

1

## ability

frequency: \*\*\*\*

|        |                         |
|--------|-------------------------|
| TR     | hüner<br>yetenek        |
| SYN    | skill<br>expertise      |
| ATN    | inability<br>weakness   |
| FAMILY | disability<br>inability |

- The team **showed** great **ability** during the competition.
- She **demonstrated** her **ability** to manage difficult situations.
- He has the **ability to** inspire others.
- Her **ability for** learning languages is impressive.

/ə'biləti/

2

## blend

frequency: \*\*

|        |                        |
|--------|------------------------|
| TR     | karışım<br>karıştırmak |
| SYN    | mix<br>combine         |
| ATN    | separate               |
| FAMILY | blender<br>blendable   |

- She used a blender to **blend the ingredients** into a smooth paste.
- This wine is a **perfect blend of** richness **and** sweetness.
- The music was a **blend of** jazz **and** classical styles.
- The chef **blended flavors** from Thai and Italian cuisine.

/blend/

3

## cause

frequency: \*\*\*\*

|        |                       |
|--------|-----------------------|
| TR     | sebeep<br>neden olmak |
| SYN    | reason<br>trigger     |
| ATN    | result<br>outcome     |
| FAMILY | causality<br>causal   |

- The **main cause** of the fire was found to be faulty wiring.
- Poor diet can **cause** serious health **problems** over time.
- Stress is a **common cause** of insomnia in adults.
- We need to identify the **root cause** of the issue before taking action.

/kɔ:z/

4

## cognitive

frequency: \*\*\*\*

|        |                        |
|--------|------------------------|
| TR     | bilişsel<br>zihinsel   |
| SYN    | mental<br>intellectual |
| ATN    | physical<br>emotional  |
| FAMILY | cognition<br>cognize   |

- Cognitive development** is crucial during early childhood.
- Cognitive abilities** vary greatly among individuals.
- Cognitive impairment** can be a result of neurological disorders.
- Cognitive processing** is faster in younger individuals.

/'kɒgnətɪv/

5

## dedicate

frequency: \*

|        |                         |
|--------|-------------------------|
| TR     | adamak<br>tahsis etmek  |
| SYN    | devote<br>give          |
| ATN    | neglect<br>abandon      |
| FAMILY | dedication<br>dedicated |

- He **dedicated his life to** helping others in need.
- The team **dedicated many hours to** perfecting their performance.
- He **dedicated himself to** his studies in order to earn a scholarship.
- She **dedicated the book to** her parents.

/'dedɪkeɪt/

6

## emerge

frequency: \*

|        |                           |
|--------|---------------------------|
| TR     | ortaya çıkmak<br>belirmek |
| SYN    | appear<br>arise           |
| ATN    | disappear<br>vanish       |
| FAMILY | emergence<br>emergent     |

- New **technologies** continue to **emerge** in many fields.
- Several **problems emerged** after the system update was completed.
- The **truth** eventually **emerged** after the investigation.
- The sun began to **emerge slowly** from behind the clouds.

/ɪ'mɜ:dʒ/

7

## flourish

frequency: \*\*\*\*

|        |                     |
|--------|---------------------|
| TR     | gelişmek<br>büyümek |
| SYN    | thrive<br>develop   |
| ATN    | decline<br>weakness |
| FAMILY | flourishing         |

- The **company flourished** in the competitive market.
- Their **business flourished** as they adopted new marketing strategies.
- The flowers **flourished naturally** without the need for fertilizers.
- The startup **flourished rapidly** thanks to strong market demand.

/'flaʊrɪʃ/

8

## huge

frequency: \*\*\*\*

|        |                      |
|--------|----------------------|
| TR     | büyük<br>kocaman     |
| SYN    | gigantic<br>enormous |
| ATN    | tiny<br>small        |
| FAMILY | hugeness<br>hugely   |

- The **huge success** of the movie exceeded all expectations.
- The new policy had a **huge impact** on reducing air pollution.
- Waking up early made a **huge difference** in her productivity.
- I owe you a **huge favour** for helping me with the presentation.

/hju:dʒ/

9

## shortage

frequency: \*\*

|        |                     |
|--------|---------------------|
| TR     | kıtlık<br>yokluk    |
| SYN    | deficiency<br>lack  |
| ATN    | abundance<br>plenty |
| FAMILY | shorten             |

- The country is facing a **severe** food **shortage** due to the drought.
- A **shortage of** raw materials has impacted production.
- Steps were taken to **address the shortage** of doctors.
- There is a **significant shortage** of affordable housing in major cities.

/'ʃɔ:tɪdʒ/

10

## vulnerable

frequency: \*\*

|        |                               |
|--------|-------------------------------|
| TR     | savunmasız<br>hassas          |
| SYN    | susceptible<br>defenseless    |
| ATN    | resilient<br>protected        |
| FAMILY | vulnerability<br>invulnerable |

- Children are **vulnerable to** the effects of stress and trauma.
- The policy protects the **vulnerable groups** in the community.
- He became **emotionally vulnerable** after losing his job.
- Your past failures may **leave** you **vulnerable** to criticism.

/'vʌlnərəbl/

1

**ability***frequency: \*\*\*\**

TR

SYN

ATN

FAMILY

- The team ---- great **ability** during the competition.
- She ---- her **ability** to manage difficult situations.
- He has the **ability** ---- inspire others.
- Her **ability** ---- learning languages is impressive.

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2

**blend***frequency: \*\**

TR

SYN

ATN

FAMILY

- She used a blender to **blend the** ---- into a smooth paste.
- This wine is a **perfect blend of** richness ---- sweetness.
- The music was a **blend** ---- jazz **and** classical styles.
- The chef **blended** ---- from Thai and Italian cuisine.

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3

**cause***frequency: \*\*\*\**

TR

SYN

ATN

FAMILY

- The ---- **cause** of the fire was found to be faulty wiring.
- Poor diet can **cause** serious health ---- over time.
- Stress is a ---- **cause** of insomnia in adults.
- We need to identify the ---- **cause** of the issue before taking action.

?

4

**cognitive***frequency: \*\*\*\**

TR

SYN

ATN

FAMILY

- Cognitive** ---- is crucial during early childhood.
- Cognitive** ---- vary greatly among individuals.
- Cognitive** ---- can be a result of neurological disorders.
- Cognitive** ---- is faster in younger individuals.

?

5

**dedicate***frequency: \**

TR

SYN

ATN

FAMILY

- He **dedicated** ---- ---- helping others in need.
- The team **dedicated** ---- ---- perfecting their performance.
- He **dedicated** ---- ---- his studies in order to earn a scholarship.
- She **dedicated** ---- ---- her parents.

?

6

**emerge***frequency: \**

TR

SYN

ATN

FAMILY

- New ---- continue to **emerge** in many fields.
- Several ---- **emerged** after the system update was completed.
- The ---- eventually **emerged** after the investigation.
- The sun began to **emerge** ---- from behind the clouds.

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7

**flourish***frequency: \*\*\*\**

TR

SYN

ATN

FAMILY

- The ---- **flourished** in the competitive market.
- Their ---- **flourished** as they adopted new marketing strategies.
- The flowers **flourished** ---- without the need for fertilizers.
- The startup **flourished** ---- thanks to strong market demand.

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8

**huge***frequency: \*\*\*\**

TR

SYN

ATN

FAMILY

- The **huge** ---- of the movie exceeded all expectations.
- The new policy had a **huge** ---- on reducing air pollution.
- Waking up early made a **huge** ---- in her productivity.
- I owe you a **huge** ---- for helping me with the presentation.

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9

**shortage***frequency: \*\**

TR

SYN

ATN

FAMILY

- The country is facing a ---- food **shortage** due to the drought.
- A **shortage** ---- raw materials has impacted production.
- Steps were taken to ---- **the shortage** of doctors.
- There is a ---- **shortage** of affordable housing in major cities.

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10

**vulnerable***frequency: \*\**

TR

SYN

ATN

FAMILY

- Children are **vulnerable** ---- the effects of stress and trauma.
- The policy protects the **vulnerable** ---- in the community.
- He became ---- **vulnerable** after losing his job.
- Your past failures may ---- you **vulnerable** to criticism.

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| DILKO <i>flash</i>                        |                 | WEEK 1          |                 |                 | REVISION |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|
| write the translation & synonym & antonym |                 |                 |                 |                 |          |
| 1. ability                                | 2. blend        | 3. cause        | 4. cognitive    | 5. dedicate     |          |
| TR                                        | TR              | TR              | TR              | TR              |          |
| SYN                                       | SYN             | SYN             | SYN             | SYN             |          |
| ANT                                       | ANT             | ANT             | ANT             | ANT             |          |
| 6. emerge                                 | 7. flourish     | 8. huge         | 9. shortage     | 10. vulnerable  |          |
| TR                                        | TR              | TR              | TR              | TR              |          |
| SYN                                       | SYN             | SYN             | SYN             | SYN             |          |
| ANT                                       | ANT             | ANT             | ANT             | ANT             |          |
| 11. accompany                             | 12. aggression  | 13. burden      | 14. confuse     | 15. definitive  |          |
| TR                                        | TR              | TR              | TR              | TR              |          |
| SYN                                       | SYN             | SYN             | SYN             | SYN             |          |
| ANT                                       | ANT             | ANT             | ANT             | ANT             |          |
| 16. destruction                           | 17. effective   | 18. endure      | 19. facilitate  | 20. fascination |          |
| TR                                        | TR              | TR              | TR              | TR              |          |
| SYN                                       | SYN             | SYN             | SYN             | SYN             |          |
| ANT                                       | ANT             | ANT             | ANT             | ANT             |          |
| 21. firmness                              | 22. formal      | 23. found       | 24. illustrate  | 25. immediately |          |
| TR                                        | TR              | TR              | TR              | TR              |          |
| SYN                                       | SYN             | SYN             | SYN             | SYN             |          |
| ANT                                       | ANT             | ANT             | ANT             | ANT             |          |
| 26. individual                            | 27. interaction | 28. interrupt   | 29. launch      | 30. maintain    |          |
| TR                                        | TR              | TR              | TR              | TR              |          |
| SYN                                       | SYN             | SYN             | SYN             | SYN             |          |
| ANT                                       | ANT             | ANT             | ANT             | ANT             |          |
| 31. manifestation                         | 32. merchandise | 33. negotiation | 34. occupy      | 35. ordinary    |          |
| TR                                        | TR              | TR              | TR              | TR              |          |
| SYN                                       | SYN             | SYN             | SYN             | SYN             |          |
| ANT                                       | ANT             | ANT             | ANT             | ANT             |          |
| 36. participate                           | 37. pattern     | 38. pivotal     | 39. pollute     | 40. possess     |          |
| TR                                        | TR              | TR              | TR              | TR              |          |
| SYN                                       | SYN             | SYN             | SYN             | SYN             |          |
| ANT                                       | ANT             | ANT             | ANT             | ANT             |          |
| 41. profound                              | 42. puberty     | 43. reasonable  | 44. recognition | 45. reluctant   |          |
| TR                                        | TR              | TR              | TR              | TR              |          |
| SYN                                       | SYN             | SYN             | SYN             | SYN             |          |
| ANT                                       | ANT             | ANT             | ANT             | ANT             |          |
| 46. sequence                              | 47. sustainable | 48. track       | 49. vigorous    | 50. worship     |          |
| TR                                        | TR              | TR              | TR              | TR              |          |
| SYN                                       | SYN             | SYN             | SYN             | SYN             |          |
| ANT                                       | ANT             | ANT             | ANT             | ANT             |          |

| DILKO <i>flash</i>      |                 | WEEK 1          |                 | REVISION        |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| mark the correct option |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| 1. ability              | 2. blend        | 3. cause        | 4. cognitive    | 5. dedicate     |
| colleague               | mix             | applicant       | mental          | argue           |
| skill                   | suggest         | type            | decisive        | argue           |
| culture                 | break           | reason          | notable         | devote          |
| 6. emerge               | 7. flourish     | 8. huge         | 9. shortage     | 10. vulnerable  |
| evaluate                | realize         | normal          | lack            | authentic       |
| reflect                 | decrease        | interesting     | challenge       | notable         |
| appear                  | thrive          | enormous        | advantage       | susceptible     |
| 11. accompany           | 12. aggression  | 13. burden      | 14. confuse     | 15. definitive  |
| predict                 | hostility       | choice          | explain         | beneficial      |
| join                    | experience      | research        | describe        | conclusive      |
| start                   | habit           | load            | bewilder        | short           |
| 16. destruction         | 17. effective   | 18. endure      | 19. facilitate  | 20. fascination |
| ruin                    | efficient       | recommend       | discuss         | conclusion      |
| conflict                | diligent        | apply           | consider        | attraction      |
| information             | significant     | withstand       | ease            | tradition       |
| 21. firmness            | 22. formal      | 23. found       | 24. illustrate  | 25. immediately |
| stability               | indifferent     | express         | demonstrate     | fluently        |
| issue                   | coherent        | establish       | compare         | respectfully    |
| subject                 | official        | persuade        | imagine         | instantly       |
| 26. individual          | 27. interaction | 28. interrupt   | 29. launch      | 30. maintain    |
| consumer                | communication   | achieve         | divide          | develop         |
| person                  | income          | disrupt         | understand      | preserve        |
| customer                | assignment      | improve         | initiate        | complete        |
| 31. manifestation       | 32. merchandise | 33. negotiation | 34. occupy      | 35. ordinary    |
| difference              | goods           | discussion      | increase        | adverse         |
| expression              | opinion         | rejection       | affect          | conscientious   |
| innovation              | departure       | decision        | inhabit         | typical         |
| 36. participate         | 37. pattern     | 38. pivotal     | 39. pollute     | 40. possess     |
| engage                  | community       | rational        | mention         | manage          |
| choose                  | design          | crucial         | contaminate     | see             |
| prefer                  | activity        | functional      | prepare         | own             |
| 41. profound            | 42. puberty     | 43. reasonable  | 44. recognition | 45. reluctant   |
| deep                    | adolescence     | incorrect       | opinion         | unwilling       |
| ambitious               | period          | sensitive       | acknowledgment  | sophisticated   |
| cautious                | era             | sensible        | agreement       | excessive       |
| 46. sequence            | 47. sustainable | 48. track       | 49. vigorous    | 50. worship     |
| order                   | optimal         | reduce          | prevalent       | organize        |
| device                  | charismatic     | follow          | energetic       | attend          |
| connection              | renewable       | avoid           | influential     | revere          |