



QR OPTİK

## DICTIONARY

1. **abandon** (bir yeri, kişiyi veya şeyi) terketmek

- He claimed that his parents had **abandoned** him.

(bir aktiviteyi veya işi) bitirmeden bırakmak  
=give up

- The authorities have **abandoned** any attempt to rescue the miners.

2. **abnormal** garip, normalden farklı

- My sister has an **abnormal** fear of dogs.

3. **absence** (bir yerde) bulunmama, mevcut olmama

Xpresence

- Many people wanted to see you in your **absence**.

4. **absolutely** tamamen

- You were **absolutely** right when you objected to the plan.
- There is **absolutely** no difference between these two ideas.

5. **abundant** büyük miktarda  
=plentiful

- Birds are **abundant** in this region especially in summer.

6. **background** arka plan, bir şeyin arkasındaki manzara veya görünüm

- He is a powerful person but he prefers to remain in the **background**.

7. **bake** fırında pişirmek veya pişmek

- I need to learn how to **bake** cakes.
- The bread is **baking**.

8. **balance** denge, denge durumu

- The medicines you are taking may affect your **balance**.
- The ecological **balance** of the forest is at risk.

9. **ban** yasak, yasaklamak  
=prohibit

- The authorities declared a **ban** on smoking in all public places.
- He was **banned** from driving for three years.

10. **calculate** hesaplamak  
=compute

- Have you **calculated** the result?

11. **cancellation** iptal, iptal etme

- Many passengers suffered delays and **cancellations** on planes, trains, ferries and buses last week.
- There have been some **cancellations**, so now you can come on the trip.

12. **candid** içten, dürüst, samimi

- I haven't been completely **candid** with him during the conversation.

13. **candidate** aday, bir sınava giren kimse

- I was the strongest **candidate** for the job.
- If you are overweight, you are a **candidate** for hypertension.

- 14. capable** yeterli, yapabilen, elinden gelen
- She is **capable** of telling a lie easily.
  - Her husband was such a fine, **capable** man.

- 15. capital** başkent
- Paris is the **capital** of France.
  - You must use **capital** letters while filling in this form.
  - We need more **capital** to start this business.

- 16. career** meslek, kariyer
- I began my **career** as a teacher in 1990.

- 17. cartoon** karikatür
- A **cartoon** is usually humorous and appears in a newspaper or a periodical.
  - I still like watching Donald Duck **cartoons**.

- 18. case** belli bir durum, olay, vaziyet
- The man said he was a doctor but actually this was not the **case**.
  - The **case** will come to work in a few months.

- 19. casual** rahat, sıradan, kayıtsız
- I don't like your **casual** attitude to your work.
  - I bought some **casual** clothes for the weekend.

- 20. cautious** dikkatli, tedbirli
- I used to trust everyone before but now I am more **cautious**.

- 21. celebrity** ünlü kişi  
=star
- Once upon a time, children aspired to be teachers, bankers and doctors. Now they just want to be **celebrities**.

- 22. cell** (biyoloji) hücre
- The human body is made up of **cells**.
  - He spent the rest of his life in a prison **cell**.

- 23. censor** sansürden geçirmek, sansür uygulamak
- The military-backed government has heavily **censored** the news.

- 24. centrally** merkezi, merkeze yakın olan
- While in London, we stayed in a **centrally** located hotel.

- 25. daily** günlük, her gün
- Your diet should contain adequate **daily** amounts of fresh fruit.

- 26. damage** zarar; zarar vermek
- The storm caused a lot of **damage**.
  - You must be aware that the sun can **damage** your skin.

- 27. date** tarih
- What's the **date** today?
  - They have been **dating** for three years and will get married soon.

- 28. deadline** son bitme tarihi, mühlet
- We were not able to meet the deadline because of financial difficulties.
- 29. deadly** öldürücü, ölümcül  
=lethal, fatal
- Scientists are trying to find out the cause of a deadly disease currently affecting whales.
- 30. deaf** işitme engelli, sağır
- My grandmother is now profoundly deaf.
- 31. dear** sevgili
- Mrs Large is a dear friend of mine.  
pahalı  
=expensive
  - Houses here are much dearer than in the country.
- 32. debate** tartışma, görüşme  
=discussion; tartışmak, görüşmek
- There has been a lot of debate among scholars about this.
- 33. debt** borç
- After two years, he was still paying off his debts.
  - The government must reduce the country's foreign debt.
- 34. decade** on yıl
- The last decade of the nineteenth century saw a lot of political disorder.

- 35. decay** çürüme; çürümek, çürütmek  
=rot
- The ground of the garden was full of decaying leaves.
  - Eating too much sugar will cause tooth decay.
- 36. eagerly** hevesle, istekli bir şekilde
- Robert always spoke eagerly about his life in the Army.
  - The children listened to the story eagerly.
- 37. ease** rahat, kolaylık, rahatlık
- Young people cannot find work with ease.
  - She is a rich woman and leads a life of ease.  
hafifletmek, azaltmak
  - These pills will ease your headache.
- 38. echo** yankı, eko; yankılanmak
- He heard nothing but the echoes of his own voice.
  - Our voices echoed in the big empty room.
- 39. ecosystem** çevre-düzen, bir bölgedeki tüm bitkiler, hayvanlar ve insanlar ile bunların birbirleri ve çevreyle ilişkileri
- Coral reefs are an example of a marine ecosystem.
- 40. edit** (özellikle bir başkasının yazısını) baskıya hazırlamak
- The majority of contracts give the publisher the right to edit a book after it's done.  
(bir gazete veya dergiyi) yönetmek
  - I used to edit the college paper in the old days.

**41. edition** (kitap, dergi vb. için) baskı, sayı

- The second **edition** was published only in America.
- A paperback **edition** is now available at bookshops.

**42. effect** etki, tesir

- Parents worry about the **effect** of music on their adolescent's behaviour.
- Even minor head injuries can cause long-lasting psychological **effects**.

**43. effectively** etkili olarak, etkin bir şekilde

- Services need to be more **effectively** organised than they are at present.

**44. efficiently** verimli, israfsız bir şekilde

- She works very **efficiently** and is accurate in her judgement.

**45. effort** çaba, gayret

- Despite the **efforts** of the United Nations, the problem of drug traffic continues to grow.

**46. failure** başarısızlık Xsuccess

- His six-year transition programme has by no means been a complete **failure**.

**47. faint** bayılmak  
=pass out

- She suddenly fell forward on to the table and **fainted**.

güçsüz, cansız, çok az

- There was still the **faintest** hope deep within him that she would return.

**48. fair** dürüst, namuslu

- They said that they could not get a **fair** trial in Los Angeles.

(cilt ve saç için) açık renkli

- It's important to protect my **fair** skin from the sun.

fuar, panayır

- Shall we go to the book **fair**?

**49. fairness** dürüstlük, adalet

- I have concerns about the **fairness** of the election campaign.

**50. faith** güven, itimat  
=confidence

- He can't have stolen the money; I have complete **faith** in him.
- She had placed a great deal of **faith** in her boss.

## A. Match the words with their definitions.

|    |                     |       |    |                                                                    |
|----|---------------------|-------|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. | <b>decade</b>       | _____ | a. | a decision that an event will not happen                           |
| 2. | <b>ecosystem</b>    | _____ | b. | the fact of treating everyone in the same way                      |
| 3. | <b>fairness</b>     | _____ | c. | a period of ten years                                              |
| 4. | <b>cancellation</b> | _____ | d. | a famous person                                                    |
| 5. | <b>celebrity</b>    | _____ | e. | a biological community of organisms and their physical environment |

## B. Complete each sentence with one of the words from the box.

|                  |                    |                 |                   |                  |
|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| <b>calculate</b> | <b>efficiently</b> | <b>abundant</b> | <b>cautious</b>   | <b>candidate</b> |
| <b>deaf</b>      | <b>career</b>      | <b>deadly</b>   | <b>background</b> | <b>abandon</b>   |

|     |                                                                                                                   |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1.  | The teacher spent many hours to _____ the exam results as he forgot his computer at home.                         |
| 2.  | Teaching _____ children is a difficult job as their needs are quite different from ordinary ones.                 |
| 3.  | Whether or not you work _____ will be determined by looking at the number of customers you have contacted.        |
| 4.  | A typhoon that struck China over the weekend has forced one million people to _____ their homes.                  |
| 5.  | Starting your _____ as an assistant director is a good idea unless your monthly payment is too low.               |
| 6.  | Some precautions must be taken to preserve our clean water resources as they are not as _____ as before.          |
| 7.  | The _____ virus had already killed over fifteen million people before the government could do something about it. |
| 8.  | A(n) _____ for the job of teacher assistant should meet a certain criteria in terms of academic requirements.     |
| 9.  | Before presenting the main topic, you had better give the students some _____ information.                        |
| 10. | It is necessary to act in a _____ way if you are driving in a city that is not familiar to you.                   |

## C. Write the correct prepositions in the following sentences.

|    |                                                                                                                           |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. | A study suggests that good health has a positive <b>effect</b> _____ the productivity of the employees.                   |
| 2. | Hail <b>damage</b> _____ roofing is a serious problem faced by most of the homeowners around the country.                 |
| 3. | A skunk's smell is found to be <b>capable</b> _____ repelling many animals, including some large predators.               |
| 4. | Bats are able to hunt _____ <b>ease</b> during the night because they have acute eyesight in the dark.                    |
| 5. | Millions of people died in Africa as a result of water related diseases _____ <b>the absence of</b> clean drinking water. |

D. Underline the correct word in each sentence.

|     |                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1.  | The sight of blood caused the girl to <b>faint</b> / <b>bake</b> instantly once she had been brought to the crime scene.                                        |
| 2.  | The police had been working on the <b>cell</b> / <b>case</b> of the bank robbery for five months when they found the robbers at last.                           |
| 3.  | The biggest advantage of Sarah over the other candidates is that she uses her body language <b>absolutely</b> / <b>effectively</b> while representing herself.  |
| 4.  | If you do not go to a dentist as soon as possible, your teeth will continue to <b>decay</b> / <b>edit</b> and you will suffer more pain every day.              |
| 5.  | This glamorous city has been the <b>capital</b> / <b>absence</b> since the establishment of the country in the 17 <sup>th</sup> century.                        |
| 6.  | The school administration decided to <b>echo</b> / <b>ban</b> smoking in the school building for the teachers as well as the students.                          |
| 7.  | As I have always been a great fan of my yoga instructor, I have attended all her sessions <b>eagerly</b> / <b>centrally</b> .                                   |
| 8.  | To be <b>candid</b> / <b>abnormal</b> with you, I am reluctant to purchase the tickets for our honeymoon in advance just in case our flight might be delayed.   |
| 9.  | This ring was a <b>fair</b> / <b>dear</b> present my grandfather had bought for my grandmother, and it will be kept in the family for years.                    |
| 10. | If you two could stop and think logically for a moment, you could have seen that there is actually no reason to <b>debate</b> / <b>edition</b> over this issue. |

E. Complete the sentences with the help of the letters given.

|     |                                                                                                                                                      |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1.  | I will never lose my <b>f</b> _____ in justice as everyone gets what he deserves in the end.                                                         |
| 2.  | Jake and his team put too much <b>e</b> _____ on this project, as they believed that they would eventually win the big prize.                        |
| 3.  | To maintain a healthy life, it is important that you <b>b</b> _____ the amount of the carbohydrates in your diet with the amount of exercise you do. |
| 4.  | The reason why some <b>c</b> _____ characters such as Tom and Jerry never lose their attraction is that they are enjoyable for all age levels.       |
| 5.  | As half of the class failed to complete the homework on time, the teacher extended the <b>d</b> _____ two more weeks.                                |
| 6.  | Robert's <b>f</b> _____ to succeed in business life results not from his incapacity to do the work but from his bad temper.                          |
| 7.  | Now that you are at college, you can get rid of all school uniforms and enjoy the comfort of <b>c</b> _____ clothes.                                 |
| 8.  | Drinking milk <b>d</b> _____ is essential for children younger than five years old as their bone structures need to develop until then.              |
| 9.  | There is an organization in every country that has the right to <b>c</b> _____ TV broadcasts with inappropriate content.                             |
| 10. | I will prepare a monthly study plan for myself once the exam <b>d</b> _____ are announced on the department's website.                               |