

1

ability

frequency: ****

TR	hüner yetenek
SYN	skill expertise
ATN	inability weakness
FAMILY	disability inability

- The team **showed** great **ability** during the competition.
- She **demonstrated** her **ability** to manage difficult situations.
- He has the **ability to** inspire others.
- Her **ability for** learning languages is impressive.

/ə'biləti/

2

blend

frequency: **

TR	karışım karıştırmak
SYN	mix combine
ATN	separate
FAMILY	blender blendable

- She used a blender to **blend the ingredients** into a smooth paste.
- This wine is a **perfect blend of** richness **and** sweetness.
- The music was a **blend of** jazz **and** classical styles.
- The chef **blended flavors** from Thai and Italian cuisine.

/blend/

3

cause

frequency: ****

TR	sebeep neden olmak
SYN	reason trigger
ATN	result outcome
FAMILY	causality causal

- The **main cause** of the fire was found to be faulty wiring.
- Poor diet can **cause** serious health **problems** over time.
- Stress is a **common cause** of insomnia in adults.
- We need to identify the **root cause** of the issue before taking action.

/kɔ:z/

4

cognitive

frequency: ****

TR	bilişsel zihinsel
SYN	mental intellectual
ATN	physical emotional
FAMILY	cognition cognize

- Cognitive development** is crucial during early childhood.
- Cognitive abilities** vary greatly among individuals.
- Cognitive impairment** can be a result of neurological disorders.
- Cognitive processing** is faster in younger individuals.

/'kɒgnətɪv/

5

dedicate

frequency: *

TR	adamak tahsis etmek
SYN	devote give
ATN	neglect abandon
FAMILY	dedication dedicated

- He **dedicated his life to** helping others in need.
- The team **dedicated many hours to** perfecting their performance.
- He **dedicated himself to** his studies in order to earn a scholarship.
- She **dedicated the book to** her parents.

/'dedɪkeɪt/

6

emerge

frequency: *

TR	ortaya çıkmak belirmek
SYN	appear arise
ATN	disappear vanish
FAMILY	emergence emergent

- New **technologies** continue to **emerge** in many fields.
- Several **problems emerged** after the system update was completed.
- The **truth** eventually **emerged** after the investigation.
- The sun began to **emerge slowly** from behind the clouds.

/ɪ'mɜ:dʒ/

7

flourish

frequency: ****

TR	gelişmek büyümek
SYN	thrive develop
ATN	decline weakness
FAMILY	flourishing

- The **company flourished** in the competitive market.
- Their **business flourished** as they adopted new marketing strategies.
- The flowers **flourished naturally** without the need for fertilizers.
- The startup **flourished rapidly** thanks to strong market demand.

/'flaʊrɪʃ/

8

huge

frequency: ****

TR	büyük kocaman
SYN	gigantic enormous
ATN	tiny small
FAMILY	hugeness hugely

- The **huge success** of the movie exceeded all expectations.
- The new policy had a **huge impact** on reducing air pollution.
- Waking up early made a **huge difference** in her productivity.
- I owe you a **huge favour** for helping me with the presentation.

/'hju:dʒ/

9

shortage

frequency: **

TR	kıtlık yokluk
SYN	deficiency lack
ATN	abundance plenty
FAMILY	shorten

- The country is facing a **severe** food **shortage** due to the drought.
- A **shortage of** raw materials has impacted production.
- Steps were taken to **address the shortage** of doctors.
- There is a **significant shortage** of affordable housing in major cities.

/'ʃɔ:tɪdʒ/

10

vulnerable

frequency: **

TR	savunmasız hassas
SYN	susceptible defenseless
ATN	resilient protected
FAMILY	vulnerability invulnerable

- Children are **vulnerable to** the effects of stress and trauma.
- The policy protects the **vulnerable groups** in the community.
- He became **emotionally vulnerable** after losing his job.
- Your past failures may **leave** you **vulnerable** to criticism.

/'vʌlnərəbl/

1

ability*frequency: *****

TR

SYN

ATN

FAMILY

- The team ---- great **ability** during the competition.
- She ---- her **ability** to manage difficult situations.
- He has the **ability** ---- inspire others.
- Her **ability** ---- learning languages is impressive.

?

2

blend*frequency: ***

TR

SYN

ATN

FAMILY

- She used a blender to **blend the** ---- into a smooth paste.
- This wine is a **perfect blend of** richness ---- sweetness.
- The music was a **blend** ---- jazz **and** classical styles.
- The chef **blended** ---- from Thai and Italian cuisine.

?

3

cause*frequency: *****

TR

SYN

ATN

FAMILY

- The ---- **cause** of the fire was found to be faulty wiring.
- Poor diet can **cause** serious health ---- over time.
- Stress is a ---- **cause** of insomnia in adults.
- We need to identify the ---- **cause** of the issue before taking action.

?

4

cognitive*frequency: *****

TR

SYN

ATN

FAMILY

- Cognitive** ---- is crucial during early childhood.
- Cognitive** ---- vary greatly among individuals.
- Cognitive** ---- can be a result of neurological disorders.
- Cognitive** ---- is faster in younger individuals.

?

5

dedicate*frequency: **

TR

SYN

ATN

FAMILY

- He **dedicated** ---- ---- helping others in need.
- The team **dedicated** ---- ---- perfecting their performance.
- He **dedicated** ---- ---- his studies in order to earn a scholarship.
- She **dedicated** ---- ---- her parents.

?

6

emerge*frequency: **

TR

SYN

ATN

FAMILY

- New ---- continue to **emerge** in many fields.
- Several ---- **emerged** after the system update was completed.
- The ---- eventually **emerged** after the investigation.
- The sun began to **emerge** ---- from behind the clouds.

?

7

flourish*frequency: *****

TR

SYN

ATN

FAMILY

- The ---- **flourished** in the competitive market.
- Their ---- **flourished** as they adopted new marketing strategies.
- The flowers **flourished** ---- without the need for fertilizers.
- The startup **flourished** ---- thanks to strong market demand.

?

8

huge*frequency: *****

TR

SYN

ATN

FAMILY

- The **huge** ---- of the movie exceeded all expectations.
- The new policy had a **huge** ---- on reducing air pollution.
- Waking up early made a **huge** ---- in her productivity.
- I owe you a **huge** ---- for helping me with the presentation.

?

9

shortage*frequency: ***

TR

SYN

ATN

FAMILY

- The country is facing a ---- food **shortage** due to the drought.
- A **shortage** ---- raw materials has impacted production.
- Steps were taken to ---- **the shortage** of doctors.
- There is a ---- **shortage** of affordable housing in major cities.

?

10

vulnerable*frequency: ***

TR

SYN

ATN

FAMILY

- Children are **vulnerable** ---- the effects of stress and trauma.
- The policy protects the **vulnerable** ---- in the community.
- He became ---- **vulnerable** after losing his job.
- Your past failures may ---- you **vulnerable** to criticism.

?

DILKO <i>flash</i>		WEEK 1			REVISION
write the translation & synonym & antonym					
1. ability	2. blend	3. cause	4. cognitive	5. dedicate	
TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	
SYN	SYN	SYN	SYN	SYN	
ANT	ANT	ANT	ANT	ANT	
6. emerge	7. flourish	8. huge	9. shortage	10. vulnerable	
TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	
SYN	SYN	SYN	SYN	SYN	
ANT	ANT	ANT	ANT	ANT	
11. accompany	12. aggression	13. burden	14. confuse	15. definitive	
TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	
SYN	SYN	SYN	SYN	SYN	
ANT	ANT	ANT	ANT	ANT	
16. destruction	17. effective	18. endure	19. facilitate	20. fascination	
TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	
SYN	SYN	SYN	SYN	SYN	
ANT	ANT	ANT	ANT	ANT	
21. firmness	22. formal	23. found	24. illustrate	25. immediately	
TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	
SYN	SYN	SYN	SYN	SYN	
ANT	ANT	ANT	ANT	ANT	
26. individual	27. interaction	28. interrupt	29. launch	30. maintain	
TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	
SYN	SYN	SYN	SYN	SYN	
ANT	ANT	ANT	ANT	ANT	
31. manifestation	32. merchandise	33. negotiation	34. occupy	35. ordinary	
TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	
SYN	SYN	SYN	SYN	SYN	
ANT	ANT	ANT	ANT	ANT	
36. participate	37. pattern	38. pivotal	39. pollute	40. possess	
TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	
SYN	SYN	SYN	SYN	SYN	
ANT	ANT	ANT	ANT	ANT	
41. profound	42. puberty	43. reasonable	44. recognition	45. reluctant	
TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	
SYN	SYN	SYN	SYN	SYN	
ANT	ANT	ANT	ANT	ANT	
46. sequence	47. sustainable	48. track	49. vigorous	50. worship	
TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	
SYN	SYN	SYN	SYN	SYN	
ANT	ANT	ANT	ANT	ANT	

DILKO <i>flash</i>		WEEK 1		REVISION
mark the correct option				
1. ability	2. blend	3. cause	4. cognitive	5. dedicate
colleague	mix	applicant	Mental	argue
skill	suggest	type	decisive	argue
culture	break	reason	notable	devote
6. emerge	7. flourish	8. huge	9. shortage	10. vulnerable
evaluate	realize	normal	lack	authentic
reflect	decrease	interesting	challenge	notable
appear	thrive	enormous	advantage	susceptible
11. accompany	12. aggression	13. burden	14. confuse	15. definitive
predict	hostility	choice	explain	beneficial
join	experience	research	describe	conclusive
start	habit	load	bewilder	short
16. destruction	17. effective	18. endure	19. facilitate	20. fascination
ruin	efficient	recommend	discuss	conclusion
conflict	diligent	apply	consider	attraction
information	significant	withstand	ease	tradition
21. firmness	22. formal	23. found	24. illustrate	25. immediately
stability	indifferent	express	demonstrate	fluently
issue	coherent	establish	compare	respectfully
subject	official	persuade	imagine	instantly
26. individual	27. interaction	28. interrupt	29. launch	30. maintain
consumer	communication	achieve	divide	develop
person	income	disrupt	understand	preserve
customer	assignment	improve	initiate	complete
31. manifestation	32. merchandise	33. negotiation	34. occupy	35. ordinary
difference	goods	discussion	increase	adverse
expression	opinion	rejection	affect	conscientious
innovation	departure	decision	inhabit	typical
36. participate	37. pattern	38. pivotal	39. pollute	40. possess
engage	community	rational	mention	manage
choose	design	crucial	contaminate	see
prefer	activity	functional	prepare	own
41. profound	42. puberty	43. reasonable	44. recognition	45. reluctant
deep	adolescence	incorrect	opinion	unwilling
ambitious	period	sensitive	acknowledgment	sophisticated
cautious	era	sensible	agreement	excessive
46. sequence	47. sustainable	48. track	49. vigorous	50. worship
order	optimal	reduce	prevalent	organize
device	charismatic	follow	energetic	attend
connection	renewable	avoid	influential	revere