

İNGİLİZCE

- Bu testte 80 soru vardır.
- Bu sınav için verilen cevaplama süresi 120 dakikadır (2 saat).

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. The atmosphere is the air surrounding the Earth, described as a series of ---- of different characteristics.

- A) layers
B) solids
C) rocks
D) widths
E) planets

2. The house sparrow is the most ---- free-living songbird in the world; it can be found in almost all parts of the world.

- A) criminal
B) excited
C) suitable
D) widespread
E) crowded

3. Zookeepers watch the animals to see if they are sick or hurt. They need to watch and listen ---- to notice any changes in behaviour.

- A) cautiously
B) lightly
C) suddenly
D) nervously
E) recently

4. American farmers ---- some of the most productive farms in the world. They sell their extra products to other countries.

- A) waste
B) omit
C) tend
D) run
E) cause

5. The teacher wanted her students to ---- their homework assignments by the end of the week but very few of them were able to do it.

- A) put out
B) set off
C) hand in
D) look for
E) get on

6. Food experts ---- biscuits should rise to two times their original height when they ----. In this way they become soft and easy to eat.

- A) said / bakes
B) say / are baked
C) have said / baking
D) are saying / were baked
E) were said / baked

7. Robert ---- in this company for many years, so he ---- almost everyone very closely. If you have any problems, please don't hesitate to consult him.

- A) has worked / knows
B) has been working / knew
C) is working / knows
D) has worked / knew
E) was working / has known

8. A single squirrel ---- for winter may gather and ---- more than twenty heaps of food, which is enough for a family of three to spend the whole winter.

- A) preparing / storing
B) prepared / store
C) being prepared / to store
D) preparing / store
E) to prepare / to store

9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. Some psychologists work in schools to help students ---- behaviour problems. Others help solve problems ---- work. We need them in many aspects of our lives.

- A) to / to
B) with / at
C) by / on
D) from / at
E) as / like

10. People ---- formal training or experience have the best chances ---- getting a decent job. In this way they earn as much as they need to support their families.

- A) of / to
B) with / of
C) by / on
D) of / with
E) with / to

11. The Sultan of Brunei is one of the world's richest men and he presides over a country ---- has a high standard of living.

- A) what
B) in which
C) that
D) that he
E) which he

12. The total burned forest area changes yearly mainly ---- unstable weather conditions and deforestation people cause.

- A) since
B) so that
C) in addition
D) due to
E) though

13. Global climate change will affect ---- energy we will need and ---- we will need it. Everything is getting more and more difficult, so we should take strict measures at once.

- A) that / what
B) how / why
C) whose / that
D) how much / when
E) why / how often

14. Bones store calcium and release some into the bloodstream when it's needed by ---- parts of the body. This system keeps our skeleton in order.

- A) another
B) the others
C) other
D) the other's
E) each other

15. The African white rhinoceros is ---- living land mammal except for the elephant, sometimes growing to a length of more than 5 m.

- A) as large as
B) the largest
C) larger than
D) much larger
E) too large

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

To be successful in a sport takes ambition and (16) ----. Most famous sportspeople begin training during their childhood (17) ---- be (18) ---- youthful when they reach their peak. Attention (19) ---- to diet as nourishing food is essential for such energetic activity. It is also necessary to have determination to succeed (20) ---- one can tolerate the discouragement brought on by any failure to achieve the best results. Then it's just a matter of patience and luck.

16.

- A) confession B) dedication
C) reluctance D) intrusion
E) infinity

17.

- A) despite B) for all
C) so as to D) instead
E) apart from

18.

- A) inadequately B) barely
C) intentionally D) reliably
E) comparatively

19.

- A) should have been paid B) had better pay
C) had to be paid D) must be paid
E) is to have paid

20.

- A) so that B) even though
C) for fear that D) whereas
E) even if

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. **Despite tremendous progress in almost every science field we know today, ----.**

- A) research programmes must become more interconnected
B) they have been unable to find the answer using other resources
C) there are still questions that scientists cannot answer
D) science has been able to answer most of the questions humans asked
E) science has an important role in bringing the risks into focus

22. **There are many aspects of aging you cannot prevent, ----.**

- A) but initial findings have identified certain actions that may be associated
B) since the brain contains billions of neurons that can be regenerated
C) but surprisingly, memory trouble is not one of them with certain measures
D) but this can affect different aspects of memory
E) so that adult brains couldn't generate any new brain cells

23. While bacteria were once thought of as disease-causers ----.

- A) researchers have also learned that these little bugs can have health benefits, too
- B) essentially letting them know there's a cell that needs to be replaced
- C) so cells that die won't be immediately replaced with the help of beneficial bacteria
- D) it could complement other cancer treatments to fight cancer growth
- E) it needs to grow its own blood vessels to deliver nutrients

24. Your body converts the food you eat into energy ----.

- A) so you might boost your metabolism with a daily walk or a vigorous workout
- B) in order to fuel both basic and complex functions like breathing or moving
- C) if you are trying to gain or lose weight and you need more or less energy
- D) however, you can change your daily food intake or change your daily activity level
- E) for example, someone who is very large and muscular needs more energy

25. The French Revolution was a period of time in France ----.

- A) as well as the abolishment of slavery and the rights of women
- B) although the ideas and reforms did not die and even improved
- C) with whose ambition it completely changed the social and political structure of France
- D) when the people overthrew the monarchy and took control of the government
- E) so the people of France were divided into social groups called Estates

26. ----, but the bone of a living animal is itself a living substance.

- A) Joints are places where two bones are connected
- B) Some bones contain marrow, which produces essential blood and immune cells
- C) The outer tissue of a bone is dense, compact and hard
- D) Bone appears hard and rock-like in a dead skeleton or in X-rays
- E) Bone continuously remakes itself and completes the broken parts

27. Just as there is no one cause for depression, ----.

- A) people with major depression experience recurrent episodes throughout their lives
- B) because it involves alternating between mania and depressive episodes
- C) the reason could be anything, from losing your job to the death of an immediate family member
- D) there isn't only one type of depression and it may take many forms
- E) but it provides a general idea of what comprises depression

28. For as long as there have been civilizations on earth, ----.

- A) the artefacts were stolen shortly after the creation of the tomb
- B) the tomb of the emperor has yet to be found but curiosity continues
- C) humans have been curious about their ancestors and where they come from
- D) archaeology has opened our eyes to others and our past
- E) many important sites and artefacts uncovered the marvels of civilizations

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

William Wordsworth (1770-1850) spent most of his life in the Lake Country of England, a section famous for its great natural beauty. A visit to France, where he became interested in the principles of the French Revolution, and later, a visit to Germany, where he was exposed to German philosophy, had profound effects upon him. The Lake Country, however, remained the greatest influence on Wordsworth's life and poetry. Together with Coleridge, he pioneered the Romantic Movement in poetry. One of Wordsworth's major themes is the love of nature, and the peace and contentment it can bring to people. In 1843, he was appointed Poet Laureate of England by Queen Victoria.

29. According to the passage what was the thing that most deeply influenced Wordsworth?

- A) The philosophy that he was exposed to when he visited France
- B) The well-known attractive landscape of the Lake Country
- C) The Romantic Movement in poetry, which was introduced to him by Coleridge
- D) Having been appointed Poet Laureate by the Queen
- E) The elegant and charming style of Coleridge's poems

30. As it is pointed out in the passage, Wordsworth ----.

- A) preferred to spend his time in the social atmosphere of city life
- B) joined the French Revolution when he visited France
- C) wrote about the satisfaction one can get from nature
- D) had a simple but vigorous style in his poems that influenced contemporary poets
- E) criticised the German philosophy in his works

31. One point emphasized in the passage is that ----.

- A) William Wordsworth played a leading role in the Romantic Movement
- B) the Lake Country remained the greatest influence on Coleridge
- C) Wordsworth was mainly interested in the French Revolution
- D) if you ignore the love of nature, you can't find happiness
- E) Coleridge had great power over Wordsworth's poems