

33. By comparing the terms motif, symbol and theme, the writer of the passage aims to ---- .

- A) correct the misconception that these three terms are dependent on each other
- B) emphasize the difference between ideas and images in a piece of literature
- C) show that despite being closely linked in the literary work, these terms are actually different
- D) explain each term in detail with contrasting examples
- E) list the elements that reinforce the central idea, in order of importance

34. We can conclude from the passage that ----.

- A) motif, symbol and theme are the terms readers should be familiar with to be able to analyze a literary work
- B) what confuses readers most is the difference between motif and theme
- C) in each literary work we can find examples of universal themes such as peace, friendship and love
- D) motifs, symbols and themes are literary devices that are extensively employed by writers to develop a literary piece
- E) the writer of the passage is an experienced author who believes that literary devices are powerful tools

35. – 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Leonardo da Vinci's *Mona Lisa* is one of the most famous paintings in the world. Today it is in the Louvre in Paris, but it was produced in Florence when Leonardo moved there to live from about 1500 to 1508. It is sometimes called *La Joconde* in French because it is believed to be the portrait of the wife of Francesco del Giocondo, whose name was Lisa. This identification was provided by Giorgio Vasari in the sixteenth century, but this was later disputed. The painting well may be the most studied piece of artwork ever known. It is likely that the uncertainty over the sitter's identification has added to the mystery and lure surrounding this painting over the years. The subject's facial expression has also been a source of debate for centuries, as her face remains largely enigmatic in the portrait. Leonardo used a shadowing technique at the corners of her lips as well as the corners of her eyes, which gives her an extremely lifelike appearance and a look of amusement. The portrait shows what appears to be a typical portrait of a woman in which her wealth is not the primary thing on display. She is veiled, her hands are crossed, and she has a faint smile – or some expression masquerading as a smile – which seems to capture the viewer's gaze and adds to her enigma. Her portrait is such that to an observer, they are standing right before Lisa Del Giocondo, with the arms of her chair as the barrier between the observer and the subject of the painting.

35. The *Mona Lisa*'s enigma stems partly from the fact that ----.

- A) while Da Vinci was painting the portrait, he hid some secret messages in it
- B) the model's facial expression in the portrait changes depending on the position of the viewer
- C) although it was produced in Florence, the painting is in Paris today
- D) Leonardo used a special technique to portray the woman depicted in the painting
- E) the exact identity of the model in the painting still remains unclear

36. Based on the passage we may conclude that ----.

- A) Vasari was a contemporary of Da Vinci who knew about his life and his works
- B) there are many conspiracy theories about Da Vinci's famous painting, *The Mona Lisa*
- C) elements of uncertainty within the painting contribute to the fame of *The Mona Lisa*
- D) there has long been debate about the location of the famous painting
- E) painters of the era avoided revealing the social status of the women they portrayed

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The pink fairy armadillo is the smallest and cutest species of armadillo. It is on the list of threatened species and it resides in the dry grasslands and sandy plains of central Argentina. This sandy environment works well for the pink fairy armadillo since they are excellent diggers. In fact, they have the ability to completely bury themselves in a matter of seconds if threatened. The pink fairy armadillo is a nocturnal creature that survives mostly on insects and plants. Ants provide a constant food source for this species of armadillo. The pink fairy armadillo uses their digging abilities to burrow in areas beside large ant colonies. They may also forage on worms, snails and plant matter but ants are their number one choice. The pink fairy armadillo is the only species of armadillo that has its dorsal shell almost completely separate from its body. It spends most of its time underground similar to a mole. The large front claws allow them to effortlessly move the sand. In fact they move underground as if they were swimming through the water. The aerodynamics of the armadillo as well as the shielded head makes this type of movement possible.

37. The passage is largely about ----.

- A) Leonardo da Vinci as an artist of extraordinary talent
- B) the true identity of Leonardo's model
- C) facial features of the model in the painting
- D) the mysterious quality of the *The Mona Lisa*
- E) the unique characteristics of Da Vinci's portraits

38. Which of the following is true about pink fairy armadillos?

- A) Their population is decreasing due to habitat loss.
- B) They are well-adapted to living in sandy plains.
- C) They live solitary lives in which they stay protected underground.
- D) They come out and feed at night to avoid being preyed upon.
- E) Unlike the other species of armadillo, they have dorsal shells.

39. Which of the following characteristics of armadillos isn't an advantage in enabling the animal to move in the sand without difficulty?

- A) The large claws on their front
- B) Their separable shells
- C) The way their body moves
- D) Their shielded heads
- E) The digging ability they possess

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

When it comes to books on crime and mystery, Agatha Christie is one of the best. Most people believe that crime stories are thought up by males. Therefore, it is unbelievable, for some, that some of the best crimes have been concocted by a woman. The Guinness Book of World Records has proclaimed Agatha Christie to be the second best-selling author of all time. She comes in second after the Bard, William Shakespeare. With the honour of being the second best-selling author, Agatha Christie is also known for having the most widely translated number as her books have been translated into as many as 103 languages. Because of her success in crime novels, Agatha Christie became known as the "Queen of Crime Fiction". Agatha Christie wrote more than 66 novels and various short stories and screen plays. She also wrote romance novels under the pseudonym Mary Westmacott. Many of Agatha Christie's novels have been made into movies. However, the most successful one to date is *Murder on the Orient Express*.

www.dilkoyayincilik.com.tr

40. The passage emphasizes all of the following except that ----.

- A) besides being excellent diggers, pink fairy armadillos are also good swimmers
- B) pink fairy armadillos are primarily insectivorous, ants being their favourite food
- C) pink fairy armadillos are similar to moles in that they spend long periods of time underground
- D) no other armadillo species is as small as the pink fairy armadillo
- E) pink fairy armadillos bury themselves in the sand as a way of protection

41. What can be inferred from the passage?

- A) Mary Westmacott, the writer of crime stories, is actually Agatha Christie.
- B) The practice of using pseudonyms has long been widespread among writers.
- C) Unlike the general belief, females make better crime story writers.
- D) William Shakespeare is called the Bard because he is the most revered author of all time.
- E) Agatha Christie's books have been translated into more languages than any other writer's.

42. Based on the passage, we can conclude all of the following about Agatha Christie except that ----.

- A) she was a noted mystery writer and an author of romance
- B) many of her works have been adapted for the screen
- C) she was not only an author but also a playwright
- D) she is best remembered for her book, *Murder on the Orient Express*
- E) she is one of the world's top-selling authors

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Matt:

___ Sometimes I think that, as travel writers, we end up destroying the places we love by sharing them with the world.

Tony:

___ ----

Matt:

___ Do you think we are totally guiltless? By driving people to undiscovered places, we start the whole thing.

Tony:

___ What I mean is, tourists end up supporting unsustainable tourism practices, and that's what really destroys a place.

- A) You're right! By writing about those off the beaten track destinations, we contribute to the overdevelopment of these places.
- B) I don't agree with you. What actually ruins a destination are the tourists.
- C) Absolutely! I think travel writers are to blame when places become overcrowded with tourists.
- D) I agree. As tourists, we also have a responsibility to the destination.
- E) When I consider this question, I think about two things: local people and commercialized backpacking.

43. Which of the following would be the best title for this passage?

- A) The Life of Agatha Christie
- B) World's Greatest Novelist
- C) Agatha Christie, The Queen of Suspense
- D) The Best Crime Writer of All Time
- E) The Development of Crime Fiction

45. Lisa:

___ **You look terribly upset. What's wrong?**

Mandy:

___ **I've just heard that Jason Segel was in town last month.**

Lisa:

___ **So what?**

Mandy:

___ **I missed the chance of meeting him in person. Tough luck!**

Lisa:

___ ----

- A) If he were to meet you, he would probably say the same thing.
 B) You're definitely not the first person to try that with a celebrity.
 C) Come on! There is no use crying over spilt milk.
 D) I'm sure he would have come to see you if he had had time.
 E) Aren't you lucky that he came here just to see you!

46. Ryan:

___ **Sooner or later I'll take up photography.**

Mark:

___ ----

Ryan:

___ **There are so many cameras out there with so many different features and prices that I don't know where to start.**

Mark:

___ **Well, I recommend you ask someone who knows about digital cameras.**

- A) I'm an expert on digital cameras. I can help you.
 B) Don't forget that there is a huge difference in the price of some cameras.
 C) If I were you, I would think twice before I do that.
 D) On the contrary, there is never a perfect time to start.
 E) You have a lot of free time so why not start now?

47. Rod:

___ **What film is awesome on the cover but not in the film itself?**

James:

___ **Most of them; but according to the film industry they have never ever made a bad or boring film.**

Rod:

___ ----

James:

___ **Exactly! The worse the film, the more millions are spent on its advertising.**

- A) Actually, you can usually tell a crap movie as they spend a fortune to promote it.
 B) With so many films fighting for the same audience, even good films need marketing.
 C) Once the word spreads that the movie isn't worth the money, some blockbusters experience huge drops.
 D) You may be right but sometimes movies just don't turn out right.
 E) That's because movie marketers need to figure out how to make their film stand out from the pack.

48. Cade:

___ **I have never ridden a horse before.**

Instructor:

___ **We should begin our lessons on Nellie then.**

Cade:

___ **In fact, it's more than that. I'm a little bit afraid of horses.**

Instructor:

___ ----

- A) Sorry, but you must first learn to ride a horse without annoying the animal.
 B) I can understand. One bad experience on the horse can lead to fear of riding.
 C) Don't worry! Nellie is a docile horse and she will help you overcome your fear.
 D) By riding scared, you may have made your horse scared, too.
 E) Just like people, horses have unique personalities.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. As children are incapable of making the right decisions, when it comes to their food and activities, it is the parents' job to ensure that their kids eat right and get the proper amount of exercise.

- A) Lacking the ability to make wise decisions in life, children depend on their parents who should take the responsibility of making their kids have a balanced diet and maintain a healthy lifestyle.
- B) Parents who fail to help their children make the right decisions should be blamed for their kids' unhealthy diets and sedentary lifestyles.
- C) Unless their parents guarantee that their children stay away from bad eating habits and inactive lifestyles, children can't learn to make healthy choices.
- D) It's the parents' duty to make sure that their kids do enough exercise and have healthy eating habits since children can't make right choices about their diet and activities.
- E) As long as parents don't let their children make their own decisions about the food they eat and the activities they do, they have to make sure that their kids eat well and do enough exercise.

50. Even with the latest technology, it is equally hard to predict with accuracy when a tsunami will hit land and how big it will be.

- A) Although technology has improved a lot, neither the size nor the time of a tsunami can be easily detected.
- B) Anticipating accurately the time a tsunami will strike land and the size of it are equally difficult even if modern technology is used.
- C) Today's technology isn't enough in predicting the exact time and size of a tsunami correctly.
- D) When a tsunami will occur or how powerful it will be is difficult to know even with today's technology.
- E) No matter how developed current technology is, the exact time a tsunami will hit and the size of it are almost impossible to detect.

51. In order to avoid the worst effects of climate change, we need to reduce our dependence on fossil fuels and start using clean energy instead.

- A) Instead of depending too much on fossil fuels, we need to turn to clean energy if we want to prevent the negative impacts of climate change.
- B) Negative effects of climate change can only be hampered by using clean energy along with fossil fuels.
- C) A decline in the consumption of fossil fuels will eventually lead to an increasing demand for clean energy and thus climate change can be stopped.
- D) To reverse the effects of climate change, what we need to do is use cleaner energy more than we consume fossil fuels.
- E) Unless we stop using fossil fuels and prefer renewable resources, we cannot slow down climate change and its negative consequences.

52. Though endangered, the nocturnal kiwi bird can still be seen in Northland and on Stewart Island.

- A) Kiwi birds, which hunt at night and sleep during the day are in danger of extinction, but you can still find them in two places-Northland and Stewart Island.
- B) Northland and Stewart Island are the two best places you can see the endangered kiwi bird that is active during the night.
- C) Two of the places you can find the endangered kiwi bird are Northland and Stewart Island where they come out only at night.
- D) Despite being an endangered species, the nocturnal kiwi bird is widespread in Northland and on Stewart Island.
- E) Although it is native to Northland and Stewart Island, the nocturnal kiwi is a species that is facing extinction.

53. Sugar is made up of clear colourless crystals that dissolve easily in water, but the crystals and their solution do not conduct electricity.

- A) Though they lack the ability to conduct electrical current, clear transparent crystals that sugar is made up of melt quickly in water.
- B) Although clear, colourless crystals that sugar consists of have the quality to dissolve in water without difficulty, the crystals and their solution are not electrical conductors.
- C) Clear colourless crystals that sugar is made up of can mix easily in water, but still they have low electrical conductivity.
- D) Being able to dissolve in water doesn't make the clear colourless crystals which sugar is made up of good conductors of electricity.
- E) The transparent quality of the clear crystals sugar is made up of helps them dissolve in water easily, but when it comes to electrical conductivity, they are ineffective.

54. – 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. You share the same flat with a friend and she desperately wants a puppy. You also love dogs but well aware of the difficulties of having one at home, you don't agree to it so, in a decisive tone, you firmly say to her: ----

- A) Owning a dog is not just a pleasure, it's a responsibility.
- B) If you cannot look after a dog, there would be little point in having one.
- C) As long as you share the flat with me, having a dog is out of the question.
- D) Even if I agree, what will you do with it when you go on holiday?
- E) If you get a dog, it will be part of your life. Are you ready for it?

www.dilkoyayincilik.com.tr

55. Your project group has been assigned to prepare a presentation on environment. You have distributed the topics among the group members and started working. Three days before the presentation, one of your friends in the project group calls you and offers to switch topics. Halfway through your work already, you want to reject her without being hurtful, so you say: ----

- A) I have nearly finished the work assigned to me, but I will think about it and let you know.
- B) It's very irresponsible and selfish of you to consider making such a change when there is so little time left.
- C) I really feel like the person who caused this problem would be the person who should take care of it.
- D) I think you don't have much of a choice other than to speak to your professor about changing your task.
- E) If you had told me earlier, I might have been able to make that work, but it's just not possible now.

56. Your brother is a team leader in an advertising company. He wants to hire team members who are easy-going and who can cooperate with people. He asks for your advice, too. You believe that there is a strength in differences. To emphasize this, you refer to a quote which perfectly explains how you feel. You say to him:----

- A) No one can whistle a symphony. It takes a whole orchestra to play it.
- B) A successful team is a group of many hands and one mind.
- C) You don't get harmony when everybody sings the same note.
- D) The beauty of the world lies in the common feelings of its people.
- E) The strength of the team is each member and the strength of each member is the team.

58. Your housemate is being irresponsible towards the household expenses. It turns out that she has not been paying the water bills on time and now she is asking you to pay an excess of over 1000 TL for her. So far you have been generous and supportive with her, but feeling that you can't manage it any more you think that it's time to separate ways. In an accusatory tone, you say this to her:----

- A) You have been using me since you moved in. If this happens again, I will move out.
- B) I have enjoyed sharing a house with you, but I need my own space from now on.
- C) You have never worked out your obligations and it's time for you to leave now.
- D) I'm afraid I should contact my lawyer unless you pay your part of the bill.
- E) That's it! You should either pay the bill now or move out of my house.

www.dilkoyayincilik.com.tr

57. Your cousin, who has been through a long job search, has finally been called for an interview at a private company. Thinking that the position is totally wrong for him, he wants to turn down the interview. However, you believe that he should see it through, since the interview practice itself is a valuable experience. Hoping to change his mind, you say:

- A) Interviews are stressful for everyone, regardless of where you are in your career.
- B) Rather than writing off this interview as a worthless meeting, think of it as an opportunity.
- C) I'm sure they will offer you the job if you change your mind and take this interview.
- D) Accepting a job interview is pointless unless you really consider accepting the position.
- E) It seems ridiculous to me to drop out of a job interview only because you are uncertain about the position.

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. A recent study has examined if youth who have been bullied are also more likely to report having access to a loaded gun without adult permission. The results of the study do not indicate that bullying necessarily causes access to loaded guns. ---- Instead, these findings indicate that youth who are bullied tend to also have greater access to loaded guns, which may leave them at especially high risk of self-inflicted injury and perpetration of interpersonal violence.

- A) It explores why access differs among bullied and non-bullied students.
- B) Nor do they suggest that gun access necessarily leads to bullying.
- C) Gun violence leads to thousands of injuries and deaths each year in the United States.
- D) Studying these results can help us develop training for parents of bullied children.
- E) These are two serious issues worth addressing and should be part of the national dialogue on bullying.

60. Of the world's total water supply, 97% is salt water found in our oceans. ---- Think that's a small amount? Consider that of that three percent, over 68% is frozen in ice and glaciers and 30% is underground. This means that under 2% of freshwater is readily available to quench the needs of everyone on Earth!

- A) That means less than 3% of available water is freshwater.
- B) 10% of evaporated ocean water leads to precipitation over land.
- C) There are many regions where the annual rainfall exceeds 6.0 mm per day.
- D) Freshwater makes up a very small fraction of all water on the planet.
- E) Of the 3 percent fresh water, almost all of it takes the form of ice.

61. Dating back thousands of years are numerous examples of ancient technology that leave us awestruck at the knowledge and wisdom held by people of our past. They were the result of incredible advances in engineering and innovation as new, powerful civilizations emerged and came to dominate the ancient world. These advances stimulated societies to adopt new ways of living and governance, as well as new ways of understanding their world. ----

- A) However, many ancient inventions were forgotten, lost to the pages of history, only to be reinvented millennia later.
- B) The Olmecs developed an early form of civilization from 800 to 400 BCE.
- C) Research carried out last year on an ancient site revealed that it contained a sophisticated calendar system that is approximately 10,000 years old.
- D) For xample, in 1924 Edward Appleton developed a way of detecting aircraft using sonic radar.
- E) On the other hand, our ancestors of thousands of years ago are still able to bewilder us with their ingenuity and discoveries.

62. Scientists in Britain have uncovered a possible link between a common antibacterial ingredient and antibiotic resistance. The ingredient, called triclosan, has been on the radar of the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) for some time. ---- But the ingredient can still be found in other products, including antibacterial soaps that are used in health care settings such as hospitals, according to the FDA.

- A) In addition, triclosan has been added to products such as toys, furniture and clothing to prevent bacterial contamination, the FDA says.
- B) Triclosan is a broad-spectrum antibacterial agent used in many household products.
- C) Indeed, in 2016, the FDA banned the ingredient in soaps available to consumers because of safety concerns.
- D) For some consumer products, there is evidence that triclosan provides a benefit, though.
- E) At this time, FDA doesn't have evidence that triclosan provides any benefit over washing with regular soap and water.

63. Closely related, but not quite the clown we know and love, is the false clownfish, Amphiprion ocellaris. ---- It also has a taller anterior dorsal fin, and the flecks of black around the white parts and on the fins are a little thinner. You'll need a keen eye to differentiate this clown. A little easier to distinguish from the rest of the family is the brown to red body of the Spinecheek anemonefish. A white stripe runs down the centre of the spine, with 2 pale white bands on its cheeks, making the origin of its name quite obvious.

- A) Like most clowns, the false clownfish provides amusement and laughter, and is likely the reason for their name.
- B) Tomato anemonefish is a colourfully named cousin which tends to be a dark red.
- C) The latter is likely demonstrated when a juvenile clownfish also seeks refuge in the anemone without any dire consequences.
- D) Often they have to live without anemones, as anemones are difficult to maintain in aquariums.
- E) It's not so easy to spot the differences though, as the false clownfish is characterized by 10 dorsal spines as opposed to 11.

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Landscape paintings are among the most popular subjects for beginners as they allow you to capture what you see around you and there are endless sources of inspiration in the world.

- A) Manzara resimleri, yeni başlayanlar için en popüler konular arasında yer alır çünkü etrafınızda gördüğünüz birçok şeyi yakalamanıza izin verir ve dünyada sonsuz sayıda esin kaynağı vardır.
- B) Yeni başlayanlar için en popüler konulardan biri olan manzara resimleri, çevrenizde gördüklerinizi yakalamanıza olanak tanır ve bu yüzden sonsuz esin kaynağıdır.
- C) Manzara resimleri, etrafınızda gördüklerinizi yakalamanıza izin verdikleri ve dünyada sonsuz esin kaynağı olduğu için, yeni başlayanlar için en popüler konular arasındadır.
- D) Yeni başlayanlar için en popüler konular arasında yer alan manzara resimleri, çevrenizde gördüğünüz şeyleri yakalamanıza izin verdiği için sonsuz esin kaynağıdır.
- E) Manzara resimleri, çevrenizde gördüklerinizi yakalama olanağı tanıdığı ve dünyada sonsuz esin kaynağı bulunduğundan dolayı, yeni başlayanlar için en popüler konular arasında yer alır.

65. Encompassing a wide variety of countries and cultures, Asia is also packed with dramatic natural sights, some a little more remarkable than others.

- A) Çok çeşitli ülke ve kültürleri kapsayan Asya, aynı zamanda bazıları diğerlerinden biraz daha dikkat çekici olan etkileyici doğal manzaralarla doludur.
- B) Çarpıcı doğal güzellikleriyle dikkat çeken Asya, bazıları diğerlerine göre daha az dikkat çeken çok çeşitli ülke ve kültürleri içine almaktadır.
- C) Çok çeşitli ülke ve kültürleri içine alan Asya, bazıları diğerlerine göre daha az dikkat çekici olsa da birçok etkileyici, doğal manzaralara sahiptir.
- D) Asya, çok çeşitli ülke ve kültürleri kapsıyor olmanın yanı sıra, bazıları diğerlerinden daha az çarpıcı olan birçok etkileyici doğal manzaraya sahiptir.
- E) Çeşitli ülke ve kültürleri içine alan Asya, aynı zamanda çarpıcı doğal manzaralarla doludur ki bunlardan bazıları diğerlerinden biraz daha fazla dikkat çekmektedir.

66. Researchers are improving the ability of robots to identify three-dimensional objects even if their shape is partially obscured.

- A) Araştırmacılar, şekilleri kısmen belirsiz olan üç boyutlu nesnelere tanımlayabilecek yeteneğe sahip robotlar geliştiriyorlar.
- B) Araştırmacılar robotların, bazıları kısmen belirsiz olan üç boyutlu nesnelere tanımlayabilme becerileri üzerinde çalışıyorlar.
- C) Kısmen belirsiz olsalar bile, robotların üç boyutlu nesnelere tanımlayabilme becerileri araştırmacılar tarafından geliştiriliyor.
- D) Araştırmacılar, robotların yeteneklerini geliştirerek, üç boyutlu nesnelere, şekilleri belirsiz olsa bile tanımlayabilmelerine olanak tanıyorlar.
- E) Araştırmacılar, şekilleri kısmen belirsiz olsa bile, robotların üç boyutlu nesnelere tanımlama becerilerini geliştiriyorlar.

67. According to what geologist Francis McCubbin estimated, if you were to take all of the water in the moon's interior, this would create a one-yard-deep ocean covering the entire surface.

- A) Jeolog Francis McCubbin'in tahminlerine göre, ayın içerisindeki suyun tümünü alacak olsaydınız, bu bir yarda derinliğinde bir okyanusun yüzeyinin tamamını kaplardı.
- B) Jeolog Francis McCubbin'in tahmin ettiğine göre, ayın içindeki suyun tümünü alacak olsaydınız, bu tüm yüzeyi kaplayan, bir yarda derinliğinde bir okyanus yaratırdı.
- C) Jeolog Francis McCubbin'in tahminine göre, ayın içindeki suyun tamamı alınsaydı, tüm yüzeyi kaplayan, bir yarda derinliğinde bir okyanus yaratmaya yeterdi.
- D) Jeolog Francis McCubbin'e göre, ayın içerisindeki suyun tamamı alınacak olsaydı, tüm yüzeyi kaplayarak, bir yarda derinliğinde bir okyanus yaratırdınız.
- E) Jeolog Francis McCubbin'in hesaplamasına göre, ayın içindeki tüm suyu alacak olsaydınız, tüm yüzeyi kaplayan, bir yarda derinliğinde bir okyanus yaratmış olurdunuz.

68. Scientist Stephen Hawking, the author of many popular science books, is known for his groundbreaking work with black holes and relativity.

- A) Popüler bilim kitapları yazarı Stephen Hawking, karadelikler ve izafiyet ile ilgili çığır açan çalışmalarıyla bilinmektedir.
- B) Kara delikler ve izafiyetle ilgili çalışmalarıyla bilim dünyasında çığır açan Stephen Hawking birçok popüler bilim kitabının yazarıdır.
- C) Stephen Hawking kara delikler ve izafiyetle ilgili çığır açan çalışmalarının yanı sıra birçok popüler bilim kitabının yazarı olarak tanınmaktadır.
- D) Birçok popüler bilim kitabının yazarı olan bilim adamı Stephen Hawking, kara delikler ve izafiyetle ilgili çığır açan çalışmasıyla bilinmektedir.
- E) Stephen Hawking birçok popüler bilim kitabının yazarı ve aynı zamanda kara delikler ve izafiyetle ilgili çalışmalarıyla çığır açan bir bilim adamıdır.

69. Charles Dickens had become so famous that people recognized him all over London as he strolled around the city making observations for the novels he would write.

- A) Charles Dickens o kadar ünlü olmuştu ki, yazacağı romanlar için gözlemler yapmak amacıyla şehirde gezinirken Londra'nın her yanındaki insanlar onu tanırdı.
- B) Charles Dickens öylesine ünlüydü ki, yazacağı romanlar için gözlemler yapmak amacıyla Londra'nın her yanında gezinirken, kentin insanları tarafından tanınırdı.
- C) Charles Dickens yazacağı romanlara ait gözlemler yapmak için şehrin sokaklarında gezinirken o kadar ünlü olmuştu ki, Londra'nın her yanında insanlar onu tanırdı.
- D) Yazdığı romanlara dair gözlemler yapmak için şehrin sokaklarında gezinen Charles Dickens o kadar ünlüydü ki, Londra'nın her yanında insanlar tarafından tanınırdı.
- E) Charles Dickens o kadar ünlü olmuştu ki, yazacağı romanlar için gözlemler yaparak şehirde gezinirken Londra'nın her yanında insanlar onu tanırdı.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Patates ve yer elması gibi bitkiler yaşamlarını devam ettirebilmek için gövde ve köklerinde besin depo ederler.

- A) The potatoe and the sunroot are plants that store nutrients in their stems and roots to survive.
- B) In order to survive, some plants such as the potatoe and the sunroot, store nutrients in the stems and roots.
- C) Plants, such as potatoes and sunroots, store nutrients in their stems and roots to survive.
- D) Plants such as potatoes and sunroots need to store nutrients in their stems and roots to survive.
- E) For survival, plants such as the potatoe and the sunroot depend on their ability to store nutrients in their stems and roots.

71. Atlantik Okyanusu'ndaki muhteşem efsanevi ada Atlantis, aralarında Eflatun'un da bulunduğu Antik Çağ'ın pek çok yazar ve düşünürünün eserlerinde anlatılmaktadır.

- A) The magnificent legendary island Atlantis, which is in the Atlantic Ocean, is described in many of the works of the writers and thinkers of the Ancient Age, including Platon.
- B) Atlantis, the magnificent legendary island of the Atlantic ocean, is depicted in many of the works written by the writers and thinkers of the Ancient Age, such as Platon.
- C) The magnificent legendary island in the Atlantic ocean, known as Atlantis, is described in the works of many writers and thinkers of the Ancient Age, including Platon.
- D) Atlantis, the magnificent legendary island in the Atlantic ocean, is described in the works of many writers and thinkers of the Ancient Age, among whom there is Platon.
- E) Many of the Ancient Age writers, one of whom is Platon, described Atlantis in their works as the magnificent legendary island in the Atlantic Ocean.

72. Harlaa bölgesindeki antik şehirde arkeologlar, Mısır'dan Hindistan ve Çin'e kadar farklı ülkelerden getirilmiş eşyalar buldu.

- A) Archaeologists have found goods brought from different countries, from Egypt to India and China, in the ancient city of the Harlaa region.
- B) In the ancient city of Harlaa, goods brought from different countries, from Egypt to India and China have been found by archaeologists.
- C) The goods which archaeologists have found in the ancient city of Harlaa were brought from various countries from Egypt to India and China.
- D) The goods found in the ancient city of Harlaa were brought from several different countries from Egypt to India and China by archaeologists.
- E) The ancient city where archaeologists have found goods brought from different countries, from Egypt to India and China is in the Harlaa region.

73. Geniş sahalarda uzun yıllar devam eden atmosfer olaylarının ortalamalarını tespit ederek iklim bölgelerini ve karakterlerini inceleyen bilim dalına klimatoloji denir.

- A) Climatology is the branch of science that determines the average of atmospheric events that last for many years over large regions, and studies climate zones and characters.
- B) The branch of science that analyzes climate zones and characters by determining the averages of atmospheric events that continue for many years over large regions, is called climatology.
- C) Climatology is a branch of science that identifies the averages of atmospheric events that take place over large regions for long periods by examining climate regions and their characters.
- D) The branch of science called climatology studies the climatic regions and their characters by identifying the averages of atmospheric events lasting for many years over large regions.
- E) Climatology is the branch of science studying atmospheric events that continue over many years in large areas by determining the averages and analyzing the climatic zones and characters.

74. Araba motorları ve hayvan çağrılarları gibi sesleri de taklit edebilen kuzgunlar papağanlardan bile daha iyi konuşmayı öğrenebilir.

- A) As they can also mimic noises like car engines and animal calls, ravens can learn to speak even better than parrots do.
- B) Ravens, which can imitate noises like car engines and animal calls, can also learn to speak even better than parrots.
- C) Ravens, which can also mimic noises like car engines and animal calls, can learn to talk even better than parrots.
- D) Imitating noises like car engines and animal calls, ravens can learn to talk better than some parrots.
- E) Being good at imitating noises such as car engines and animal calls, ravens can learn the spoken language of humans better than parrots.

75. Türk kahvesi, Türk kültüründe önemli bir yer sahiptir ve Osmanlı İmparatorluğu'ndan günümüze kadar gelmiş en eski kahve hazırlama ve pişirme metodlarındandır.

- A) The Turkish coffee has a significant role in the Turkish culture as one of the oldest coffee preparation and brewing methods that has survived from the Ottoman Empire until the present time.
- B) The Turkish coffee has an important place in the Turkish culture and it is one of the oldest coffee preparation and brewing methods that has survived from the Ottoman Empire until our days.
- C) Being one of the oldest coffee preparation and brewing methods, the Turkish coffee has a significant place in the Turkish culture and has continued from the Ottoman Empire until today.
- D) The Turkish coffee, which has held an important place in the Turkish culture from the days of the Ottoman Empire through the present, requires one of the oldest coffee preparation and brewing techniques.
- E) The Turkish coffee, as one of the oldest coffee preparation and brewing methods that has survived from the Ottoman Empire until our days, has a significant place in the Turkish Culture.

76. – 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

- 76. (I)**The unicorn's horn was greatly valued for centuries. **(II)** It had a variety of magical powers, including purifying rivers and lakes and neutralizing poison. **(III)**The latter quality was much prized by the kings who were paranoid about being poisoned - a real concern for monarchs fearful of being dispatched by rivals and heirs alike. **(IV)** In her book *The Unicorn*, Nancy Hathaway tells the story of how England's King James I determined whether or not the unicorn horn he had purchased for a princely sum was authentic. **(V)** Some authors have suggested that the unicorn was hunted to extinction for its horn, in a tragic parallel to the fate of several rhino species in Africa.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

- 77. (I)** Artificial intelligence is a popular topic in movies, sci-fi novels—and increasingly, the news. **(II)**It's about having a machine that can reach conclusions in a similar way to a human. **(III)** That is, it can take examples and learn from them to improve the accuracy of its future conclusions. **(IV)** A good example of that is learning what a dog looks like from photographs of Labradors, poodles, and pit bulls and then later, when shown a picture of a Chihuahua, being able to identify that as being another breed of dog. **(V)** But the current machines are getting even better at specific applications.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

- 78. (I)** A solar eclipse is an astronomical event observed on Earth during which light from the sun is blocked by the moon. **(II)** Eclipses are all about the alignment of these three objects, which of them is blocking the sun's light, and the interesting shadows they create. **(III)** There's a time element involved because the earth and the moon are in constant motion. **(IV)** When the moon lines up directly between the Sun and the Earth, it blocks sunlight from reaching a narrow strip of Earth for a few hours. **(V)** This event is called a total solar eclipse; the sun is 'eclipsed'-completely blocked- by the moon.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

- 79. (I)** The UN experts report that the highest levels of them are found in vegetables, leafy greens and fruits, such as apples, strawberries and grapes. **(II)** Pesticides are dangerous not only for Colorado beetles and other pests. **(III)** They kill bees and cause 200,000 deaths a year. **(IV)** The chemical and biological components of these substances accumulate in the body of farmers, in water and in the soil, fall on the table in the form of food. **(V)** This was stated by the Special Rapporteur on toxic waste, Baskut Tundzhak, who submitted a report on this issue to the UN Human Rights Council.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

- 80. (I)** Prehistoric cave paintings are among the world's first-known and least-understood works of art. **(II)** At least two hundred painted caves, some dating to as early as 30,000 BCE, have been found throughout the Pyrenees regions of southern France and northern Spain. **(III)**The paintings primarily depict animals but also include occasional human forms, a variety of non-representational symbols, human handprints, and engravings. **(IV)** Furthermore, scholars are still debating the reason for the onset of the human instinct to make art. **(V)** In all cases, their meanings remain elusive.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V