We *blew up* many balloons for the party.

4. **blow out** : üfleyip söndürmek, sönmek / extinguish, stop burning

- The breeze made all the candles on the table *blow out*.

: patlamak / deflate

- The road was so bad that one of my front tyres *blew out*.

5. **break away** : kaçmak / escape

- The thieves managed to *break away* after they stole the money.

: ayrılmak, kopmak / leave, become separated

- A tourist *broke away* from the tour group.

6. **break out** : başlamak / start

- A fire *broke out* in the building.

: kaçmak / escape

- A few prisoners was reported to have *broken out* of a top-security jail.

7. **break through** : yarıp geçmek / penetrate

- Some protestors *broke through* the police lines easily.

: ortaya çıkmak, belirlemek / appear

- We can see the sunshine *breaking through* the clouds.

8. **break in** : bir yere zorla girmek / intrude

- A man *broke in* through one of the front doors.

: sözünü kesmek, lafa karışmak / interrupt

- When the kid *broke in*, saying "that's a lie", his father got very angry.

SESSION 1

16. **call off** : iptal etmek / cancel
- The baseball game was **called off** owing to the rain.

17. **call by** : uğramak / visit
- John wants us to **call by** tomorrow night.

18. **call on / upon** : ziyaret etmek / visit
- I **called on** my parents this weekend, so they got so happy.
- : resmi olarak birisinden birşeyi yapmasını istemek / demand officially
- The manager has **called on** the board to hire more employees this year.

19. **call for** : gerektirmek / require
- High creativity is **called for** in this profession.
- : rica etmek, istemek / publicly ask for, demand
- The president is **calling for** calm in the present economic crisis.

20. **call in (on)** : ziyaret etmek / pay a short visit
- I thought we could **call in** on Lisa on our way home.
- : yardıma çağırmak / ask for help, consult
- The landlord have **called in** the police to investigate the burglary.

21. **call out** : bağırmak, seslenmek / shout
- He said he tried to **call out** to me through the window, but I didnt hear anything.
- : devreye sokmak, göreve çağırmak / call in, summon into service
- The government officials were **called out** to deal with the matter.

22. **care for** : bakmak, ilgilenmek / look after
- Mike doesn't **care for** his pets well.

23. **carry on (with)** : devam etmek / continue doing
- Although they were tired, they **carried on** walking.

24. **carry out** : yapmak, uygulamak / perform
- Mike is **carrying out** research on noise pollution.

25. **catch up (with)** : yetişmek, yakalamak / approach
- Although I left earlier, he soon **caught me up**.
- : aynı seviyeye gelmek / reach the same standard and level
- It is hard for him to **catch up with** the others at school.

Exercise 1

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

carry out	bring about	break down	back up
break out	break into	bring up	care for

- When the suspect failed to _____ what he said with evidence, he was jailed.
- We hope that our old car won't _____ on the journey in Poland.
- Violence could _____ among the citizens if the security forces can't take enough precautions immediately.
- It is likely that the new taxes _____ some serious problems in the country.
- Since she is an old woman with no one to _____ her, Jake's aunt will live in a nursing home.
- Parents must accept the fact that _____ children these days is not as easy as in the past.
- The thieves managed to _____ the mansion owned by the richest family of the city by successfully deactivating the burglar alarm.
- The police _____ an investigation for the time being in order to find the criminals who killed the minister.

Exercise 2

Complete each sentence meaningfully with one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

ask for	blow up	call by	call out
catch up	call in	break through	break off

- A bomb was used by the terrorists to _____ the embassy and the damage was tremendous.
- Because I owe a good amount of money to the bank, Jonathan _____ this morning to give me some.
- The president _____ the army to stop the conflict between the groups.
- After a period of rain lasting for months, the sun finally _____ the clouds.
- I will _____ at the butcher's tonight to pick up my mother's order, so I have to draw some money from the ATM.
- The students _____ their conversations when the teacher came in.
- We must slow down to let the others _____ with us during the climb.
- George is such a shy person that he is always unwilling to _____ his friends' help.

SESSION 1

Exercise 3

Underline the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

1. The kid must **carry on / back up** with his assignment until five otherwise he won't be allowed to go out by his parents.
2. Jill **broke down / blew out** with tears when she heard she was fired.
3. The publishing house will **break away / bring out** my favourite writer's latest book very soon.
4. The little kid managed to **bring up / blow out** all the candles on his birthday cake.
5. In every culture, it is considered impolite to **call by / break in** while two people are talking.
6. The negotiations between the two companies **broke up / called out** last May due to the disagreements.
7. Since it was raining hard, the referee had no other choice but to **call in / call off** the game.
8. A group of criminals have **broken out / broken up** of prison recently.

Exercise 4

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct preposition.

off

in

on

up(x2)

out

1. The boss called _____ the accountant to present him the financial report.
2. The flames surrounding the farm blew _____ with the help of heavy rain.
3. The manager said the problem would be brought _____ again at the next meeting.
4. The old man doesn't look good. Therefore, it is better to call the doctor _____ immediately.
5. Because the couple had a car accident, the wedding was called _____ until the beginning of May.
6. Linda brought _____ her breakfast this morning. She must have eaten something that upset her stomach.

SESSION 1

Exercise 5

Fill in the blanks appropriately using the correct verb in the box.

catch

bring

call(x2)

break(x2)

1. The spice _____ out the flavour of the beef.
2. High creativity _____ for in some jobs. Therefore, they may not be suitable for many people.
3. My uncle's health _____ down since he began to work in this company.
4. Mike has missed many classes; consequently, it is hard for him to _____ up with the class.
5. The applicant will go in to be interviewed when they _____ out his name.
6. It was hard to _____ through the police lines, so the protestors gave up their efforts to march the square.

Exercise 6

Choose the synonyms of the phrasal verbs.

1. call for

A) require

B) cry

C) end

D) breach

2. bring out

A) terminate

B) publish

C) raise

D) mention

3. break off

A) tell

B) vomit

C) start

D) detach

4. back up

A) tell

B) support

C) happen

D) continue

1. Martha lost her joy when she realized that the diamond embedded in her ring had ----, possibly while she was dancing, so she couldn't notice it at all.

- A) given out B) taken in
C) come away D) brought up
E) made for

2. Before you start criticizing me, I think you should let me explain how the situation has ----.

- A) come about B) taken up
C) sent for D) passed out
E) called in

3. Although the manager keeps saying that the situation is getting better, most of the staff do not ---- much hope that the prices will fall.

- A) send for B) go off
C) get at D) come off
E) hold out

4. Don't be ---- by her apparent shyness at first sight; she is really an outgoing person as long as she is together with people she knows well.

- A) taken in B) looked after
C) blown out D) given out
E) broken into

5. Both my sister and I certainly ---- our father and I find it really funny when our mother says there are hardly any similarities.

- A) come across B) get through
C) take after D) hear from
E) catch up

6. When they ---- the years they spent together, the old couple realized that their marriage had been a very happy one.

- A) fell out with B) went down with
C) cut down on D) looked forward to
E) looked back on

7. After the match in the Champion Cup, the captain of the winner team proudly ---- the trophy while everybody in the stadium was cheering.

- A) turned out B) paid off
C) held up D) backed up
E) set out

8. Peter ---- a fortune when his father died but since he started to live extravagantly, the money didn't go long.

- A) hanged up B) put forward
C) kept out D) came into
E) looked up

9. Now that the two prestigious companies of the country have decided to merge, the lawyers working for them should announce they will ---- all the official documents soon.

- A) get behind B) give away
C) turn back D) tell off
E) draw up

10. Peter is known to be very clever but the problem with him is that he cannot ---- his ideas clearly.

- A) go ahead B) try on
C) put across D) set up
E) look for

41. Whoever will make up the government after the next election is bound to know that many new things must be ---- in order to renew the present health care system.

- A) turn up B) kept out
C) given off D) bought about
E) run after

42. Most people in the world think that a world war is hardly to ---- in the future because none of the countries dare to attack one another since almost each of them has nuclear weapons.

- A) break out B) call off
C) point out D) get across
E) take up

43. When I ---- the essay the student gave in, I thought it wasn't he who did it but having asked a few questions to him, I was convinced that he did it.

- A) stood for B) drew up
C) ran over D) looked through
E) ran out

44. Parents shouldn't think that it is only their responsibility to solve all kinds of problems at home; instead, they must let their children ---- some of them on their own.

- A) hear from B) watch out
C) see to D) drop in
E) show up

45. Upon being warned, the group in the match had to ---- the poster they had put up because it was against the standards in sports.

- A) take down B) run over
C) get along D) break into
E) hold on

46. I still vividly remember the fairy tale called Cinderella, in which she ---- her hair so that the prince could hold and climb into the tower to save her.

- A) put off B) came at
C) got behind D) ran away
E) let down

47. I thought the blender I bought was not a very good one as it was a lot cheaper than its contemporaries but it ---- to be one of the most efficient ones of all.

- A) turned out B) heard about
C) came off D) passed away
E) sent for

48. The little girl's eyes ---- that she was hiding the truth and with a little effort, she confessed her guilt and said she stole the ring left on the table.

- A) set up B) wound up
C) gave away D) made for
E) came about

49. Some people dealing with Neuro Linguistics Psychology claim that anyone can ---- their problems as long as they learn to think positively about life.

- A) break out B) take for
C) put through D) set out
E) get over

50. No one should have prejudice about others or make comment over their personality before ---- the real reasons behind their attitudes.

- A) coming off B) turning out
C) breaking through D) taking after
E) looking into