

1. - 10. sorularda, verilen cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. In old days, barbers also performed as surgeons; blood-letting, a(n) ---- of the time believed to cure diseases, was one of their main tasks.

A) aviation  
B) remedy  
C) enemy  
D) destruction  
E) portrayal

2. In early Europe, people usually slept in their ---- clothes. Specific night clothes were first worn in the 1500s.

A) exact  
B) regular  
C) explicit  
D) definite  
E) tender

3. To prevent waste, feed the fish in an aquarium twice a day an amount that takes them five minutes to ---- clean up.

A) extremely  
B) emotionally  
C) completely  
D) mutually  
E) eminently

4. In 4400 BC, the first horses were ---- in Eastern Europe. This was the first time horses were used for riding.

A) convicted  
B) extinguished  
C) occurred  
D) domesticated  
E) remained

5. The film Cleopatra was one of Hollywood's biggest money-losers. It did not begin to ---- its expenses until many years after its initial release.

A) get back  
B) fall for  
C) sell out  
D) stand up  
E) cut into

6. Experts assume that the telescope ---- in Spain, not the Netherlands or Italy as has previously been assumed.

A) could invent  
B) should have invented  
C) was to have invented  
D) has to be invented  
E) may have been invented

7. Environmental and animal protection organizations condemned the decision ---- in the future, the meat and milk of the offspring of cloned animals should be allowed on the market.

A) which  
B) what  
C) that  
D) whose  
E) of which

8. Over the years, the use of fertilisers in farming has increased soil fertility ---- tree canopies has grown thicker and cut light levels.

A) as to  
B) by the time  
C) despite  
D) but for  
E) so

9. From New Year's Day, ---- new child born or adopted in Wales is to receive a certificate stating that a tree has been planted for them.

A) all  
B) none  
C) whole  
D) every  
E) every one of

10. Freshwater crabs are essential to freshwater ecosystems; some feed on fallen leaves, while ---- help cycle nutrients by eating rubbish.

A) the other  
B) others  
C) other  
D) another  
E) the others

- 19. There are specific flower meanings associated with flower types or colours ----.**
- A) which is Stephen's favourite type to use in his free time
  - B) but mostly these are personalized and not based on scientific research
  - C) since the ancient Chinese, who had marked many things in history
  - D) while many people claimed it was a marketing method to appeal to others
  - E) when words were unable to convey thoughtfulness and kindness

**20. - 22. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

Since antiquity the decoration of wood has been a foremost art but to carve a figure in wood may be not only more difficult but also less satisfactory than sculpting with marble, owing to the tendency of wood to crack, to be damaged by insects, or to suffer from changes in the atmosphere. The texture of the material, too, often proves challenging to the expression of features. The most common woods used for carving are Basswood and Tupelo, which are both hardwoods, thus relatively easy to work with. However, carving has gone out of fashion for some reasons; the work is necessarily slow and requires substantial skill, making the works expensive so cheaper methods have driven carving from its former place. Machine work has much to answer for, and the endeavour to popularize the craft by means of the village class has not always achieved its own end.

- 20. According to the passage, wood carving ----.**
- A) has always been more popular than working with marble
  - B) has had a place in people's lives for a very long time
  - C) can be achieved better if the tree has a softer structure
  - D) became an art when the machinery came into existence
  - E) doesn't satisfy the needs of people in terms of decorating their surrounding

- 21. The writer states in the passage that Basswood and Tupelo are used to carve wood commonly because ----.**
- A) they cost a lot cheaper
  - B) they are the trees widely seen in the countryside
  - C) insects do not give much harm to the trees like those
  - D) environmental factors do not adversely affect them
  - E) they are hard enough to be shaped

- 22. It is understood from the passage that considering the lost popularity of wood carving ----.**
- A) villagers are doing their best and selling the works in cheap price
  - B) the great demand for the marble is responsible
  - C) skilful workers are being trained in villages
  - D) there are many reasons such as the amount of time it takes
  - E) the failure of the villagers in the introduction of the craft is to blame

28. - 31. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

**28. Freddy must have been disappointed at Martha's refusal of the marriage proposal as he was sure she would accept it.**

- A) Freddy should have thought about the consequences of his marriage proposal to Martha before he made it.
- B) Martha surprised Freddy a lot when she declined to give an answer to his marriage proposal.
- C) Freddy was confident of the positive answer he would get to his marriage proposal to Martha so it is almost certain that her refusal led him to feel upset.
- D) It is natural for Freddy to have been upset lately as he was refused by Martha when he made a marriage proposal to her.
- E) Freddy decided not to repeat his marriage proposal to Martha as she refused the previous one.

**29. The global financial crisis, being felt for a while by many sectors now, in fact started to show its effects a few years ago.**

- A) The global financial crisis that started a couple of years ago is currently being felt by some sectors deeper.
- B) Although the global financial crisis isn't a new phenomenon, many sectors are encountering its impacts currently.
- C) Many working fields have to terminate their business due to global financial crisis going on for some time.
- D) When the global financial crisis started a few years ago, many sectors didn't think that they would be deeply affected.
- E) Many sectors were warned to take some precautions against the approaching global financial crisis.

**30. Majority of all adults will eventually experience back pain, which is the number one factor of physician office visits.**

- A) Most of the adults sooner or later experience back pain and it is the most important reason why one sees a physician.
- B) Back pain, the leading reason for physician visits, will be experienced by everyone one day.
- C) Not all adults experience back pain however it is perhaps the main reason for physician office visits.
- D) Back pain is a very important problem seen in most of the adults and should be treated by a physician.
- E) Only few of the adults go to a physician because of their back pain problems.

**31. The fact that I went to that party doesn't mean I enjoyed it.**

- A) Despite the fact that I went to that party, I did not like it.
- B) If I had gone to that party, I might have liked it.
- C) I went to that party as I thought I would like it.
- D) Although I went to that party, I knew it would be boring.
- E) When I decided to go to that party, I did not know about the guests at all.

32. - 33. sorularda verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

32. You are in your summer house on holiday but your twenty-year-old son insists on going back home at the weekend. You are not sure it is a good idea as you think he won't be able to manage to run the errands by himself. When you share this with a friend believing she is of the same opinion with you, she surprisingly says: ----

- A) I understand how much this has put you under stress.
- B) My daughter is at home alone and she is only sixteen.
- C) You are right; if I were you, I would go back with him.
- D) I can't handle him any more whatever I try to do.
- E) Tell him that he is not old enough to take care of himself alone.

33. A neighbour that hasn't been greeting you for some time has suddenly started to talk to you in a friendly mood, which surprises you. You believe people over an age should stand by principles or shouldn't act ill-balanced. So, you would like to express your feeling in one way or another and say: ----

- A) I wonder what made you change your attitudes to me.
- B) It is nice to gain your friendship as not being friends with you was making me upset.
- C) Have we met somewhere before?
- D) Why did you refuse my invitation yesterday?
- E) I like your treating people openly just like the way I do.

34. - 37. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

34. Palmistry is the science of self-discovery. As we continuously change and evolve, so do the hand lines on our palms. By studying both hands – the non-dominant hand (past) and dominant hand (present) - we can recognize the traceable link between our past behavioural patterns and our present personality and experiences. ----. Moreover, it helps us make positive choices regarding our work and many other important aspects of life.

- A) The method of learning the science of hand analysis does not require you study for years
- B) Since no two people or their palms are alike, you are unique, and your hands express this individuality
- C) Our dominant hand relates to the conscious aspect of our personality
- D) Through this, we can shape our future in a constructive and fulfilling way
- E) Judging by the number of hands painted in prehistoric caves it seems that palmistry held a interest for humans since the Stone Age

35. The word flamingo comes from the Latin word for flame. Egyptians revered the flamingo as the living embodiment of the sun god Ra. Romans considered flamingo tongue to be a delicacy. ----. They favour environments like estuaries. Considering their appearance, flamingos are surprisingly fluid swimmers, but really thrive on the extensive mud flats where they breed and feed.

- A) Yet, greater flamingos live and feed in groups called flocks or colonies
- B) These famous pink birds can be found in warm, watery regions on many continents
- C) They then bury their bills and suck up both mud and water to access the food within
- D) They also have long, lean, curved necks and black-tipped bills with a distinctive downward bend
- E) They believe in years when food is scarce, flamingos may not breed

40. - 41. sorularda verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

40. Mantık Çağı edebiyatta milliyetçi destanlar ve felsefi örneklerin üretimine tanık olmuşken romanın temel niteliği Orta Çağ'dan itibaren gelişmiştir.

- A) The basic feature of novel flourished from the Middle Ages onwards, whereas the Age of Reason witnessed the production of nationalistic epics and philosophical tracts in literature.
- B) Although the novels flourished from the Middle Ages onwards were interesting, nationalistic epics and philosophical tracts in literature during the Age of Reason were ordinary examples.
- C) The Middle Ages encountered the basic feature of novels but the Age of Reason witnessed the examples of nationalistic epics and philosophical tracts in literature.
- D) Literary examples of nationalistic epics and philosophical tracts were in the Age of Reason while the basic feature of novels flourished after the Middle Ages.
- E) The novels that evolved during the Middle ages were as important as the nationalistic epics and philosophical tracts produced in literature during the Age of Reason.

41. Efsaneye göre, Roma, savaş tanrısı Mars'ın oğulları olduğu ve dişi bir kurt tarafından büyütüldüğü iddia edilen ikiz kardeşler Romulus ve Remus tarafından kurulmuştur.

- A) As the legend goes, Romulus and Remus, twin brothers claimed to be sons of the war god Mars and to have been raised by a she-wolf, founded Rome.
- B) That Rome was founded by Romulus and Remus, twin brothers claimed to be sons of the war god Mars and to have been raised by a she-wolf is what the legend says.
- C) According to legend, Rome was founded by Romulus and Remus, twin brothers claimed to be sons of the war god Mars and to have been raised by a she-wolf.
- D) According to the legend, the twin brothers called Romulus and Remus, the war god Mars' sons, were raised by a she-wolf and founded Rome afterwards.
- E) The legend says that the twin brothers Romulus and Remus, who were raised by a she-wolf, founded Rome.

42. - 45. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

42. (I) Although Assos is a long drive from Istanbul across the Dardanelles, this seaside village provides an intellectual retreat. (II) It is divided into two halves stretching along the quays of the old harbour and climbing up the rocky hill above. (III) It is also ideal for days of pleasure and romance. (IV) In a successful attempt at architecturally sensitive tourist development, many hotels there are now built from local stone and blend in wonderfully with the village's older buildings. (V) So, there are many people who are not happy with the result.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

43. (I) Genghis Khan is the greatest figure of the nomadic Mongol Empire, which went on expanding after his death in 1227. (II) Baghdad was the seat of the Abbasid caliphs from the eighth century. (III) In 1248, Genghis Khan's grandson Möngke became great khan of the Mongols and resolved to extend his sway to the Middle East and beyond. (IV) Ten years later, Mesopotamia was overrun by a Mongol horde under his brother Hülegü. (V) This helped the Mongols advance on Baghdad and demand the city's surrender.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

44. (I) Time is a major weekly newsmagazine, published in New York City. (II) It was founded in 1923 by Henry R. Luce and Briton Hadden. (III) It became the most influential newsmagazine in the US, with a format of short articles. (IV) The articles were arranged in subject "departments", which became the standard for later general newsmagazines. (V) Time For Kids contains some national news, a "Cartoon of the Week", and a variety of articles concerning popular culture.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

45. (I) Heated water can hold more dissolved solids. (II) Therefore, warm and especially hot springs also often have a very high mineral content. (III) They contain everything from simple calcium to lithium, and even radium. (IV) Hot springs can create ideal conditions to spread infections. (V) Because of both the folklore and the proven medical value some of these springs have, they are often popular tourist destinations, and locations for rehabilitation clinics for those with disabilities.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V