

**DILKO
PRIME**

**PRACTICE &
PROGRESS**

1

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1. - 10. sorularda, cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **If my father is elected as the new CEO of his company, ----, we will have to move to London.**

- A) he is the one who always does his job better than his colleagues
- B) there won't be much trouble once he has accepted the offer
- C) his previous company will have accepted his resignation
- D) and I honestly believe he should be
- E) all the equipment in his office is new

2. **---- why the party organizers had cancelled the reunion at the last moment.**

- A) I don't know the exact reason behind this change
- B) We, all the graduate students, were curious to find out
- C) I don't think it's a good idea to make arrangements for the party
- D) Nobody knows how the committee forgot our phone numbers
- E) As they have already informed everyone about the party

3. **Ever since North Korea tested a new kind of nuclear explosive, ----.**

- A) there had been some serious problems among third world countries
- B) the environment are affected badly than anyone has thought
- C) developing countries are trying to find a way to get rid of this nuclear disposal
- D) some of the countries in the world will have eradicated their nuclear arsenals
- E) people all over the world have been organizing protests

4. **Until they have purchased a new and more economical one, ----.**

- A) my friends, Jamie and Brad, decided to quit their jobs
- B) our neighbours have to drive their old car
- C) the kids hadn't had such a sophisticated microscope
- D) they wanted to share their belongings
- E) everyone in the firm should have been much more careful than ever

5. ----, which was the best action in such harsh climatic conditions.

- A) The traveller had to seek refuge in a cave during the snow storm
- B) Wherever you want to go in this desert
- C) As the archaeologists in the excavation area have decided to settle near the river banks
- D) Although the hiking team wanted to follow the easiest path through the woods
- E) Most of the passengers had already been rescued by the aircraft personnel

7. As I had to confess my ignorance when the personal manager asked me to operate the latest computer system, ----.

- A) the company withdrew its support to the foundation
- B) I have chosen to start working as soon as possible
- C) I appreciated how kind they were
- D) the firm decided to hire someone else for the post
- E) the director shook my hand and showed me my new office

6. If anything had gone wrong with their plan relating to the construction of the new shopping centre, ----.

- A) the directors of the company have realised how serious the situation is
- B) the engineers would have been held responsible
- C) they may require our help
- D) many of the members of the building team will resign from the job
- E) the company suffered a lot of financial problems

8. Having heard the shocking news coming from the frontier, ----.

- A) there will be no alternative but to obey the rules
- B) it's necessary for the soldiers to stay away from the danger zone
- C) the general proved to be successful
- D) most of the armaments had been destroyed by the enemy
- E) the commander of the troop ordered his soldiers to retreat

9. By the time our cat returned home after a three-day missing, ----.

- A) we'll have been searching him in our neighbourhood
- B) I have taken him to the vet
- C) all he wanted to do was to eat and rest
- D) his sense of loyalty to us is unbelievable
- E) it's not surprising that he feels ill

10. Because there has been heavy traffic on the highway, ----.

- A) we got annoyed and decided to stay at home
- B) the theatres in downtown had to delay their performance
- C) most of the drivers have been taking alternative roads to home
- D) the municipality suffered a serious economic hardship
- E) it is still cheaper to use the subway

1.	elect	seçmek
2.	colleague	iş arkadaşı
3.	accept	kabul etmek
4.	previous	önceki
5.	resignation	istifa
6.	exact	tam doğru, kesin
7.	curious	meraklı
8.	arrangement	düzenleme
9.	explosive	patlayıcı
10.	affect	etkilemek
11.	disposal	ortadan kaldırmak, kurtulmak
12.	eradicate	yok etmek, kökünü kurutmak
13.	purchase	satın almak
14.	harsh	sert, çok zor
15.	refuge	sığınak
16.	excavation	kazı
17.	rescue	kurtarmak
18.	construction	inşaat
19.	require	gerekmek, gereksinim duymak
20.	suffer	acı çekmek
21.	confess	itiraf etmek
22.	ignorance	cehalet
23.	frontier	sınır
24.	unbelievable	inanılmaz
25.	municipality	belediye

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Flexibility exercises and training allow the body the activity it needs (1) ---- achieve a wider range of motion. The joints as well as the muscles surrounding them can (2) ---- or can only enjoy limited range of movement over time if seldom used. With exercise and regular training, the joints can become more flexible and the muscles build up to help support each movement. (3) ---- increasing the joint's ability (4) ----, flexibility exercises also help provide balance to various muscle groups during periods of exercise and physical activity. This can be (5) ---- improved through regular flexibility training and stretching exercises.

1.
A) so that
B) provided
C) lest
D) in order to
E) since
2.
A) deteriorate
B) expand
C) blossom
D) thrive
E) reject
3.
A) Furthermore
B) Contrary to
C) Besides
D) What's more
E) Though
4.
A) moving
B) to move
C) to have moved
D) being moved
E) to be moved
5.
A) effectively
B) scarcely
C) familiarly
D) devastatingly
E) trivially

6. - 10. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Iguanas are lizards (6) ---- the eyes are the predominant sense organs. They have (7) ---- vision and are able to see shapes, shadows, color and movement at long distances. Iguanas use their eyes to navigate through crowded forests, (8) ---- for finding food. They also use visual signals to communicate with members of the same species. They respond (9) ---- visual stimulus of colors (10) ---- orange, yellow, pink, and in rare cases blue as food substances.

6.
A) whose
B) what
C) which
D) in which
E) whom
7.
A) vague
B) impaired
C) excellent
D) diligent
E) blurred
8.
A) on the contrary
B) as well as
C) unlike
D) inasmuch as
E) however
9.
A) at
B) with
C) for
D) upon
E) to
10.
A) such as
B) likewise
C) as
D) as if
E) alike

CLOZE TEST

11. - 15. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The Inca civilization began as a tribe in the Cuzco area, **(11)** ---- the legendary first Sapa Inca, Manco Capac founded the Kingdom of Cuzco around 1200. **(12)** ---- the leadership of the descendants of Manco Capac, the Inca state grew **(13)** ---- other Andean communities. In 1442, the Incas began a far-reaching expansion under the command of Pachacutec, **(14)** ---- name literally means earth-shaker. He founded the Inca Empire which became **(15)** ---- empire in pre-Columbian America.

11.

- A) which
B) whom
C) how
D) what
E) where

12.

- A) On
B) Under
C) In
D) For
E) At

13.

- A) to be absorbed
B) being absorbed
C) absorbed
D) to absorb
E) having been absorbed

14.

- A) whose
B) that
C) of which
D) whom
E) where

15.

- A) far larger
B) larger than
C) the largest
D) largest
E) a larger

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

In archaeology and anthropology, a manuport is a natural object **(16)** ---- has been moved from its original context by human agency but otherwise remains **(17)**----. The word derives from the Latin words manus, meaning 'hand' and portare, meaning 'to carry'. Examples **(18)** ---- stones or shells moved from coastal or riverine areas or pebbles found in alien geological contexts. Some have been attributed **(19)** ---- pre-human hominines applying significance to pleasingly **(20)** ---- natural objects such as the Makapansgat pebble, as well as to later societies.

16.

- A) where
B) whom
C) which
D) by which
E) for whose

17.

- A) changeable
B) accessible
C) obsolete
D) unmodified
E) repetitive

18.

- A) include
B) dissolve
C) distort
D) implement
E) scatter

19.

- A) with
B) for
C) of
D) in
E) to

20.

- A) shaping
B) shaped
C) to shape
D) having shaped
E) to have shaped

CLOZE TEST

1.	flexibility	esneklik
2.	achieve	ulařmak
3.	range	çeřit
4.	joint	baęlantı, eklem
5.	increase	artmak
6.	improve	geliřmek, iyileřmek
7.	predominant	baskın
8.	distance	mesafe, uzaklık
9.	navigate	yolunu bulmak, seyretmek
10.	visual	görsel
11.	communicate	iletiřim kurmak
12.	stimulus	uyarıcı
13.	substance	madde, cisim
14.	civilization	uygarlık
15.	legendary	efsanevi
16.	descendant	soyundan gelen kimse
17.	expansion	geniřleme
18.	command	komuta, emir
19.	remain	geriye kalmak, sürdürmek
20.	derive	türemek
21.	attribute	atfetmek
22.	significance	anlam, önem
23.	pleasing	memnuniyet verici
24.	unbelievable	inanılmaz
25.	municipality	belediye

1. - 10. sorularda karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Daisy :
- ----
Matilda :
- **Certainly I am; why?**
Daisy :
- **There are other choices in other shops.**
Matilda :
- **No, this is exactly what I am looking for.**
- A) How much are you going to pay for this blouse?
B) Have you looked in the other shop on the corner?
C) Do you realize that you spend too much on clothes?
D) Are you really going to buy this funny looking hat?
E) What do you think about how I look in this dress?
2. Martin :
- **Did it take you a lot to learn Chinese?**
Martha :
- **More than two years; and I still think I haven't learnt it fully yet.**
Martin :
- ----
Martha :
- **Sure but don't expect you will be perfect at it unless you spend a few years in China.**
- A) Why didn't you choose an easier language instead of that?
B) Do you think I can learn it as well?
C) What is the most popular language to learn?
D) Is Chinese more difficult to study or Japanese?
E) How many students have passed the exam then?

3. Britney :
- **I need to be at the airport at 2 o'clock.**
Tom :
- ----
Britney :
- **No, if we do so, we can't be there on time due to the traffic!**
Tom :
- **Don't worry; it is not the rush hour at that time.**
- A) Hurry up; you haven't packed your luggage yet!
B) How long is it from here to Lisbon?
C) That must be because of the check-in and other stuff.
D) We can leave home at one o'clock then.
E) Can I come with you to see you off?
4. Mary :
- **What do you think about the new smoking ban?**
Susan :
- ----
Mary :
- **Why? Non-smokers have rights to be in smoke-free places. It was once too bad for them.**
Susan :
- **I understand it but you should keep in mind that people also have a right to smoke as their own choice.**
- A) I totally support it and it should have been done much earlier.
B) I don't understand what you are talking about.
C) I believe that it has gone too far this time.
D) Can you make it clear why you are against it?
E) As far as I know it is the same in many places in the world.

5. Angela :
- **Have you got an answer to your application?**
- Charles :
- **No, and it really worries me.**
- Angela :
- ----
- Charles :
- **I hope you are right and all my worries are in vain.**
- A) There must be hundreds of forms and it takes them a long time to reply them all.
 B) You should know that many people have been made redundant recently.
 C) If you don't know more than one language, the chances to be employed are very slim.
 D) If I were you, I wouldn't be waiting for it and apply for somewhere else.
 E) They should have sent it long before as it has been too long.

6. Jane :
- **I think money is the most important thing in marriage.**
- Mark :
- ----
- Jane :
- **Of course it does but it may lose its importance if you can't afford to get what you want.**
- Mark :
- **I see that you are too materialistic to be fully happy in life.**
- A) Everything is getting more and more expensive nowadays.
 B) Doesn't personality have any importance?
 C) How can someone clever like you claim such a thing?
 D) Does your boy friend think in the same way as you do?
 E) I wish I didn't have to sit here and listen to this rubbish!

7. Mother :
- **There are very cheap trips abroad for the holiday.**
- Son :
- **Why don't we try to take one of them, then?**
- Mother :
- ----
- Son :
- **You mean we will stay here again this time.**
- A) Which one would you like to go on?
 B) You shouldn't take many things with you.
 C) Let's go to the embassy and get the visas
 D) I have heard this tour agency is quite reliable.
 E) Our passports have been expired and it costs a lot.

8. Evelyn :
- **Mary hasn't been back yet and I wonder where she is.**
- Dorothy :
- ----
- Evelyn :
- **But she usually comes back home at this time.**
- Dorothy :
- **There she is; you see, there was nothing to worry about her.**
- A) Shall we call the police or wait for a while?
 B) I am fed up with her problems since childhood.
 C) There must be something bad going on then.
 D) I told you many times not to send her out.
 E) Well, she must be delayed in traffic.

9. Mr. Breston :
- ----
Mrs. Breston :
- **Sorry, I was very tired so I have ordered a pizza for two.**
Mr. Breston :
- **Don't you know that I won't feel full-up with only two slices?**
Mrs. Breston :
- **I do but a bigger one would cost twice as much as this one.**
- A) Why don't we have a take-away because I don't like leeks at all?
B) Haven't you cooked anything for tonight?
C) Would you like your pizza with or without parmesan?
D) How long will we wait for the food to come?
E) Is there a special offer in the pizza house such as pay one get two?

10. Tom :
- **I read in an article that when honey bees are lost in the world, it will be the end of humanity.**
Marge :
- ----
Tom :
- **It is a circle and when one of the rings is broken, the rest cannot go on for a long time.**
Marge :
- **I think I need to read a few things on it so that I can understand it better.**
- A) I have known it for a long time and it worries me a lot.
B) Species are disappearing on earth due to people's unconscious attitude.
C) It was Einstein's claim and scientists are making a search on it.
D) I am amazed at how they work in colonies and produce honey.
E) I can't see the relationship between them

1.	choice	seçenek
2.	exactly	kesinlikle, tam olarak
3.	fully	tamamen
4.	expect	beklemek, ummak
5.	luggage	bavul
6.	stuff	şey, nesne
7.	ban	yasak
8.	application	başvuru
9.	worry	merak, endişe
10.	in vain	boşuna
11.	afford	karşılama, maddi gücü yetmek
12.	materialistic	maddiyata önem veren
13.	trip	seyahat, gezi
14.	embassy	elçilik
15.	reliable	güvenilir
16.	expire	tarihi geçmek
17.	delay	gecikmek
18.	slice	dilim
19.	cost	maliyet
20.	article	makale
21.	specie	tür
22.	unconscious	bilinçsiz
23.	attitude	tavır
24.	claim	iddia
25.	produce	üretmek, yapmak

1. - 10. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **My job involves a great deal of work; that's why, I can't visit my mother very often.**

- A) No matter how much I work, I should find time to visit my mother.
- B) It's very thoughtless of me to make up excuses all the time in order not to visit my mother.
- C) I will do my best to visit my mother often although I've got a lot of work to do.
- D) As I have to deal with a lot of work at job, it's getting impossible for me to visit my mother.
- E) If I can get away from the work that I'm involved, I will visit my mother more often.

2. **If you hadn't phoned her at once, we would never have found out what was happening.**

- A) Due to your late calling, we couldn't learn what was taking place at that time.
- B) Thanks to your immediate phone call to her, we learnt about the occurrence.
- C) Were I you, I would have called her earlier.
- D) I'd rather you'd informed me before calling her.
- E) It was wrong of you to call her without our agreement.

3. **Although he is short-sighted due to a genetic defect, the boy is able to read without glasses.**

- A) As he cannot see far away things clearly, he is prescribed a pair of glasses.
- B) No matter how short-sighted he is, he insists on not using glasses.
- C) Because of his being short sighted which is something inherent, it is not easy for him to read clearly.
- D) His negligent behaviour of not using glasses may bring about more serious eye problems.
- E) Despite the fact that he is short-sighted genetically, he is not confined to reading with glasses.

4. **There is no way for us to make him realize how rudely he was treating his girlfriend.**

- A) He had better change his behaviour as it's getting more and more disrespectful.
- B) He has to realize his very rude treatment towards her and change it immediately.
- C) It's impossible for us to make him become aware of the fact that he was treating his girlfriend very impolitely.
- D) What causes our annoyance is that he is treating his girlfriend in an unfair way.
- E) As it is quite normal for him, he continues behaving in a rude manner.

5. **Whoever earns the most money in your family has to pay off the debt that you owe to the bank.**

- A) No matter how much you owe to the bank, your family is responsible for it.
- B) The family member who earns more than others is obliged to pay off the debt you owe to the bank.
- C) Although it's your responsibility, the family members may prefer to pay off the debt you owe to the bank.
- D) The family member who earns as much as you do has to pay off the debt you owe to the bank.
- E) It would be very impolite to ask your family to pay off the debt you owe to the bank.

7. **Not only exercise but also a healthy life style is known to improve your well-being.**

- A) If you want to improve your well-being, leading a healthy life will be enough.
- B) It is known that both exercise and a healthy life style develop your well-being.
- C) It is widely accepted that either exercise or a healthy life style will lead to improve your well-being.
- D) If you want to improve your well-being, doing only exercise will help you to a great extent.
- E) Neither exercise nor a healthy life style is important in developing your well-being.

6. **I could have taken my history book with me had I been told by my friends that we had a history lesson.**

- A) None of my friends told me that we had a history lesson so I didn't bring my history book.
- B) As I was informed of the history lesson, I didn't forget to take my history book with me.
- C) Because we have a history lesson as all my friends said, I have to take my history book with me.
- D) Due to lack of information, I didn't take my history book with me although I took the others.
- E) I would like to have brought my history book the other day, but I didn't know that we had a history lesson.

8. **Among all the family members, it was my little sister who didn't forget my birthday and bought me a present.**

- A) I was expecting all my family to remember my birthday but I was disappointed.
- B) Of all the family members, it was my little sister who forgot to buy a present for my birthday.
- C) Among all the family members, nobody remembered my birthday and bought me a present, except my little sister.
- D) To my surprise, everybody kept my birthday in mind and bought a present for me.
- E) Not only my little sister but also all the other members of the family remembered my birthday.

9. Jason made a great deal of effort for this group project but it is hard to say the same thing for the other members of the group.

- A) Everybody in the group project made a great deal of effort, except Jason.
- B) It can't be said that Jason worked for this group project more than the other members of the group.
- C) None of the members of the group worked for this group project as much as Jason did.
- D) Some of the group members, as well as Jason, worked as much as they could.
- E) It was wrong of Jason not to work as hard as the other members of the group.

10. Only those who have an invitation card can have an access to the conference.

- A) The people who don't have an invitation card won't be accepted for the conference.
- B) Having an invitation card is a must for any kind of conference and for this one, too.
- C) If you bring an invitation card, you will be admitted for all the conferences.
- D) I cannot enter the conference as I don't have an invitation card with me now.
- E) Nobody had received an invitation card, so the conference was cancelled.

1.	involve	kapsamak, içermek
2.	thoughtless	düşüncesiz
3.	immediate	acele, ani
4.	short-sighted	uzağı göremeyen, miyop
5.	defect	kusur
6.	prescribed	reçete yazmak
7.	inherent	doğasında olan, yaratılıştan
8.	realize	farkına varmak
9.	rudely	kabaca
10.	treat	davranmak
11.	annoyance	sıkıntı, rahatsızlık
12.	earn	kazanmak
13.	debt	borç
14.	owe	borçlu olmak
15.	oblige	zorunda bırakmak
16.	responsibility	sorumluluk
17.	inform	bilgilendirmek
18.	improve	gelişmek, iyileşmek
19.	expect	beklemek, ummak
20.	disappoint	hayal kırıklığına uğramak
21.	effort	çaba
22.	access	giriş
23.	conference	konferans
24.	admit	kabul etmek
25.	receive	almak, teslim almak

1. - 10. sorularda, verilen duruma uygun düşün cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **You have borrowed your friend's dictionary but when you take it home you realize that one of the pages has been torn. You think it is your fault, so you want to make it up and say: ----**

- A) The word I was looking for was just on that page unfortunately.
- B) Your dictionary must be quite old as its pages have turned yellow.
- C) I am going to buy a new one for you soon and keep this with me.
- D) It was very useful and I may ask for it later again.
- E) Can I keep it for a few days more, please?

2. **You are teaching English to a neighbour; however, she is not very good at it. You don't want to disappoint her so when she asks you if she is really too bad, you say: ----**

- A) I don't think this will go on this way as you are so bad at learning.
- B) Learning a language needs patience so take your time and you will realize the difference in yourself.
- C) I'd rather you looked for somebody else for tutoring without losing time.
- D) You are talking so fast that I have difficulty catching up with you.
- E) You are right to think that English is not something you can learn easily.

3. **You see that your friends are sitting at the cafe in the garden. One of them calls and asks you to come. As you are busy with some work, you tell her: ----**

- A) I don't want to talk to anyone now as I am feeling quite upset.
- B) You know I don't like sitting in the crowd at all.
- C) I am working on something now but if I finish, I will try to join you.
- D) What are you doing there in such a bad weather?
- E) Would you like to go downstairs with us for a while?

4. **You have taken your parents to a luxurious restaurant since it is their wedding anniversary. You realize that they are not very happy because they think this place will cost you a lot. You decide to comfort them by saying: ----**

- A) Do you know how expensive this place is?
- B) I thought you were going to pay for the meal.
- C) If you are not feeling alright, we can go to a fast food restaurant.
- D) Don't worry; a friend of mine owns this place, so there is a special discount.
- E) It was you who wanted to come to such an expensive place, wasn't it?

5. **There is a dog in front of the gate of the site where you live. However, whenever you pass there, you see that no one looks after it. Feeling disturbed, you decide to talk to the man in charge of running the things in the site to say: ----**

- A) Why do you give him canned food instead of ordinary one?
- B) Do you know exactly what breed it is?
- C) This dog barks a lot and most of the people are disturbed by its noise.
- D) If this dog is supposed to belong to our site, we should do something all together.
- E) You should keep them elsewhere or else, they may attack people.

6. **You are at the opera house to watch a famous performance. After some time, you realize that your friend, who is dozing, has started to snore. Seeing that sight, you not only feel ashamed but also annoyed. So you say to yourself: ----**

- A) This is really as impressive as you told me before.
- B) I wish he hadn't come with me, then, I wouldn't be so embarrassed.
- C) Don't worry; when you watch it again, you can catch the points you have missed.
- D) Don't you know that I hate watching opera?
- E) You have finally understood that I am feeling extremely bored.

7. **You see a two-year-old child crying because he cannot see his mother and thinks that he is lost. You suddenly see that his mother is hiding behind a tree and enjoying at the scene. Thinking that it is not fair to do such a thing to a child, you tell her openly: ----**

- A) Children really enjoy playing hide and seek.
- B) What you are doing now is affecting your child's psychology terribly.
- C) There is nothing to get angry; he is just having fun.
- D) What a naughty child you have!
- E) Children shouldn't have been taken to such crowded places.

8. **You and your friend share the same flat. Now that you have your finals approaching, you need to concentrate on your studies but your friend, who is playing in a band, is practising drums. You respect his job but you need to tell him to stop this: ----**

- A) What a disrespectful person you are!
- B) I'd like to move somewhere else if you also agree.
- C) This term is very important for both of us so you had better study with me.
- D) I can study much better if there is some music on.
- E) Do you mind if you give a break to play for a while, at least until my finals are over?

9. Your friend is a tour guide and usually deals with the tourists from the Middle East. While you are having a chat with her, you ask her if there are any respects that the ones from the West and the East are different from each other. She says there are and says: ----

- A) There is nothing I can say about the difference between them.
- B) Anyway, man is all the same everywhere.
- C) First of all, punctuality is what Eastern culture lacks at most cases.
- D) Being a tourist guide is a demanding job although the money is satisfactory.
- E) You know summer is the peak season in tourism in our country.

10. You are a teacher and during the break, you and some students are on the terrace. After the bell rings for the lesson, although almost all the students have gone, you see that there are two still sitting at a table ignoring the bell. However, the case is not what you have thought as they say: ----

- A) Our lesson starts in the afternoon but we have come here just to study.
- B) I haven't heard anything at all, have you?
- C) I don't understand why the break is so short.
- D) Children, you should have been back to your classrooms by now.
- E) We are sorry to have kept you waiting here for a long time.

1.	borrow	ödünç almak
2.	realize	farkına varmak
3.	disappoint	hayal kırıklığına uğratmak
4.	patience	sabır
5.	crowd	kalabalık
6.	luxurious	lüks
7.	anniversary	yıl dönümü
8.	comfort	rahatlık, konfor
9.	gate	kapı, giriş
10.	disturb	rahatsız etmek
11.	doze	uyuklamak
12.	snore	horlamak
13.	sight	görüş, görüş alanı
14.	suddenly	aniden
15.	scene	olay, hadise
16.	openly	açıkça
17.	flat	apartman dairesi
18.	approach	yaklaşmak, yaklaşım sergilemek
19.	concentrate	odaklanmak, konsantre olmak
20.	respect	saygı duymak
21.	guide	rehber
22.	deal	başına çıkmak
23.	break	mola
24.	ignore	görmezden gelmek
25.	case	durum, olay

1. - 10. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **Traditionally, the author of an article is required to transfer the copyright to the journal publisher. ----. However, many authors, especially those active in the open access movement, find this unsatisfactory, and have used their influence to effect a gradual move towards a license to publish instead.**

- A) These rights usually included the ability to reuse parts of the paper in the author's future work, and allow him to distribute a limited number of copies
- B) Copyright has been internationally standardized, lasting between fifty to a hundred years from the author's death
- C) Publishers claim this is necessary in order to protect author's rights, and to coordinate permissions for reprints or other use
- D) No published material may be reproduced or published elsewhere without the written permission of the publisher and the author
- E) In the early 1930's, most publishers thought the market for quality books was limited to a handful of elite readers

2. **Outdoor active play can be intensely stimulating and creates opportunities for children to learn about and develop self-control. ----. Unpopular children, on the other hand, seem to experience difficulty with the intensity of physical play and often become overstimulated and "out-of-control".**

- A) Outdoor areas are ideal places for children to engage in messy play with sand, water, paint and other art and craft activities
- B) However, popular children are not necessarily the most likable kids
- C) Children are denied the opportunities for playing out of doors that previous generations took for granted
- D) If a child fails to demonstrate some skill that they feel makes them worthy, they will have poor self-esteem
- E) Research has shown that popular children are more likely to engage in high levels of physical play with peers

3. **The SAT Reasoning Test is a standardized test for college admissions in the United States. The SAT is owned, published, and developed by the College Board, a non-profit organization in the United States, and was once developed, published, and scored by the Educational Testing Service. ----. Each section receives a score on the scale of 200–800. All scores are multiples of 10. Total scores are calculated by adding up scores of the three sections.**

- A) Easier questions typically appear closer to the beginning of the section while harder questions are towards the end
- B) SAT consists of three major sections: critical reading, mathematics, and writing
- C) Paragraph reading was eliminated from the verbal portion of the SAT in 1946, and replaced with reading comprehension
- D) The essay section, which is always administered as the first section of the test, is 25 minutes long
- E) Multiple choice questions include error identification questions, sentence improvement questions, and paragraph improvement questions

4. **----. It takes place during times of heat and dryness, the hot dry season, which is often but not inevitably the summer months. Invertebrate and vertebrate animals are known to enter this state, in order to avoid damage from high temperatures and the risk of dehydration. Both terrestrial and aquatic animals undergo aestivation.**

- A) When the rains come again, they resume activity, and come forward renewed by their long fast and rest
- B) A peculiar example of an animal that behaves opposite to aestivation is the Egyptian jerboa
- C) There are many desert plants that also lie dormant during periods of drought
- D) Estivation or aestivation, also known as "summer sleep", is a state of dormancy somewhat similar to hibernation
- E) Thus, the frogs can survive for several months without food or water in aestivation

5. **Chunking is the process through which we can expand our ability to remember things in the short term. Chunking is also a process by which a person organizes material into meaningful groups. ----. For example, in recalling a phone number, the person could chunk the digits into three groups: first, the area code, then a three-digit chunk and lastly a four-digit chunk. This method of remembering phone numbers is far more effective than attempting to remember a string of 10 digits.**

- A) Memory that exceeds short-term memory duration limits is regarded as long-term memory
- B) It is especially useful for material presented on the web because readers tend to scan for specific information on a web page rather than read the page sequentially
- C) Chunking has helped me to remember historical dates and statistical data with great accuracy
- D) However, chunking does not occur until some information in the long-term memory is activated
- E) Although the average person may only retain about four different units in short-term memory, chunking can greatly increase a person's recall capacity

6. **A green harvest is the removal of immature grape bunches, typically for the purpose of decreasing yield. Green harvesting is a relatively modern practice most often used to produce fine wine. ----. In theory this results in better ripening and the development of more numerous and mature flavor compounds.**

- A) However, in regions with fertile soil, plentiful sunlight, and irrigation, the vine can generate huge quantities of characterless grapes
- B) Removing the tiny, immature grapes while they are still green induces the vine to put all its energy into developing the remaining grapes
- C) The earliest places known to have grown grapes are around the Mediterranean and West Asia
- D) These hazards can have an adverse effect on the wine produced from the grape or kill the vine itself
- E) Scholars believe that ancient Greeks, Phoenicians and Romans also grew grapes both for eating and wine production

7. **Keeping hydrated while hiking is a very important item to consider. It is an essential component of any hiking checklist. ----. How much you need can depend on the outside temperature, length of hike and humidity level. About a half of a liter per mile or one liter per hour is a good rule for most conditions.**

- A) An average person should take in 64 ounces of water a day in normal circumstances, but when you are hiking you need to take in a lot more
- B) All of these things can be prevented if you drink enough water while you are hiking
- C) If you do become dehydrated, lactic acid can build up in your muscles and cause fatigue
- D) Eating adequate amounts of food will also help guarantee that you are replacing the electrolytes that you are sweating out
- E) Hiking over difficult terrain requires both the physical ability to do the hike and the knowledge of the route and its pitfalls

8. **It is now accepted that color can be used to stimulate or inhibit certain behaviors. Advertising executives are well aware that a product can have a completely different impact if the color of the packaging is changed. ----. For example, exercise is best performed in an environment of warm colors, such as reds and oranges, whereas the tranquil blues and greens are ideal for mental concentration.**

- A) Besides, it has been discovered that personality traits are reflected by your preferred color
- B) Wearing blue when you are called upon to do public speaking will calm your nerves and relieve your anxiety
- C) Psychologists have found that certain colors in our immediate environment can help us perform some tasks
- D) What's more, colors can have different meanings to different people depending on their culture and gender
- E) Some believe that the color red is a sign of danger while others say it's a conveyance of raw energy, force, passion or power

9. **Cancer treatment is more likely to be successful when the cancer is diagnosed before it has spread. For many types of cancer, regular screening tests can help detect cancer early. ----. Screening tests for other cancers, such as lung and ovarian cancer, are currently being evaluated.**

- A) Some risk factors can be controlled, such as smoking, while some cannot be controlled, such as age and family history
- B) Screening is performed to identify the presence of a disease or a risk factor for a disease
- C) Some of these may need an operation and almost always the diagnosis needs to be confirmed by taking a piece of the suspected tissue which can be examined by a specialist
- D) Currently, doctors can screen for cancers of the breast, colon, mouth and mouth area, and skin
- E) While early detection isn't always possible, there are cases where a patient's overwhelming symptoms should lead to a timely diagnosis of cancer

10. **The Gilroy Garlic Festival is one of the largest food festivals in the United States, held annually in Gilroy, California on the last full weekend in July at Christmas Hill Park. It was founded in 1979 by Dr. Rudy Melone, Don Christopher, and Val Filice. ----. Individual groups and charities also run booths at the festival, raising additional funds for their causes.**

- A) Attendees also enjoy three stages full of musical entertainment, a children's area and many interactive displays
- B) The festival has been a fundraiser for local charities, raising a total of about seven and a half million dollars for assorted causes
- C) Visitors with a big appetite are encouraged to sample the many garlic-based food offerings at the festival
- D) At the first garlic festival 19 years ago, a small group of volunteers expected 3,000 visitors but instead 23,000 showed up
- E) A Miss Gilroy Garlic Festival Queen is also crowned yearly, chosen by a panel of five judges

www.dilkoyayincilik.com.tr

1.	require	istemek, gereksinim duymak
2.	unsatisfactory	tatmin edici olmayan
3.	intense	yoğun, şiddetli
4.	stimulate	uyarmak, harekete geçirmek
5.	intensity	yoğunluk, şiddet
6.	admission	kabul
7.	inevitable	kaçınılmaz
8.	invertebrate	omurgasız
9.	undergo	maruz kalmak, geçirmek
10.	expand	genişletmek
11.	meaningful	anamlı
12.	attempt	teşebbüs etmek, denemek
13.	removal	sökme, kaldırma
14.	bunch	deste, demet
15.	decrease	azalmak
16.	yield	ürün vermek, verim
17.	relatively	nispeten
18.	ripen	olgunlaşmak (meyve)
19.	essential	gerekli, temel
20.	component	bileşen, öge, eleman, unsur
21.	depend	bağlı olmak, dayanmak
22.	humidity	nem
23.	stimulate	uyarmak, harekete geçirmek
24.	inhibit	engellemek, durdurmak
25.	impact	etki
26.	tranquil	sakin, durgun
27.	diagnose	teşhis etmek
28.	spread	yayılmak
29.	currently	şu anda, mevcut olarak
30.	evaluate	değerlendirmek
31.	annual	senelik
32.	found	kurmak, temelini atmak
33.	raise	artırmak, çoğaltmak
34.	additional	ek olarak, ekstra

1. - 5. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **The idea of reducing production costs by taking environmental protection measures has been successfully implemented in numerous Austrian and German towns for many years.**

- A) Birçok Avusturya ve Alman kentinde uzun süredir başarılı bir şekilde uygulanan çevre koruma önlemleri sayesinde üretim maliyetleri azaltılmıştır.
- B) Uzun yıllardır birçok Avusturya ve Alman kentinde üretim maliyetlerinin azalmasını sağlayan şey alınan çevre koruma önlemleridir.
- C) Uygulanmakta olan üretim maliyetlerini azaltma fikri, birçok Avusturya ve Alman kentinde çevre koruma önlemlerinin alınmasını gerekli kılmıştır.
- D) Birçok Avusturya ve Alman kentinde üretim maliyetlerini azaltma fikri ancak radikal çevre koruma önlemleri alınırca başarılı olacaktır.
- E) Çevre koruma önlemleri alarak üretim maliyetlerini azaltma fikri, birçok Avusturya ve Alman kentinde birçok yıldır başarılı bir şekilde uygulanmaktadır.

2. **Even if it is not able to offer a completely satisfactory general theory of art, evolutionary psychology has the potential to contribute significantly to a philosophical understanding of art.**

- A) Evrim psikolojisi felsefi bir sanat anlayışına önemli ölçüde katkı sağlamasına rağmen, tatmin edici genel bir sanat teorisi sunamaz.
- B) Tam anlamıyla tatmin edici bir sanat teorisi sunamasa da, evrim psikolojisi felsefi bir sanat anlayışına önemli ölçüde katkı sağlar.
- C) Evrim psikolojisi, felsefi bir sanat anlayışına önemli ölçüde katkı sağlama potansiyeline sahip olmakla birlikte tam anlamıyla tatmin edici bir sanat teorisi de sunmaktadır.
- D) Tamamen tatmin edici genel bir sanat teorisi sunamasa da, evrim psikolojisi felsefi bir sanat anlayışına önemli ölçüde katkı sağlama potansiyeline sahiptir.
- E) Felsefi bir sanat anlayışına önemli ölçüde katkı sağlayan evrim psikolojisi, tamamen tatmin edici genel bir sanat teorisi sunamaz.

3. **Children with high self-esteem not only tend to be more productive and adventuresome, but they are also less likely to be overcome by peer pressure, frustration, or their own shortcomings.**

- A) Özsaygısı yüksek çocukların daha üretken ve atılgan olma eğilimi göstermenin yanı sıra akran baskısına, hayal kırıklığına ya da kendi kusurlarına daha az yenik düştükleri gözlenmektedir.
- B) Bazı çocukların daha üretken ve atılgan olmaları, akran baskısına, hayal kırıklığına ya da kendi kusurlarına daha az yenik düşmeleri yalnızca özsaygılarının yüksek olmasıyla açıklanabilir.
- C) Özsaygısı yüksek çocuklar yalnızca daha üretken ve atılgan olma eğilimi göstermekle kalmaz, aynı zamanda akran baskısına, hayal kırıklığına ya da kendi kusurlarına yenik düşme ihtimalleri daha azdır.
- D) Akranlarına göre daha üretken ve atılgan olma eğilimi gösteren, baskılara, hayal kırıklığına ya da kendi kusurlarına daha az yenik düşen çocukların özsaygısı yüksektir.
- E) Özsaygısı yüksek çocuklar daha üretken ve atılgan olma eğilimi gösterirler ancak yine de akran baskısına, hayal kırıklığına ya da kendi kusurlarına yenik düşebilirler.

4. **While the causes of childhood leukemia are not completely understood, it is believed that the disease begins with a genetic change that occurs while the fetus is in the womb.**

- A) Çocukluk çağı lösemisinin fetüs rahimdeyken meydana gelen genetik bir değişiklikte başladığına inanılca da, hastalığın nedenleri tam olarak anlaşılamamıştır.
- B) Hastalığın fetüs rahimdeyken meydana gelen genetik bir değişiklikten kaynaklandığı sanılca da, çocukluk çağı lösemisinin nedenleri tam olarak anlaşılamamıştır.
- C) Çocuklarda görülen lösemi hastalığının fetüs rahimdeyken meydana gelen genetik bir değişiklikten kaynaklandığı bilinmektedir.
- D) Nedenleri tam olarak anlaşılamayan çocukluk çağı lösemisinin fetüs rahimdeyken meydana gelen genetik bir değişiklikte başladığı tahmin edilmektedir.
- E) Çocukluk çağı lösemisinin nedenleri tamamen anlaşılamasa da, hastalığın fetüs rahimdeyken meydana gelen genetik bir değişiklikte başladığına inanılır.

5. **Abstract art uses a visual language of form, color and line to create a composition which may exist independently from visual references in the world.**

- A) Soyut sanat, görsel referanslarından bağımsız olarak var olabilen bir kompozisyon yaratmak için biçimin, rengin ve çizginin görsel dilini kullanan bir sanat türüdür.
- B) Soyut sanat, dünyadaki görsel referanslardan bağımsız olarak var olabilen bir kompozisyon yaratmak için biçimin, rengin ve çizginin görsel dilini kullanır.
- C) Biçimin, rengin ve çizginin görsel dili kullanılarak yaratılan kompozisyon, dünyadaki görsel referanslardan bağımsız olan bir soyut sanat türüdür.
- D) Soyut sanatta tüm görsel referanslardan bağımsız olarak var olabilen bir kompozisyon yaratmak için biçimin, rengin ve çizginin görsel dili kullanılır.
- E) Dünyadaki görsel referanslardan bağımsız olarak var olabilen bir kompozisyon yaratmak için biçimin ve rengin görsel dilini kullanan sanat türü soyut sanattır.

6. - 10. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

6. **Modernizm bir edebî akım olarak, büyük ölçüde şehir yaşamının toplumda merkezi güç olarak ortaya çıkmasına bir tepki olarak görülür.**

- A) Modernism as a literary movement is seen, in large part, as a reaction to the emergence of city life as a central force in society.
- B) Modernism as a literary movement can be defined as a reaction to the emergence of city life as a central force in society.
- C) The literary movement which is seen, in large part, as a reaction to the emergence of city life as a leading force in society is modernism.
- D) Modernism is a literary movement which is seen, in large part, as a reaction to the emergence of city life as a leading force in society.
- E) Modernism, as a literary movement, emerged as a reaction to the rise of city life as a leading force in society.

7. **Oyun terapisi, çocuğun duygularını ve tutumlarını keşfetmek, problemlerini anlamak ve çocuğu bunlarla yüzleştirek çözüm getirmesini sağlamak için geliştirilmiş bir tekniktir.**

- A) Play therapy is a technique developed not only to discover the child's feelings and attitudes, but also to understand his problems.
- B) The technique which is developed to discover the child's feelings, understand his problems and make him work out solutions to these problems is called play therapy.
- C) Thanks to play therapy, it is now possible to discover the child's feelings and attitudes, understand his problems and make him work out solutions by confronting the child with these.
- D) Play therapy is a technique developed to discover the child's feelings and attitudes, understand his problems and make him work out solutions by confronting the child with them.
- E) In addition to discovering the child's feelings and attitudes, play therapy is also applied to understand his problems and make him work out solutions by confronting the child with these.

8. **Toplumumuzda genellikle adalet olarak bahsettiğimiz şey, gerçekte kişinin davranışlarına göre ödül ya da ceza olarak adil olduğunu düşündüğümüz değerdir.**

- A) What we commonly refer to as justice in our society can indeed be defined as the merit we consider fair as reward or punishment in accordance to one's actions.
- B) The merit that we deem to be fair as reward or punishment in accordance to one's actions is, in fact, what we call justice in our society.
- C) What we commonly refer to as justice in our society is, in essence, the merit that we deem to be fair as reward or punishment in accordance to one's actions.
- D) The merit that we consider fair as reward or punishment in accordance to one's actions is what constitutes justice in our society.
- E) What we generally refer to as justice in our society is nothing more than the merit that we deem to be fair in accordance to one's actions.

9. Hizmet pazarlama ile ürün pazarlama arasındaki temel fark, alıcının hizmet satın alırken bir bilgisayar ya da Internet sayfası gibi somut bir ürünün yerine soyut bir şey satın alıyor olmasıdır.

- A) Marketing services differs from marketing products in that when a buyer purchases a service, the buyer is purchasing something intangible rather than a tangible product like a computer or a web page.
- B) What differs marketing services from marketing products is that when a buyer purchases a service, he is purchasing something that is intangible, instead of a tangible product.
- C) The major difference between marketing services and marketing products is that when a buyer purchases a service, he is purchasing something intangible instead of a tangible product.
- D) The major difference between marketing services and marketing products is that when a buyer purchases a service, the buyer is purchasing something intangible, instead of a tangible product, like a computer or a web page.
- E) When a buyer purchases a service, the buyer is purchasing something intangible instead of a tangible product like a computer and that's the major difference between marketing services and marketing products.

10. 13. ve 14. yüzyıllarda Avrupa'da, zencefil ve kara biber gibi baharatlar sadece tatları için değil aynı zamanda rahatlatıcı özelliklerinden dolayı altın kadar değerliydi.

- A) It was during the 13th and 14th centuries that spices like ginger and black pepper were as valuable as gold both for their taste and their soothing properties.
- B) During the 13th and 14th centuries in Europe, spices like ginger and black pepper were as valuable as gold, not just for their taste but also for their soothing properties.
- C) Spices such as ginger and black pepper were as valuable as gold for their relaxing properties during the 13th and 14th centuries in Europe.
- D) Due to their delicious taste and their soothing properties, spices like ginger and black pepper were more valuable than gold during the 13th and 14th centuries in Europe.
- E) Since they had soothing properties, such spices as ginger and black pepper were as valuable as gold during the 13th and 14th centuries in Europe.

1.	reduce	azaltmak
2.	measure	önlem
3.	implement	uygulamak, yürürlüğe koymak
4.	evolutionary	evrimsel
5.	potential	potansiyel
6.	contribute	katkı sağlamak
7.	significantly	önemli ölçüde
8.	productive	üretici
9.	pressure	baskı
10.	frustration	yılgınlık, hüsrân
11.	leukemia	lösemi
12.	occur	ortaya çıkmak, oluşmak
13.	womb	anne karnı, rahim
14.	abstract	soyut
15.	visual	görsel
16.	composition	kompozisyon, düzen
17.	literary	edebi
18.	emergence	ortaya çıkma, oluşma
19.	develop	geliştirmek
20.	attitude	tavır
21.	confront	yüzleşme
22.	commonly	yaygın olarak
23.	refer	kastetmek
24.	define	tanımlamak
25.	merit	değer, fazilet
26.	deem	kabul etmek, varsaymak
27.	product	ürün
28.	buyer	alıcı
29.	purchase	satın alma
30.	intangible	soyut, maddi olmayan
31.	spice	baharat
32.	valuable	değerli
33.	soothing	rahatlatıcı
34.	additional	ek olarak, ekstra

1. - 10. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

1. (I) Wars of the Roses is a name given to a series of civil wars in England during the reigns of Henry VI, Edward IV and Richard III. (II) They were marked by ferocity practically unknown in the history of English wars. (III) The film is a dark comedy about a couple whose marriage has fallen apart, but neither is willing to move out of the home they share. (IV) The first of these began with an armed demand of the Yorkist lords for the dismissal of Henry VI. (V) Thereafter things went peacefully until other wars succeeded.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

2. (I) Violets have been cultivated and used in cooking and medicine for thousands of years. (II) To make candied Violet flowers, a large number of flowers should be picked and dried on a paper towel for a few hours. (III) They make an attractive and useful ground cover in shady situations, such as under trees. (IV) Their leaves are dark green and oval, kidney shaped, or heart shaped while the flowers can be white, purple, or rarely, yellow. (V) April and May are when they are usually cultivated and they self-sow readily and they may need occasional thinning.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

3. (I) Nuclear power generation emits relatively low amounts of carbon dioxide. (II) Therefore, the contribution of nuclear power plants to global warming is relatively little. (III) Due to the advances, technology is readily available so it does not have to be developed first. (IV) The waste from nuclear energy is extremely dangerous and it has to be carefully looked after for several thousand years. (V) In addition, it is possible to generate a high amount of electrical energy in one single plant instead of setting up many.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

4. (I) It was once quite common to see advertisements of different cigarette brands on billboards. (II) Science still does not know the exact mechanism by which smoking and its associated chemicals cause cancer. (III) What we do know is that smoking is the biggest risk factor in developing lung cancer. (IV) The more you smoke, the more your risk of getting lung cancer. (V) Yet not everyone who smokes gets lung cancer, and not everyone who gets lung cancer has smoked.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

5. **(I)** Neuro-Linguistic Programming (NLP) is a behavioural technology or a set of guiding principles and techniques about real-life behaviour. **(II)** It allows you to adopt or eliminate behaviours as you desire. **(III)** Weight Loss CDs in the programme help you have a greater understanding of the ultimate power of using your brain. **(IV)** It also gives you the ability to choose your mental and emotional states of well-being. **(V)** Upon managing such abilities one can learn how to grow from every single life experience, thus increasing your ability to create a better quality of life.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

6. **(I)** The grey squirrel is diurnal and most active at dawn and dusk, searching for available food. **(II)** Compared with the red squirrel, it spends more time foraging and feeding on the ground than in the trees. **(III)** It is, however, very agile in the trees and can run along slender twigs, leaping from tree to tree. **(IV)** Its winter fur is dense and silvery grey with a brown tinge along the middle of the back whereas the summer fur is yellowish-brown. **(V)** If a squirrel should fall, it can land safely from heights of about 9m.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

7. **(I)** Researchers have discovered a possible reason why green vegetables such as broccoli, cabbage and cauliflower are good for the heart. **(II)** Broccoli has also been linked to serious lung disease. **(III)** Their work suggests a chemical found in the vegetables can boost a natural defence mechanism to protect arteries from disease. **(IV)** This will enable artery regions to remain healthy for longer, or even reduce the progression of existing disease. **(V)** As a result it is hoped that the work could lead to new dietary treatments to prevent heart problems.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

8. **(I)** Buff-coloured pygmy parrots are found across the northern lowlands of the island of New Guinea from the west to the southeastern tip, up to an altitude of around 800m. **(II)** An expedition team caught two of the buffaced pygmy parrots on camera. **(III)** Males and females look similar, but females have less prominent markings on the head. **(IV)** The birds have green feathers with yellowish plumage on their underparts. **(V)** Their cheeks, face, and crown however are more buff-coloured hence their name.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

9. (I) San Diego's mild Mediterranean climate makes it possible to grow more different kinds of plants than almost anywhere else in the United States. (II) San Diego Zoo has more than a million plants on a total of 770 hectares. (III) The grounds make up a truly world-class botanical garden and they have been recognized as such. (IV) The horticulturists and gardeners of the zoo have established themselves as among the best in the world. (V) So, they have created outstanding naturalistic habitats for exotic animals.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

10. (I) A Bluetooth connection is wireless and automatic. (II) It has a number of interesting features that can simplify our daily lives. (III) The art of connecting things is becoming more and more complex every day. (IV) It takes small-area networking to the next level by removing the need for user intervention. (V) It also keeps transmission power extremely low to save battery power.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

1.	mark	işaretlemek
2.	ferocity	gaddarlık, vahşilik
3.	willing	istekli
4.	demand	talep
5.	cultivate	ekip biçmek, toprağı işlemek
6.	pick	seçmek
7.	attractive	çekici
8.	readily	kolayca, rahatlıkla
9.	occasional	ara sıra, az rastalanan
10.	emit	salmak, yaymak
11.	contribution	katkı
12.	available	mevcut
13.	extremely	aşırı, yoğun ölçüde
14.	generate	üretmek, oluşturmak
15.	brand	marka
16.	exact	tam olarak, net
17.	associate	ilişkilendirmek, bağlantı kurmak
18.	behavioural	davranışsal
19.	adopt	benimsemek, kabul etmek
20.	eliminate	elemek, ortadan kaldırmak
21.	ultimate	nihai, en üst düzey
22.	forage	eşelemek, yağmalamak
23.	dense	yoğun
24.	serious	ciddi
25.	boost	yükseltmek, artırmak
26.	remain	geriye kalmak, sürdürmek
27.	progression	ilerleme, devamlılık
28.	altitude	irtifa, rakım
29.	expedition	sefer, keşif gezisi
30.	prominent	öne çıkan, önde gelen
31.	recognize	tanımak, kabul etmek
32.	outstanding	öne çıkan, göze çarpan
33.	simplify	basitleştirmek, sadeleştirmek
34.	additional	ek olarak, ekstra

1. - 3. soruları, aşağıda verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

At first glance, the prospects of finding life elsewhere doesn't look good since every planet other than ours is either too hot or ferociously cold. The first place to look has naturally been Mars. When NASA dispatched two Viking spacecraft to land there in the 1970s, the instruments detected no trace of organic chemicals. In 2003, traces of methane was detected and more recently, vast clouds of the gas has been observed. Since the gas is highly unstable, there must be an ongoing process that is producing methane on Mars. Although geological processes could account for it, the absence of any known volcanic activity on the planet raises hopes that subterranean microbes could be the source. NASA is going to launch its most ambitious probe in 2023. It has also plans to send probes to Jupiter and Saturn, with the former due to begin in 2025.

1. It can be understood from the passage that the unanswered questions about the planet Mars ----.

- A) were left untouched as it was impossible to go on with experiments due to some flaws
- B) have led scientists to give up the idea of living on a different planet in the future
- C) exist because scientists do not show any interest in the subject
- D) make scientists look for other planets such as Jupiter where life seems to exist
- E) may find their answers after 2023

2. We can conclude from the passage that ----.

- A) Jupiter and Saturn offer the conditions that humans need to survive
- B) methane released on Mars has made all dreams to live there fall through
- C) man has been searching hard to find life on other planets for some time
- D) the conditions on some planets seem much better than those on the Earth
- E) living on another planet will always remain a dream

3. It is stated in the passage that the search of life on other planets ----.

- A) is still going on though the chances seem to be slim
- B) was stopped due to some mistakes during space experiments
- C) is thought to be unnecessary by many people
- D) will finish after Saturn has been examined
- E) became quite popular after the Viking spacecraft sent some images of organic chemicals

4. - 6. soruları, aşağıda verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Animal Farm by George Orwell, a successful blend of political satire and animal fable, is widely viewed as an allegory for the rise and decline of socialism in the Soviet Union and the totalitarian regime of Joseph Stalin and perceived an important book in the post- World War II literary canon. After its translation into Russian, it was banned in all Soviet-ruled governments. Completed in 1944, the book remained unpublished for more than a year because British publishing firms declined to offend Soviet allies. As a result of the book's success, Orwell was freed from financial worries for the first time in his life. In the subsequent years, the book was interpreted from feminist, Marxist, political and psychological views.

4. It is stated in the passage that the publishing of Animal Farm ----.

- A) served well to the Soviet Union to gain more popularity in the world
- B) coincided with the peak success of the Soviet Union in the World War II
- C) created a deep conflict between the States and the Soviet Union
- D) was delayed for almost over a decade due to some reasons
- E) didn't occur soon after it was written

5. It is understood from the passage that George Orwell ----.

- A) displayed his opinion in favour of the Soviet regime in his book Animal Farm
- B) had a refuge in the States and was protected there against the Soviets
- C) had gone through financial problems before the success of Animal Farm
- D) is mostly known through his fables in the literary world
- E) didn't intend to criticize the Soviet regime but was interpreted to have done so

6. It is clear in the passage that Animal Farm by George Orwell ----.

- A) was immediately translated into English by some British publishers
- B) was closely examined from many aspects
- C) didn't relieve the writer in terms of income he intended to earn
- D) was mainly written for the political propaganda in favour of Joseph Stalin
- E) was criticized by feminists and Marxists

OKUMA PARÇASI

1.	prospect	olasılık, umut
2.	ferociously	şiddetli bir şekilde
3.	naturally	doğal olarak
4.	dispatch	yollamak, sevk etmek
5.	detect	algılamak
6.	recently	son zamanlarda
7.	observe	gözlemlemek
8.	unstable	dengesiz
9.	process	işlemek
10.	absence	yokluk
11.	launch	fırlatmak (roket, uydu)
12.	ambitious	hırslı
13.	blend	karışım
14.	satire	hiciv, taşlama
15.	fable	masal, fabl
16.	allegory	alegori
17.	decline	düşüş, azalma
18.	totalitarian	totaliter, baskıcı
19.	perceive	görmek, algılamak
20.	ban	yasaklamak
21.	remain	geriye kalmak, sürdürmek
22.	decline	azalmak, düşmek
23.	ally	müttefik
24.	subsequent	sonraki, takip eden
25.	interpret	yorumlamak

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Sir Anthony van Dyck was a Flemish Baroque artist (1) ---- became the leading court painter in England. He is (2) ---- for his portraits of King Charles I of England, (3) ---- with a relaxed elegance that was to be the dominant influence on English portrait-painting for the next 150 years. He displayed (4) ---- facility as a draftsman, and by the age of fifteen he was (5) ---- a highly accomplished artist.

1.

- A) whom B) that
C) where D) what
E) where

2.

- A) as famous as B) the more famous
C) so famous that D) most famous
E) more famous than

3.

- A) painted B) to paint
C) to painting D) having painted
E) paint

4.

- A) outstanding B) fussy
C) luminous D) spacious
E) vehement

5.

- A) yet B) so
C) already D) afterwards
E) ever

6. - 10. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The Amazon horned frog, found in freshwater marshes and pools (6) ---- the Amazon Basin, is famous for its enormous size. (7) ---- achieve an enormous size by being generally indiscriminate about (8) ---- they eat. When (9) ---- smaller than their own bodies happens by, they spring from the mud and swallow their prey whole, locking it in their jaws with their sharp teeth. Their appetite and huge mouths (10) ---- them and other horned frogs the pet-trade nickname "Pac Man" frogs.

6.

- A) into B) for
C) throughout D) with
E) underneath

7.

- A) It B) There
C) Its D) That
E) They

8.

- A) what B) which
C) that D) why
E) to which

9.

- A) everybody B) no one
C) nothing D) anything
E) anyone

10.

- A) are earned B) had earned
C) were earned D) have earned
E) were earning

CLOZE TEST

11. - 15. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

More than 10,000 graves **(11)** ---- ancient amphorae were found near the ancient Greek colony of Himera, in Italy. The ancient burial ground **(12)** ---- during the construction of a railway extension. **(13)** ---- grave contains from 15 to 25 skeletons. Archaeologists at Himera also **(14)** ---- the skeletons of many newborn babies in some of the mass graves. So, researchers will examine the skeletons **(15)** ---- gather information about the population's health, lifestyle, and eating habits soon.

11.

- A) contain B) containing
C) have contained D) contained
E) be contained

12.

- A) was uncovered B) uncovers
C) uncovered D) had uncovered
E) has uncovered

13.

- A) All B) Many
C) Most D) Whole
E) Each

14.

- A) manufactured B) directed
C) unearthed D) linked
E) squeezed

15.

- A) on behalf of B) in an effort to
C) with respect to D) of their own
E) in an accordance with

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The concept of sustainable agriculture embraces a wide range of techniques **(16)** ---- organic and biodynamic. The common thread among **(17)** ---- methods is an embrace of farming practices that mimic natural ecological processes. **(18)** ----, critics of sustainable agriculture claim that its methods result **(19)** ---- lower crop yields and higher land use and a wholesale commitment to its practices will mean inevitable food shortages for a world population expected to exceed 8 billion by the year 2030. There's recent evidence, though, suggesting that over time, sustainably farmed lands can be **(20)** ---- conventional industrial farms.

16.

- A) so B) as
C) such D) such as
E) so as

17.

- A) these B) this
C) it D) them
E) that

18.

- A) As a result of B) If
C) Much as D) Seeing that
E) However

19.

- A) from B) about
C) in D) with
E) towards

20.

- A) so productively B) as productive as
C) so productive that D) more productive
E) the most productively

CLOZE TEST

1.	leading	önde gelen
2.	portrait	portre
3.	elegance	zarafet, şıklık
4.	dominant	baskın
5.	display	göstermek, ortaya koymak
6.	accomplish	başarmak
7.	marsh	bataklık
8.	enormous	çok büyük
9.	indiscriminate	rastgele, gelişigüzel
10.	swallow	yutmak
11.	appetite	iştah
12.	ancient	antik
13.	burial	mezar, gömme
14.	extension	ekleme, eklenti
15.	contain	içermek
16.	examine	incelemek
17.	sustainable	sürdürülebilir
18.	embrace	sarılmak, benimsemek
19.	mimic	taklit etmek
20.	commitment	bağlılık, taahhüt
21.	inevitable	kaçınılmaz
22.	recent	yakında olmuş, en son
23.	conventional	geleneksel, basmakalıp
24.	industrial	endüstriyel

1. - 10. sorularda, cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. We were surprised all to hear that ----.

- A) what she was going to do in order to get some money from her friend
- B) so she has decided to take the university exam this year
- C) she had never had formal education to learn a foreign language
- D) where she intended to live after she got retired
- E) why she is going to give up working in a few weeks' time

2. Such an emotional person is Sheila that ----.

- A) many people criticize her for being indifferent to many events
- B) she can't help tears brimming in her eyes seeing a stray puppy
- C) and I begged her to look after the cats I found in the street
- D) unlike my brother, she enjoys watching thrillers
- E) she had left the hall with a sulking face

3. While giving some tips about how to write a good composition, ----.

- A) there is no chance to retake the exam as it is too late
- B) this site also offers an opportunity for new writers to get their essays published
- C) by highlighting your credibility in your field whatever it is
- D) also making you have many opportunities to increase your expertise
- E) Martha had to give up the task she had started long before

4. Isan is a comparatively poor region in Thailand ----.

- A) with their other major attractions including the villages in Khorat
- B) many of the younger people in the villages migrate to the city
- C) so travel in the region has been improved by domestic airlines
- D) whose main income is from agriculture
- E) thus growing in popularity as a holiday spot

5. **What has impressed me with the debate held by some students ----.**

- A) has been the enormous media interest
- B) wasn't organized as well as it should have been
- C) upon the subject concerning almost the whole world
- D) are one of the fastest growing segments of such a subject
- E) has been translated into English and published in America

7. **Publishing houses would consider the literary seriousness of a book before they decided to publish it, ----.**

- A) but now the publishing of books is mainly controlled by booksellers
- B) and it was closed down due to the economic crisis
- C) from the time my sister took interest in the New Age literature
- D) when I became a member of a book club in order to get a discount
- E) since she was one of the most prominent writers of the age

6. **Nothing will have remained without being discussed ----.**

- A) when all the delegates gathered in the meeting hall
- B) so almost all of us left there upset without informing anyone from the company
- C) after the spokesperson completed his speech on the recent political issues
- D) by the time the meeting is over
- E) as they have been taken notes meticulously while they are listening to the spokesperson

8. **No trip to Frankfurt is complete without a trip across the Main river ----.**

- A) whenever my father went there on business
- B) that many people have visited during the summer season
- C) but it is also one of the main provinces in the country
- D) and without checking out the local cuisine
- E) whose taste most of us find reliable when it comes to something unknown

9. It is good to see how far the place I was born has come since the 1970, ----.

- A) so all of us felt bored and decided to leave there earlier than scheduled
- B) when it was a small town with a single school and a public library
- C) after it has been renovated with the contribution of some groups
- D) but they haven't changed a bit due to their historical infrastructure
- E) along with my family, who stayed there for the first time in years

10. ---- before your father tells you something about it.

- A) As you shouldn't have left the keys under the doormat
- B) Jeremy helped his parents with painting the house
- C) Mr. Stevenson never let his son stay out late at night
- D) You have been going through hard times with the exams at school
- E) I think it is time you did your homework

1.	decide	karar vermek
2.	formal	resmi
3.	intend	amaçlamak, niyet etmek
4.	emotional	duygusal
5.	criticize	eleştirmek
6.	indifferent	duyarsız, tepkisiz
7.	brim	dolmak
8.	sulk	küsmek, somurtmak
9.	composition	kompozisyon, düzen
10.	retake	tekrar almak
11.	increase	artırmak
12.	comparative	karşılatırmalı
13.	region	bölge
14.	impress	etkilemek
15.	debate	tartışma, münazara
16.	segment	parça, bölüm
17.	remain	geriye kalmak, sürdürmek
18.	consider	göz önünde bulundurmak
19.	prominent	önde gelen
20.	complete	tamamlanmış, tam
21.	province	bölge
22.	decide	karar vermek, kararlaştırmak
23.	schedule	planlamak
24.	renovate	yenilemek
25.	contribution	katkı

1. - 10. sorularda karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Mike :

- ----

Pete :

- **As far as I know, they did. Why do you ask?**

Mike :

- **Because I think she should be the last person to represent a class.**

Pete :

- **I don't agree with you. She is a natural leader.**

- A) Did Tina's friends say why she left so early?
 B) Do you know why Tina's parents want her to stay at home?
 C) Did they choose Tina as class representative?
 D) Can you tell me when you are going to talk with the class representative?
 E) How long is it since you found out the truth about Tina?

2. Nina :

- **I worked hard and finished the assignment on time, but then the teacher has extended the deadline.**

Ted :

- ----

Nina :

- **Of course, I do. She is punishing those who have a sense of responsibility.**

Ted :

- **I can't say I agree with you.**

- A) Do you know why she is so insistent?
 B) But she shouldn't have done this to you.
 C) And you think this is unfair.
 D) Then you bothered yourself in vain.
 E) Do you always treat her so rudely?

3. Greg :

- **I'm sure there is intelligent life on other planets.**

Paul :

- ----

Greg :

- **No, I can. We are being visited by UFOs all the time.**

Paul :

- **If those objects were from other planets, at least one of them would have contacted us directly.**

- A) Soon it will be possible to build a spaceship that can travel to distant galaxies.
 B) There may be, but you can never say you're sure about this.
 C) Can you tell me what makes you think like that?
 D) So am I. And I believe we will be able to communicate with them soon.
 E) You must have read that article about the UFOs spotted by villagers.

4. Tim :

- **My computer almost crashed and I would have lost all my work.**

Sarah:

- ----

Tim :

- **I know, but it's not so easy to update that data every day.**

Sarah:

- **You don't need to do it yourself. The computer will do it automatically.**

- A) You had better form a spare copy of your data.
 B) You should delete mails from unknown sources.
 C) It's time for him to buy a brand new computer, isn't it?
 D) If a similar problem reoccurs, just let me know.
 E) Then you must be convinced that you need my guidance.

5. Dave :

- ----

Carl :

- **Well, to tell you the truth, I thought it would be much easier.**

Dave :

- **Then you probably don't know I used to be a licensed player.**

Carl :

- **Oh, really? You should have told me about this earlier.**

- A) I imagine you didn't expect to beat me with so much difficulty.
- B) Do you always tell the truth even when there is a threat?
- C) Did you ever think what job you would take in the future?
- D) Doubtless to say, I was able to beat him so easily.
- E) Would you like to play a game of tennis after work?

6. Pam :

- **I've told the teacher that she is an inconsiderate person.**

Suzie:

- ----

Pam :

- **Maybe so, but she shouldn't have insulted me in front of my friends.**

Suzie:

- **Sure she shouldn't. But that still doesn't give you the right to talk to her like that.**

- A) I can't believe you did so well even though you didn't turn a page.
- B) I would like to hear what she said to you in return.
- C) She said my knowledge of science was no different from that of a first-grader's.
- D) I bet you didn't tell her how you were able to get that high score.
- E) That's not a very nice way to talk to teachers, is it?

7. Tom :

- **We should get together and talk about our presentation before we do it in class.**

Nora :

- ----

Tom :

- **But we have exams during the two weeks before the presentation.**

Nora :

- **Then you're right. We had better get started this week.**

- A) I always prefer individual work to group work.
- B) Who told you that I wanted to work with you?
- C) I'm not eager to do any kind of joint work with you.
- D) No need to rush. We have more than a month.
- E) I agree. We shouldn't put it off until the last moment.

8. Liz :

- **How did you like the food you ate in the restaurant you went to last night?**

Sam :

- ----

Liz :

- **Why do you think so?**

Sam :

- **The meat was too salty and the dessert was stale.**

- A) You must have gone to another restaurant.
- B) Did you know that it was the best restaurant in that neighbourhood?
- C) I'm afraid I can't tell you what I actually think about them.
- D) I think it deserves all the praise it gets from food magazines.
- E) I would rather have stayed home and eaten pasta.

9. Rita :
- ----
John :
- **You're not alone. In fact, I often find them quite odd.**
Rita :
- **But there are lots of others who enjoy looking at them.**
John :
- **Their understanding of art must be different from ours.**
- A) I find modern paintings rather difficult to understand.
B) When was the last time you went to an art exhibition?
C) Were you alone when you visited that artist's new exhibition?
D) How did you know that I would find his paintings strange?
E) Do you know anyone who enjoys leading a lonely life?

10. Andy :
- **War films interest me more than romantic films.**
Sarah:
- ----
Andy :
- **Do you always have to be so judgemental?**
Sarah:
- **It has nothing to do with being judgemental. It simply is a conclusion based on observation.**
- A) However, I find romantic films more interesting.
B) Then you are lucky because there is a good one on TV tonight.
C) I used to enjoy watching romantic films, too.
D) This is an indication of your violent nature.
E) Producers spend a huge amount of money to make war films.

1.	represent	temsil etmek
2.	representative	temsilci
3.	extend	uzatmak, genişletmek
4.	deadline	termin, son gün
5.	punish	cezalandırmak
6.	contact	iletişim kurmak, bağlantı kurmak
7.	directly	doğrudan
8.	crash	bozulmak, yıkılmak
9.	update	güncellemek
10.	automatically	otomatik olarak
11.	brand new	yepyeni
12.	reoccur	yeniden ortaya çıkmak
13.	guidance	rehberlik
14.	probably	muhtemelen
15.	insult	hakaret etmek
16.	presentation	sunum
17.	joint	ortak, müşterek
18.	rush	acele etmek
19.	dessert	tatlı
20.	stale	bayat
21.	quite	oldukça
22.	judgemental	yargılayıcı
23.	simply	basitçe, en basit haliyle
24.	conclusion	sonuç
25.	base	temellendirmek, dayandırmak

