



QR OPTİK

DICTIONARY

1. **abandon** (bir yeri, kişiyi veya şeyi) terketmek

- He claimed that his parents had **abandoned** him.

(bir aktiviteyi veya işi) bitirmeden bırakmak
=give up

- The authorities have **abandoned** any attempt to rescue the miners.

2. **abnormal** garip, normalden farklı

- My sister has an **abnormal** fear of dogs.

3. **absence** (bir yerde) bulunmama, mevcut olmama

Xpresence

- Many people wanted to see you in your **absence**.

4. **absolutely** tamamen

- You were **absolutely** right when you objected to the plan.
- There is **absolutely** no difference between these two ideas.

5. **abundant** büyük miktarda
=plentiful

- Birds are **abundant** in this region especially in summer.

6. **background** arka plan, bir şeyin arkasındaki manzara veya görünüm

- He is a powerful person but he prefers to remain in the **background**.

7. **bake** fırında pişirmek veya pişmek

- I need to learn how to **bake** cakes.
- The bread is **baking**.

8. **balance** denge, denge durumu

- The medicines you are taking may affect your **balance**.
- The ecological **balance** of the forest is at risk.

9. **ban** yasak, yasaklamak
=prohibit

- The authorities declared a **ban** on smoking in all public places.
- He was **banned** from driving for three years.

10. **calculate** hesaplamak
=compute

- Have you **calculated** the result?

11. **cancellation** iptal, iptal etme

- Many passengers suffered delays and **cancellations** on planes, trains, ferries and buses last week.
- There have been some **cancellations**, so now you can come on the trip.

12. **candid** içten, dürüst, samimi

- I haven't been completely **candid** with him during the conversation.

13. **candidate** aday, bir sınava giren kimse

- I was the strongest **candidate** for the job.
- If you are overweight, you are a **candidate** for hypertension.

- 14. capable** yeterli, yapabilen, elinden gelen
- She is **capable** of telling a lie easily.
 - Her husband was such a fine, **capable** man.

- 15. capital** başkent
- Paris is the **capital** of France.
 - You must use **capital** letters while filling in this form.
 - We need more **capital** to start this business.

- 16. career** meslek, kariyer
- I began my **career** as a teacher in 1990.

- 17. cartoon** karikatür
- A **cartoon** is usually humorous and appears in a newspaper or a periodical.
 - I still like watching Donald Duck **cartoons**.

- 18. case** belli bir durum, olay, vaziyet
- The man said he was a doctor but actually this was not the **case**.
 - The **case** will come to work in a few months.

- 19. casual** rahat, sıradan, kayıtsız
- I don't like your **casual** attitude to your work.
 - I bought some **casual** clothes for the weekend.

- 20. cautious** dikkatli, tedbirli
- I used to trust everyone before but now I am more **cautious**.

- 21. celebrity** ünlü kişi
=star
- Once upon a time, children aspired to be teachers, bankers and doctors. Now they just want to be **celebrities**.

- 22. cell** (biyoloji) hücre
- The human body is made up of **cells**.
 - He spent the rest of his life in a prison **cell**.

- 23. censor** sansürden geçirmek, sansür uygulamak
- The military-backed government has heavily **censored** the news.

- 24. centrally** merkezi, merkeze yakın olan
- While in London, we stayed in a **centrally** located hotel.

- 25. daily** günlük, her gün
- Your diet should contain adequate **daily** amounts of fresh fruit.

- 26. damage** zarar; zarar vermek
- The storm caused a lot of **damage**.
 - You must be aware that the sun can **damage** your skin.

- 27. date** tarih
- What's the **date** today?
 - They have been **dating** for three years and will get married soon.

- 28. deadline** son bitme tarihi, mühlet
- We were not able to meet the deadline because of financial difficulties.
- 29. deadly** öldürücü, ölümcül
=lethal, fatal
- Scientists are trying to find out the cause of a deadly disease currently affecting whales.
- 30. deaf** işitme engelli, sağır
- My grandmother is now profoundly deaf.
- 31. dear** sevgili
- Mrs Large is a dear friend of mine.
 - Houses here are much dearer than in the country.
- 32. debate** tartışma, görüşme
=discussion; tartışmak, görüşmek
- There has been a lot of debate among scholars about this.
- 33. debt** borç
- After two years, he was still paying off his debts.
 - The government must reduce the country's foreign debt.
- 34. decade** on yıl
- The last decade of the nineteenth century saw a lot of political disorder.

- 35. decay** çürüme; çürümek, çürütmek
=rot
- The ground of the garden was full of decaying leaves.
 - Eating too much sugar will cause tooth decay.
- 36. eagerly** hevesle, istekli bir şekilde
- Robert always spoke eagerly about his life in the Army.
 - The children listened to the story eagerly.
- 37. ease** rahat, kolaylık, rahatlık
- Young people cannot find work with ease.
 - She is a rich woman and leads a life of ease.
 - These pills will ease your headache.
- 38. echo** yankı, eko; yankılanmak
- He heard nothing but the echoes of his own voice.
 - Our voices echoed in the big empty room.
- 39. ecosystem** çevre-düzen, bir bölgedeki tüm bitkiler, hayvanlar ve insanlar ile bunların birbirleri ve çevreyle ilişkileri
- Coral reefs are an example of a marine ecosystem.
- 40. edit** (özellikle bir başkasının yazısını) baskıya hazırlamak
- The majority of contracts give the publisher the right to edit a book after it's done.
 - (bir gazete veya dergiyi) yönetmek
 - I used to edit the college paper in the old days.

41. edition (kitap, dergi vb. için) baskı, sayı

- The second **edition** was published only in America.
- A paperback **edition** is now available at bookshops.

42. effect etki, tesir

- Parents worry about the **effect** of music on their adolescent's behaviour.
- Even minor head injuries can cause long-lasting psychological **effects**.

43. effectively etkili olarak, etkin bir şekilde

- Services need to be more **effectively** organised than they are at present.

44. efficiently verimli, israftsız bir şekilde

- She works very **efficiently** and is accurate in her judgement.

45. effort çaba, gayret

- Despite the **efforts** of the United Nations, the problem of drug traffic continues to grow.

46. failure başarısızlık Xsuccess

- His six-year transition programme has by no means been a complete **failure**.

47. faint bayılmak
=pass out

- She suddenly fell forward on to the table and **fainted**.

güçsüz, cansız, çok az

- There was still the **faintest** hope deep within him that she would return.

48. fair dürüst, namuslu

- They said that they could not get a **fair** trial in Los Angeles.

(cilt ve saç için) açık renkli

- It's important to protect my **fair** skin from the sun.

fuar, panayır

- Shall we go to the book **fair**?

49. fairness dürüstlük, adalet

- I have concerns about the **fairness** of the election campaign.

50. faith güven, itimat
=confidence

- He can't have stolen the money; I have complete **faith** in him.
- She had placed a great deal of **faith** in her boss.

A. Match the words with their definitions.

1.	decade	_____	a.	a decision that an event will not happen
2.	ecosystem	_____	b.	the fact of treating everyone in the same way
3.	fairness	_____	c.	a period of ten years
4.	cancellation	_____	d.	a famous person
5.	celebrity	_____	e.	a biological community of organisms and their physical environment

B. Complete each sentence with one of the words from the box.

calculate	efficiently	abundant	cautious	candidate
deaf	career	deadly	background	abandon

1.	The teacher spent many hours to _____ the exam results as he forgot his computer at home.
2.	Teaching _____ children is a difficult job as their needs are quite different from ordinary ones.
3.	Whether or not you work _____ will be determined by looking at the number of customers you have contacted.
4.	A typhoon that struck China over the weekend has forced one million people to _____ their homes.
5.	Starting your _____ as an assistant director is a good idea unless your monthly payment is too low.
6.	Some precautions must be taken to preserve our clean water resources as they are not as _____ as before.
7.	The _____ virus had already killed over fifteen million people before the government could do something about it.
8.	A(n) _____ for the job of teacher assistant should meet a certain criteria in terms of academic requirements.
9.	Before presenting the main topic, you had better give the students some _____ information.
10.	It is necessary to act in a _____ way if you are driving in a city that is not familiar to you.

C. Write the correct prepositions in the following sentences.

1.	A study suggests that good health has a positive effect _____ the productivity of the employees.
2.	Hail damage _____ roofing is a serious problem faced by most of the homeowners around the country.
3.	A skunk's smell is found to be capable _____ repelling many animals, including some large predators.
4.	Bats are able to hunt _____ ease during the night because they have acute eyesight in the dark.
5.	Millions of people died in Africa as a result of water related diseases _____ the absence of clean drinking water.

D. Underline the correct word in each sentence.

1.	The sight of blood caused the girl to faint / bake instantly once she had been brought to the crime scene.
2.	The police had been working on the cell / case of the bank robbery for five months when they found the robbers at last.
3.	The biggest advantage of Sarah over the other candidates is that she uses her body language absolutely / effectively while representing herself.
4.	If you do not go to a dentist as soon as possible, your teeth will continue to decay / edit and you will suffer more pain every day.
5.	This glamorous city has been the capital / absence since the establishment of the country in the 17 th century.
6.	The school administration decided to echo / ban smoking in the school building for the teachers as well as the students.
7.	As I have always been a great fan of my yoga instructor, I have attended all her sessions eagerly / centrally .
8.	To be candid / abnormal with you, I am reluctant to purchase the tickets for our honeymoon in advance just in case our flight might be delayed.
9.	This ring was a fair / dear present my grandfather had bought for my grandmother, and it will be kept in the family for years.
10.	If you two could stop and think logically for a moment, you could have seen that there is actually no reason to debate / edition over this issue.

E. Complete the sentences with the help of the letters given.

1.	I will never lose my f _____ in justice as everyone gets what he deserves in the end.
2.	Jake and his team put too much e _____ on this project, as they believed that they would eventually win the big prize.
3.	To maintain a healthy life, it is important that you b _____ the amount of the carbohydrates in your diet with the amount of exercise you do.
4.	The reason why some c _____ characters such as Tom and Jerry never lose their attraction is that they are enjoyable for all age levels.
5.	As half of the class failed to complete the homework on time, the teacher extended the d _____ two more weeks.
6.	Robert's f _____ to succeed in business life results not from his incapacity to do the work but from his bad temper.
7.	Now that you are at college, you can get rid of all school uniforms and enjoy the comfort of c _____ clothes.
8.	Drinking milk d _____ is essential for children younger than five years old as their bone structures need to develop until then.
9.	There is an organization in every country that has the right to c _____ TV broadcasts with inappropriate content.
10.	I will prepare a monthly study plan for myself once the exam d _____ are announced on the department's website.