

İNGİLİZCE TESTİ

- Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Following the discovery of new renewable energy sources, ---- on fossil fuels has steadily declined; consequently, global carbon emissions have shown promising reductions.

A) extension B) prevalence
C) reliance D) rejection
E) exposure

2. There's consensus on the fundamental causes of climate change, but scientists have differing views on how ---- and far-reaching its long-term effects will be.

A) inadequate B) severe
C) annual D) brilliant
E) constructive

3. Sleep disturbances in older adults are frequent yet often overlooked because they develop ---- and their impact may not be immediately apparent.

A) eagerly B) patiently
C) additionally D) gradually
E) boldly

4. Archaeologists have uncovered evidence suggesting that the ancient city of Pompeii was buried under volcanic ash from Mount Vesuvius' eruption in 79 AD, and was ---- in remarkable detail.

A) installed B) devoted
C) interacted D) preserved
E) sentenced

5. Starting a business can be exciting, but many entrepreneurs ---- financial setbacks and unforeseen market conditions that hinder their progress.

A) run into B) call at
C) take off D) fill out
E) send for

6. While certain natural minerals ---- throughout history in art and construction for their durability and aesthetic appeal, others ---- to harbour impurities that can contaminate water supplies.

A) have been utilized / have been found
B) had been utilized / may be found
C) were utilized / will be found
D) are utilized / would be found
E) would have been utilized / were found

7. The average Palaeolithic person who survived infancy is likely ---- to age 50 or 60 and these early humans ---- primarily from a combination of infections, parasites and physical trauma.

A) to live / could die
B) having lived / should have died
C) to have been living / would have died
D) to have lived / might have died
E) living / may have died

8. While ---- the importance of critical thinking, educators propose different methods for ---- it effectively.

A) having recognized / to be teaching
B) to have recognized / to teach
C) recognized / being thought
D) recognizing / teaching
E) having been recognized / being taught

9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. When confronted ---- setbacks or disagreements, it is crucial to persist ---- seeking a solution, as such challenges often lead to more effective resolutions.

A) with / in B) against / about
C) by / to D) at / over
E) below / on

10. Even if numerous self-help books provide insightful strategies for personal development, applying the concepts in your daily life ---- consistent practice and reflection is key ---- achieving meaningful and lasting change.

A) through / to B) for / at
C) with / over D) about / in
E) for / from

11. The Amazon Rainforest is often called the "lungs of the Earth" ---- it produces a significant portion of the world's oxygen and supports diverse ecosystems.

A) unless B) though
C) for D) whether
E) yet

12. According to researchers, most environmental initiatives are unlikely to succeed in the long run ---- they are reinforced by strict regulations, sustained funding, and widespread public awareness.

A) just as B) only if
C) in order that D) unless
E) since

13. In the field of education, ---- students face challenges in mathematics, but ---- of their struggle arises from insufficient practice rather than the subject's inherent difficulty.

A) all / many B) every / any
C) most / much D) several / no
E) a number of / a few

14. Without the complex web of neurons that transmit signals throughout the body, the brain could ---- process information ---- coordinate movement or regulate vital functions essential for life.

A) such / that B) so / that
C) more / than D) as / as
E) neither / nor

15. The Civil Rights Movement, which gained momentum in the 1950s and 1960s, changed societal norms considerably ---- equality, justice, and human rights policies.

A) in case of B) unlike
C) as D) in terms of
E) but for

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Milk chocolate is distinct from dark chocolate due to its lower cocoa content and the addition of milk, which creates a sweeter and smoother product. (16) ----, it tends to be more popular among those who prefer a milder and less bitter taste. In Switzerland, Daniel Peter perfected the recipe in 1875, (17) ---- the previous difficulties in combining cocoa paste and milk. This invention (18) ---- possible by Henri Nestle's creation of condensed milk, which allowed the successful blending of these ingredients. Furthermore, Peter's innovation, aimed at mass production, rapidly spread, transforming chocolate from a luxury item (19) ---- a widely accessible confection. This transformation not only revolutionized the chocolate industry but (20) ---- milk chocolate as a beloved treat enjoyed by people of all ages.

16.

- A) Nevertheless B) Rather
C) Otherwise D) Instead
E) Consequently

17.

- A) solving B) solved
C) being solved D) to solve
E) have been solved

18.

- A) will be made B) has been made
C) was made D) is made
E) will have been made

19.

- A) at B) on
C) about D) in
E) into

20.

- A) devoted B) compared
C) established D) halted
E) opposed

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. ---- because real-life practice enhances your understanding of nuances.

- A) You may struggle to interpret subtle cultural references in the language you are learning
- B) Explicit instruction in class is often necessary to grasp complex syntactic structures of the target language
- C) It can be challenging to fully grasp the subtle differences in meaning, tone, and cultural context
- D) Understanding spoken language involves recognizing sounds, understanding vocabulary and grammar in context
- E) Immersing yourself in the target culture significantly aids retention when learning a new language

22. Besides being a time-consuming process involving repeated failures that can diminish confidence and motivation ----.

- A) music is a powerful medium for expressing emotions as it helps individuals articulate feelings that may be difficult to convey through words
- B) learning a new instrument can also be frustrating, which may discourage many beginners from continuing their practice
- C) engaging with different musical genres can expose learners to diverse cultures and traditions, fostering a broader understanding of the world
- D) developing better listening skills is possible when you learn to distinguish between different pitches, rhythms and harmonies
- E) playing an instrument can lead to new friendships and social interactions, whether through a band or an orchestra

23. Though certain traditional remedies have been passed down through generations for their therapeutic virtues, ----.

- A) they are often more affordable and accessible, especially in rural or developing areas where modern healthcare is limited
- B) many of them use herbs, plants, and natural substances, which may have fewer side-effects compared to synthetic drugs
- C) they continue to be an essential part of many cultures, with people relying on them for healing and well-being
- D) others have been found to include toxic substances that can cause serious harm if improperly administered
- E) many people continue to trust them, even in the absence of scientific validation

24. While fast food is convenient for busy lifestyles and quick meals, ----.

- A) fast food restaurants are commonly found in various locations, making them easy to access for many people
- B) nutritionists highlight the benefits of preparing home-cooked meals as they allow for greater control over ingredients
- C) meals are prepared and served quickly, allowing customers to eat on the go or minimize waiting time
- D) not everyone has the cooking skills or knowledge to prepare meals effectively at home
- E) purchasing fresh ingredients and specialty items to cook at home can sometimes be more expensive

25. Industrial waste has accumulated at an alarming rate since the mid-20th century, ----.

- A) instead, growing awareness and advancements in technology have sparked efforts to lessen its effects
- B) nonetheless, the unchecked disposal of hazardous materials has led to soil and water contamination
- C) for example, many industries are now recognizing the urgent need for sustainable practices and waste reduction strategies
- D) on the contrary, it is crucial to take immediate and effective action to manage and reduce its impact on the environment
- E) therefore, water quality in many regions across the world has deteriorated considerably, posing serious health risks

27. People often underestimate how much sugar they consume each day ----.

- A) on the contrary, it is hidden in many processed foods and drinks, making it difficult to track the total intake
- B) as the body easily converts it into glucose to provide a rapid energy boost
- C) since they carefully check food labels and become more mindful of the unseen sugars in everyday products
- D) so this can result in consuming more calories than they realize, which may contribute to weight gain
- E) while it is classified as a carbohydrate, which serves as one of the body's primary energy sources

26. As numerous investment opportunities exist, it's advisable to consult a financial advisor ----.

- A) though their expertise can provide tailored guidance to align with your financial goals
- B) yet they have the expertise to identify profitable opportunities as well as help you minimize risks
- C) since they can help you navigate the complexities of the market more effectively and give good financial advice
- D) but their guidance can ensure diversification and safeguard your portfolio against potential losses
- E) so you may risk losing a sense of control over your financial decisions, especially if you prefer managing your investments independently

28. A leopard may remain perfectly still and wait for the right moment to strike ----.

- A) when it spots an unsuspecting prey grazing nearby in the tall grass
- B) even though it relies on stealth and patience to increase its chances of a successful hunt
- C) though it has a rare genetic mutation that makes its fur appear completely black
- D) because its populations are declining in some regions, making conservation efforts essential
- E) as it usually gives birth to two cubs at a time and raises them alone