

QUESTION GALLERY

**GRAMMAR &  
VOCABULARY**

ZENITH

**DİLKO YAYINCILIK**

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# İÇİNDEKİLER

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# NOUNS

1. The new manager told the staff that no one in the office would have any ---- and that they all would be treated equally.

- A) assumptions  
C) experiences  
E) privileges  
B) estimations  
D) conclusions

2. Water is the simplest ---- of hydrogen and oxygen, elements that are essential to all living things.

- A) chemical  
C) diffusion  
E) potential  
B) compound  
D) force

3. The company has employed a man to try to bring some ---- into the way the factory is controlled.

- A) rival  
C) temptation  
E) order  
B) conflict  
D) damage

6. Their house is so beautifully and luxuriously decorated and furnished that they must have spent a ---- on it.

- A) compulsion  
C) shortage  
E) fortune  
B) potential  
D) restriction

7. The violence in computer games is considered to make considerable ---- on children's behaviour.

- A) affection  
C) illustration  
E) attitude  
B) offence  
D) impact

8. She had a terrible brain trauma after the accident, and now she has no ---- of the crash.

- A) admiration  
C) temper  
E) benefit  
B) recollection  
D) ambition

4. The committee has announced that all ---- forms must be filled out properly and submitted by the end of January.

- A) illusion  
C) application  
E) affection  
B) admiration  
D) ventilation

5. My father was a strict person, but I was able to break his ----.

- A) productions  
C) negotiations  
E) prohibitions  
B) welfare  
D) candidacy

9. Most parents give their children a small ---- so they can buy things for themselves.

- A) anticipation  
C) immunity  
E) allowance  
B) contradiction  
D) interference

10. In order to come to the ----, he skipped many of the details in his speech.

- A) summary  
C) point  
E) aspect  
B) logic  
D) meaning

11. The ---- taken at workplaces would make a valuable contribution to reducing industrial accidents.

- A) attributes  
B) defects  
C) measures  
D) vacancies  
E) oppositions

12. One of the special ---- of water is that it expands when it freezes.

- A) wages  
B) properties  
C) rates  
D) punishments  
E) judgements

13. Climatic differences between the north and the south of some countries help to explain the differences in temperament of the ---- of the two regions.

- A) inhabitants  
B) intervals  
C) interviewers  
D) subscribers  
E) derivations

14. It is agreed by scientists that the failure of the ozone layer that surrounds the Earth is related to the increased ---- of skin cancer.

- A) deprivation  
B) occurrence  
C) enterprise  
D) component  
E) coherence

15. The biggest ---- for the new government is to solve the problem of unemployment.

- A) challenge  
B) distribution  
C) identification  
D) objection  
E) recognition

16. Childhood is a period of life that is often brief and regarded as a(n) ---- of passage to adulthood.

- A) failure  
B) misery  
C) approval  
D) stage  
E) superiority

17. It is difficult to list all of my father's ---- because he has so many different talents and abilities.

- A) precautions  
B) attributes  
C) pleasures  
D) occasions  
E) miracles

18. Joan read the letter in the ---- of her room so that she wouldn't be disturbed by anyone.

- A) privacy  
B) simplicity  
C) complexity  
D) consistency  
E) curiosity

19. Life is very tough for people during war times for there is ---- for everything whether you have money to afford them or not.

- A) reason  
B) exception  
C) haste  
D) scarcity  
E) curiosity

20. Galileo, which is planned to be in ---- by 2020, will be a 30-satellite network designed to be interoperable with America's 24-satellite GPS.

- A) operation  
B) imparity  
C) decline  
D) device  
E) assignment

21. Africa is considered by most anthropologists to be the oldest inhabited ---- on earth, with the human species originating from the continent.
- A) territory  
B) commerce  
C) execution  
D) liberty  
E) inhabitant
22. The strategic importance of the Bosphorus is very high, and control over it has been a(n) --- of a number of hostilities throughout the modern history.
- A) acquaintance  
B) objective  
C) burden  
D) investment  
E) proponent
23. Unlike his brother, who dislikes westerns, Matt has got a big ---- of DVDs, some of whose leading actor is John Wayne.
- A) circulation  
B) encounter  
C) promotion  
D) approval  
E) collection
24. Experts keep saying that everyone should have a positive ---- on life but it is too hard to do under these conditions.
- A) sincerity  
B) viewpoint  
C) fuss  
D) enhancement  
E) process
25. Although there are many jazz vocalists, it is the instrumental ---- of the music which has the greatest appeal.
- A) custody  
B) chase  
C) discovery  
D) aspect  
E) provision
26. Situations stemming from racist feelings and ---- between ethnic groups remain a serious problem.
- A) inquiries  
B) captives  
C) conflicts  
D) reservations  
E) immunities
27. The birth of Dolly from the extraction of a cell from an adult female sheep caused a great ---- in the media.
- A) perception  
B) advancement  
C) sensation  
D) improvement  
E) distribution
28. The first United States overland exploration of the American West and Pacific Northwest, the principal ---- of which was to locate some kind of water connection between the Atlantic and Pacific oceans, began in May 1804.
- A) celebration  
B) goal  
C) pavement  
D) lap  
E) sacrifice
29. The advantage with the above-ground swimming pools is that they have the ---- of being able to be moved from place to place.
- A) flexibility  
B) demand  
C) establishment  
D) declaration  
E) intuition
30. The play was a great success thanks to the effort and ---- of everyone involved.
- A) estimation  
B) sustenance  
C) commitment  
D) agreement  
E) principle

31. **Total colour blindness, which is a rare condition, is the result of a(n) ---- in the retina.**
- A) level  
C) glare  
E) defect
- B) aspect  
D) risk
32. **Many different cultures have appreciated garlic for its wide ---- of benefits.**
- A) range  
C) necessity  
E) target
- B) support  
D) layer
33. **Body mass index is an indirect ---- of your body composition which takes into consideration both your weight and height.**
- A) expedition  
C) encouragement  
E) measurement
- B) testimony  
D) rejection
34. **Bat fur is typically long, silky and grey but there are many ---- like the pale white northern ghost bat of tropical America.**
- A) pollutants  
C) exceptions  
E) vacancies
- B) corruptions  
D) negotiations
35. **Electricity has been studied since antiquity, though scientific ---- were not forthcoming until the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries.**
- A) eliminations  
C) exceptions  
E) talents
- B) remedies  
D) advances
36. **Much of the debate in Epistemology, or theory of knowledge, has focused on analyzing the nature of knowledge and how it relates to similar ---- such as truth, belief and justification.**
- A) modifications  
C) candidates  
E) opponents
- B) notions  
D) governors
37. **The climate in Europe, which lies mainly in the temperate climate zones, is milder in ---- to other areas of the same latitude around the globe.**
- A) range  
C) judgment  
E) comparison
- B) strategy  
D) concern
38. **In some ways, public health is a modern ----, although it has roots in antiquity.**
- A) presentation  
C) concept  
E) reduction
- B) relationship  
D) sensitivity
39. **From the beginnings of human civilization, it was recognized that polluted water and lack of proper waste ---- spread diseases.**
- A) prohibition  
C) gratitude  
E) disposal
- B) destination  
D) agreement
40. **For a long time, this medicine was thought to have no serious side-effects but there has recently been a ---- to the contrary and everybody is now warned off it.**
- A) obsession  
C) indifference  
E) refund
- B) reluctance  
D) proof

41. The ferocious ---- of tourism in Spain has destroyed one of the most splendid coasts in Europe.
- A) caution  
C) nutrition  
E) election
- B) development  
D) famine
42. Unfortunately, there is no ---- of expanding office space although the number of staff is increasing.
- A) mishap  
C) possibility  
E) deterrent
- B) identity  
D) purchase
43. The Commonwealth is an international organisation through which countries with diverse social, political, and economic backgrounds co-operate within a(n) ---- of common values and goals.
- A) framework  
C) vigour  
E) exclusion
- B) access  
D) confession
44. ---- of dentistry has been found in teeth dating from around 7000 BC, which had holes from dental drills.
- A) Aviation  
C) Disorder  
E) Prediction
- B) Evidence  
D) Interference
45. The Leaning Tower of Pisa began leaning to the southeast soon after the ---- of construction in 1173 due to a poorly laid foundation.
- A) opportunity  
C) admiration  
E) intention
- B) onset  
D) selection
46. Vinegar, the ---- of which have been found in Egyptian urns from around 3000 BC, has been made and used by people for thousands of years.
- A) traces  
C) investments  
E) deterrents
- B) stimulations  
D) appointments
47. The European otter is protected in almost every country where it appears, but there are ----; in Albania, for instance, otter hunting is allowed in winter.
- A) exceptions  
C) verifications  
E) characteristics
- B) divisions  
D) accesses
48. Mosquitoes develop ---- to chemical control so quickly that it is difficult to control them.
- A) chapter  
C) interval  
E) phase
- B) resistance  
D) course
49. Sony Corporation is a Japanese multinational corporation with ---- of seventy billion dollars as of 2007.
- A) caution  
C) attempt  
E) construction
- B) enthusiasm  
D) revenue
50. The European Community has addressed ---- such as acid rain and water pollution since 1972 when the first environmental policy of it was launched.
- A) facilities  
C) procedures  
E) tendencies
- B) editions  
D) issues



51. Mozart is a prominent figure of classical music history, usually placed in the top ---- of composers together with Beethoven and Bach.
- A) depletion                      B) relation  
C) absence                         D) rank  
E) assertion
52. When the ---- was removed from my foot, the doctor advised me to use crutches for a few weeks more.
- A) cast                                B) scratch  
C) compassion                    D) bruise  
E) deficiency
53. High ---- and temperature combine to make this city a very uncomfortable place to live in summers.
- A) resistance                      B) requirement  
C) compilation                    D) moderation  
E) humidity
54. English is the first language learned by half the children by the time they reach pre-school age in Singapore and is the main ---- of instruction in primary schools.
- A) aptitude                         B) descendant  
C) compensation                   D) medium  
E) acknowledgement
55. When I first moved to this city after my graduation, my ---- was to find a flat to live in first then I would start thinking about getting a job.
- A) priority                          B) indication  
C) qualification                    D) poverty  
E) resignation
56. Because of its strategic location astride two continents, Turkey's culture is a(n) ---- of Eastern and Western traditions.
- A) assumption                      B) blend  
C) resignation                      D) ignorance  
E) elimination
57. As a consequence of the ---- having kept on since last month, the water levels in the dams dropped considerably.
- A) tendency                         B) drought  
C) ambition                         D) vicinity  
E) twist
58. As the ---- was near zero the other day, all planes were grounded until the blizzard was over.
- A) recognition                      B) burden  
C) enterprise                        D) consumption  
E) visibility
59. Historically, Istanbul has been the centre of Turkey's economic life because of its location as an international ---- of land and sea trade routes.
- A) interruption                      B) mould  
C) procedure                        D) junction  
E) benefit
60. More people have started to use public transport as ---- in cities makes it difficult to find a parking place.
- A) reward                             B) utility  
C) proof                                D) wonder  
E) congestion

61. Extinction occurs as a result of changing ---- to which the species is not suited.
- A) expenses  
C) superiorities  
E) allegations
- B) compensations  
D) circumstances
62. Years of research have shown that deficiencies in diet and vitamin intake lead to ---- of a person's well being.
- A) revelation  
C) deterioration  
E) coalition
- B) exclusion  
D) agility
63. Prior to the ---- of humans across the earth, dinosaurs were the dominant animals of the terrestrial ecosystems.
- A) nutrition  
C) dispersion  
E) renovation
- B) restoration  
D) station
64. After thoughtful ---- for nearly a month, my father decided to take out a loan from the bank to buy the house he wanted.
- A) knowledge  
C) expectancy  
E) consideration
- B) kindness  
D) dread
65. For many, one's TOEFL score is the best ---- of his success in English.
- A) irritation  
C) endurance  
E) allegation
- B) indicator  
D) distortion
66. Hagia Sophia, located in Istanbul, is thought to be one of the most well-known ---- in the world.
- A) garments  
C) monuments  
E) removals
- B) substitutions  
D) expectations
67. According to the new law in the US, companies that are found to be in ---- of the smoking ban could face fines.
- A) regulation  
C) violation  
E) obedience
- B) guideline  
D) collision
68. As the dense fog reduced ----, our plan to visit the ancient ruins on the hill fell through the other day.
- A) intimacy  
C) fragility  
E) hostility
- B) visibility  
D) interval
69. If you are facing an illness, having a positive ---- and a sense of humour will keep your body open to healing.
- A) contradiction  
C) evacuation  
E) prescription
- B) outlook  
D) prohibition
70. With the ---- of the Internet, it has become possible for people to access a huge amount of information.
- A) obscurity  
C) inconsistency  
E) advent
- B) discrepancy  
D) core

71. Older people face dangerous problems of interactions among drugs because they often take lots of them for different chronic ---- prescribed by different doctors.
- A) notions  
B) managements  
C) inclusions  
D) ailments  
E) manipulations
72. Traditionally, sumo is considered Japan's national sport and it is one of the most popular ---- sports in Japan.
- A) spectator  
B) perception  
C) repression  
D) depletion  
E) proportional
73. This place has become popular in recent years among tourists as a place for ---- and entertainment.
- A) inferiors  
B) contaminations  
C) mechanisms  
D) subordinations  
E) excursions
74. Istanbul is the printing capital of Turkey with a wide variety of domestic and foreign ---- expressing diverse views.
- A) prosecutions  
B) periodicals  
C) estimations  
D) victims  
E) slaughters
75. In an effort to maintain international peace, the Allies formed the United Nations, which officially came into ---- on 24 October, 1945.
- A) existence  
B) habitation  
C) location  
D) depiction  
E) facility
76. Paediatrics, which is the ---- of medicine that deals with the medical care of infants, children, and adolescents, differs from adult medicine in many respects.
- A) branch  
B) arrival  
C) interval  
D) engagement  
E) vacancy
77. The earliest documented ---- of piracy are the exploits of the Sea Peoples who threatened the Aegean in the 13th century BC.
- A) selections  
B) dismissals  
C) instances  
D) contributions  
E) denials
78. Apartheid was a system of legalized racial ---- enforced by the National Party in South African government between 1948 and 1994.
- A) segregation  
B) destiny  
C) ignorance  
D) reputation  
E) avoidance
79. While men have competed as professional athletes throughout much of modern history, only recently has it become common for women to have the ---- to become professional athletes.
- A) termination  
B) deliverance  
C) notification  
D) opportunity  
E) intrusion
80. Many schools use a variety of measures of students' ---- and potential when identifying gifted children which may include portfolios of student work, classroom observations, achievement measures, and intelligence scores.
- A) removal  
B) capability  
C) attempt  
D) peculiarity  
E) assertion

81. The Oxford Dictionary of English, the latest ---- of which contains 355,000 words, phrases, and definitions, is at present the largest single-volume English-language dictionary published by Oxford.

- A) commitment                      B) confrontation  
C) edition                              D) acquaintance  
E) impact

82. Moby-Dick, an 1851 novel by Herman Melville, is a highly symbolic work where main ---- include obsession, religion and idealism.

- A) circulations                      B) possessions  
C) releases                              D) fees  
E) themes

83. A common ---- of ocean journeys is becoming becalmed because of lack of wind or being blown off course by severe storms.

- A) hazard                              B) assurance  
C) immunity                              D) shelter  
E) caution

84. Even though all gorillas found in zoos around the world are western gorillas, little is known about their ---- in the wild.

- A) consequence                      B) outcome  
C) behaviour                              D) rate  
E) coincidence

85. Some anthropologists in the 21st century question whether Aborigines have always lived in the ---- where they have been found in modern times.

- A) authorities                              B) manuscripts  
C) exhibitions                              D) alterations  
E) locations

86. There is a growing fear among some people that gambling can be a social ---- which breaks up families and lives.

- A) sacrifice                              B) disorder  
C) dignity                              D) flow  
E) avoidance

87. This author is widely criticized by the readers for his ---- of capital punishment.

- A) reputation                              B) arrogance  
C) location                              D) consumption  
E) advocacy

88. The number of tourists visiting Turkey is at its ---- in July and August and begins to decline in September.

- A) reduction                              B) reflection  
C) impact                              D) scale  
E) peak

89. Weathering breaks down rocks and soils into smaller fragments and then into their constituent substances making weather one of the fundamental ---- that shape the Earth.

- A) inspections                              B) precautions  
C) assessments                              D) processes  
E) tendencies

90. Most traditions have a recognizable ----, a specific set of cooking traditions, preferences, and practices, the study of which is known as gastronomy.

- A) accumulation                              B) coherence  
C) anticipation                              D) cuisine  
E) suppression

91. Now a theory asserts that the way one treats the other members of one's family is the most reliable ---- of one's personality.

- A) reversal  
C) exclusion  
E) limitation
- B) indicator  
D) pace

92. Nowadays, if both parents didn't work, their ---- would be hardly enough to maintain the household expenses.

- A) addition  
C) utility  
E) confinement
- B) income  
D) harmony

96. Throughout history, Africans and their ---- have contributed richly to the visual arts such as painting and sculptures.

- A) allowances  
C) intervals  
E) cancellations
- B) vicinities  
D) descendants

97. There is a two-ton sculpture at the exhibit which has caused a ---- for its realistic portrayal of death.

- A) masterpiece  
C) sensation  
E) legislation
- B) deceit  
D) commodity

93. The manager asked his assistant to call for a briefing because the ---- showed that the company was likely to go through a time of crisis in the short run.

- A) provinces  
C) figures  
E) relatives
- B) nominations  
D) measures

98. Safety measures are activities and ---- taken to improve safety, i.e. reduce risk related to human health.

- A) shortages  
C) precautions  
E) delays
- B) urgencies  
D) desires

94. Harvard University is the oldest ---- of higher learning in the United States, founded 16 years after the arrival of the Pilgrims at Plymouth.

- A) institution  
C) enlargement  
E) knowledge
- B) heredity  
D) invasion

99. Teething, the ---- of the first teeth through a baby's gums, can be a frustrating time for little ones and their parents.

- A) assertion  
C) oppression  
E) elimination
- B) cultivation  
D) emergence

95. Generally speaking, flowers- that is, those that are beautiful or scented, or both, have always had a strong ---- for mankind.

- A) identity  
C) intake  
E) illumination
- B) appeal  
D) absence

100. Drugs such as alcohol typically require many more ---- to addict their users than drugs such as heroin or cocaine.

- A) accusations  
C) mechanisms  
E) exposures
- B) traits  
D) residences

101. The study of the moon's surface increased with the ---- of the telescope by Galileo in 1610.

- A) allocation  
B) invention  
C) remark  
D) objection  
E) legislation

102. Good nutrition may assist in the ---- of cancer or may help cancer patients to feel better and fight infections during treatments.

- A) arrival  
B) prevention  
C) magnitude  
D) broadcast  
E) delivery

103. Many governments require food manufacturers to label the energy content of their products to help consumers control their energy ----.

- A) intake  
B) familiarity  
C) treatment  
D) abbreviation  
E) survival

104. Since the ---- of market-based economic reforms in 1978, China has become one of the world's fastest growing economies and the world's second largest exporter.

- A) immortality  
B) emigration  
C) introduction  
D) acquaintance  
E) advantage

105. Florence was originally established by Julius Caesar in 59 BC as a ---- for his veteran soldiers.

- A) pavement  
B) constituent  
C) symptom  
D) hint  
E) settlement

106. There is no ---- on when the Age of Enlightenment began and some scholars simply use the beginning of the eighteenth century or the middle of the seventeenth century as a default date.

- A) passion  
B) consensus  
C) hardship  
D) correlation  
E) mobility

107. One of the major ---- of the current system in our company is that it doesn't allow flexible working hours.

- A) drawbacks  
B) instalments  
C) attitudes  
D) schedules  
E) emissions

108. Music can be divided into genres and subgenres although the dividing lines and relationships between music genres are often subtle, sometimes open to individual ---- and occasionally controversial.

- A) execution  
B) rotation  
C) payment  
D) disaster  
E) interpretation

109. Over seventy million people, many of whom were civilians, were killed in World War I, making it the deadliest ---- in human history.

- A) barter  
B) conflict  
C) departure  
D) inspiration  
E) infection

110. The Decadent movement, regarded as a(n) ---- between Romanticism and Modernism, was a late nineteenth-century artistic and literary movement.

- A) substance  
B) assembly  
C) transition  
D) package  
E) anticipation

111. Vitamin B12 is a water soluble vitamin with a key role in the normal functioning of the brain and nervous system and for the ---- of blood.

- A) evaporation  
C) illustration  
E) formation
- B) appointment  
D) fascination

112. Harvard, the oldest ---- of higher learning in the US, is home to Harvard College and 10 graduate schools including the Harvard Business, Law and Medical Schools.

- A) edition  
C) institution  
E) agreement
- B) regulation  
D) qualification

113. The history of the Web browser dates back to late 1980s, when a variety of technologies laid the ---- for the first Web browser.

- A) eruption  
C) allegation  
E) foundation
- B) permission  
D) superiority

116. Anxiety when meeting or interacting with unknown people is a common ---- of development in young people.

- A) treatment  
C) stage  
E) span
- B) recommendation  
D) revision

117. Assassination is one of the oldest ---- of power politics, dating back at least as far as recorded history.

- A) proportions  
C) negotiations  
E) instalments
- B) tools  
D) surveys

118. The most significant use of nuclear reactors is as an energy source for the ---- of electrical power.

- A) difference  
C) approval  
E) abbreviation
- B) task  
D) generation

114. Creativity is a mental and social --- involving the generation of new ideas or concepts.

- A) dismissal  
C) absorption  
E) captivity
- B) process  
D) investment

115. Visual ---- is the consequence of a functional loss of vision rather than the eye disorder itself.

- A) effectiveness  
C) tendency  
E) notification
- B) susceptibility  
D) impairment

119. People have used wood for millennia for many purposes, primarily as a fuel or as a ---- material for making houses.

- A) construction  
C) navigation  
E) fortune
- B) possession  
D) conformity

120. Forest ecosystems have come to be seen as one of the most important ---- of the biosphere, and therefore forestry has emerged as a vital field of science.

- A) bargains  
C) celebrations  
E) targets
- B) acknowledgements  
D) components

## ADJECTIVES

121. Being a charming and ---- person, he never has problems making friends.

- A) inevitable                      B) reliable  
C) worthless                        D) convenient  
E) selfish

122. Today, most people believe there is actually a global culture growing independently of each nation's ---- culture.

- A) individual                        B) universal  
C) general                            D) symbolic  
E) widespread

123. The police need ---- proof of his guilt before they can act against him.

- A) unconscious                      B) irritable  
C) concrete                            D) fortunate  
E) sacred

124. The tube passage project submitted by a Japanese building company is so ---- that there is almost no single detail it doesn't include.

- A) indifferent                        B) comprehensive  
C) irrelevant                         D) respective  
E) mutual

125. We can live without clothes, but food and drink are ---- for the preservation of life.

- A) modest                            B) essential  
C) restless                            D) consistent  
E) suspicious

126. The use of animals in medical experiments has become extremely ---- so it is high time some steps were taken.

- A) vacant                              B) previous  
C) barren                              D) reasonable  
E) widespread

127. I am glad to have gone to listen to his lecture, because he presented very ---- information about my career.

- A) hazardous                        B) worthless  
C) temporary                        D) invaluable  
E) competitive

128. In recent months, the final mapping of the human genome has extended the range of medical treatments available to those suffering from ---- diseases.

- A) mutual                              B) various  
C) proper                              D) confident  
E) virtuous

129. Water is of ---- importance to life; however, vast numbers of people lack clean drinking water all over the world.

- A) artificial                         B) vital  
C) fatal                                D) mature  
E) suitable

130. He was such a ---- man that it was impossible not to notice him.

- A) remarkable                        B) typical  
C) local                                D) humid  
E) sheer



131. He appears to have only a ---- knowledge of the subject, so we'd better ask someone else.

- A) precise  
C) sufficient  
E) indispensable
- B) generous  
D) superficial

132. The practice of storytelling for entertainment and instruction was at one time so ---- that it was almost universal.

- A) common  
C) partial  
E) scarce
- B) incomplete  
D) deficient

133. The problem of food and water shortages is so ---- that it can be seen all round the world.

- A) humble  
C) hostile  
E) superficial
- B) temporary  
D) prevalent

134. The type of traditional wedding in Turkey is known to be extremely ----, containing a lot of small details or parts connected with each other.

- A) reluctant  
C) simultaneous  
E) elaborate
- B) grateful  
D) previous

135. His description of the pop concert was so ---- that we felt as if we had been there.

- A) obscure  
C) vivid  
E) extravagant
- B) virtuous  
D) current

136. In 1989 the average American spent nearly half of his or her ---- time watching television.

- A) luxurious  
C) sleepy  
E) reckless
- B) spare  
D) rapid

137. Corporal punishment was allowed in most schools in England but teachers were ---- to apply it.

- A) casual)  
C) reluctant  
E) abundant
- B) decisive  
D) essential

138. Many of the numbers quoted in the article are ---- so you mustn't take them into consideration when deciding.

- A) incapable  
C) frequent  
E) edible
- B) mature  
D) inaccurate

139. Troy is one of the most famous sites in the western world largely due to its association with Homer's ---- epic tale of the Iliad.

- A) keen  
C) devoid  
E) conscious
- B) sufficient  
D) unique

140. Eagles are ---- birds that have large, heavy, hooked bills and strong, sharp claws called talons.

- A) traditional  
C) eager  
E) numerous
- B) predatory  
D) severe

141. People were more ---- towards him than towards other children because of his father's fame as a singer.

- A) considerate                      B) hasty  
C) general                            D) acute  
E) futile

142. On a crowded train or bus, it is altogether ---- for a man to offer a woman his seat especially if she is elderly or pregnant.

- A) adequate                         B) proper  
C) selfish                            D) delicate  
E) loyal

143. I really felt ---- when, despite my qualifications, my job application was turned down.

- A) frustrated                        B) grateful  
C) moral                              D) depressing  
E) cooperative

144. ---- additives in foods or drinks are known to cause fatal illnesses such as cancer.

- A) Effective                         B) Neutral  
C) Artificial                         D) Generous  
E) Convenient

145. If someone feels they are a ---- gambler, they are advised to seek professional help.

- A) compulsive                      B) fertile  
C) realistic                          D) confident  
E) reasonable

146. You can no longer rely just on seatbelts and airbags to keep you ---- in cars.

- A) tactful                            B) strict  
C) vague                            D) tasty  
E) safe

147. ---- diseases are often spread through direct contact with an individual or contact with objects that the infected individual has contaminated.

- A) Productive                      B) Average  
C) Entire                            D) Contagious  
E) Vulnerable

148. Some mushrooms that are ---- when fresh and young become poisonous when they are old especially if they decay or are hit by frost.

- A) complimentary                B) spontaneous  
C) trivial                            D) edible  
E) versatile

149. It was hoped that the manager would clarify the ---- remarks he made earlier as nobody understood what he exactly meant.

- A) wasteful                         B) indecent  
C) ambiguous                      D) smooth  
E) curious

150. Whilst wood fuel is potentially sustainable, in many places, wood resources are being ---- due to lack of alternative fuels.

- A) obsolete                         B) insignificant  
C) radiant                          D) sufficient  
E) exhausted

151. Headaches that occur whenever the person is active or that are ---- require examination and treatment.

- A) deficient                      B) recurrent  
C) conventional                 D) curious  
E) wasteful

152. Although my salary is not ----, the firm gives us some extra benefits.

- A) satisfactory                    B) random  
C) sorrowful                     D) gloomy  
E) vacant

153. I sometimes find my teacher extremely serious although some of her jokes are absolutely -----.

- A) hilarious                      B) sacred  
C) ultimate                        D) obtainable  
E) savage

154. The newspaper's financial editor advised his readers not to buy ---- shares unless they were prepared to risk losing their money.

- A) watchful                        B) impartial  
C) prominent                      D) speculative  
E) secular

155. Zoologists and climatologists believe that the population of the polar bear, a(n) ---- species at high risk of extinction, will reduce by two thirds by mid-century.

- A) satisfactory                    B) irrelevant  
C) restrictive                      D) vulnerable  
E) slight

156. Camouflage, which is a form of deception, allows an otherwise ---- organism or object to remain indiscernible from the surrounding environment.

- A) excessive                      B) faithful  
C) optional                        D) flexible  
E) visible

157. Mass production in the publishing industry has been ---- since Johannes Gutenberg's Bible was published using a printing press in the mid-1400s.

- A) previous                        B) honest  
C) trivial                            D) commonplace  
E) stiff

158. Hydrogen is the most ---- of the chemical elements, constituting roughly 75% of the universe's elemental mass.

- A) vulgar                            B) impulsive  
C) tactless                        D) prior  
E) abundant

159. Illegal logging is a ---- problem, causing enormous damage to forests, to local communities and to the economies of producer countries.

- A) loyal                              B) responsible  
C) competent                      D) pervasive  
E) straight

160. While Johann Sebastian Bach's fame as an organist was ---- during his lifetime, he was not particularly well-known as a composer.

- A) dependable                    B) irresponsible  
C) sensible                        D) mature  
E) immense

161. A person's major sleep episode is relatively inefficient and ---- when it occurs at the wrong time of day.

- A) urgent  
C) radiant  
E) fluent  
B) competitive  
D) inadequate

162. There are ---- physical and psychological conditions, such as depression and food allergies, that can affect appetite and disrupt normal eating patterns.

- A) obsessive  
C) wasteful  
E) insensitive  
B) obsolete  
D) numerous

163. Ludwig van Beethoven was an important figure in the ---- period between the Classical and Romantic eras in Western classical music.

- A) obsessive  
C) superficial  
E) transitional  
B) remote  
D) apparent

164. Fish are of ---- importance as food for people around the world, either collected from the wild or farmed in much the same way as cattle or chickens.

- A) envious  
C) artificial  
E) indecent  
B) tremendous  
D) accurate

165. A ---- definition of Romanticism have been the subject of debate throughout the twentieth century, without any consensus emerging.

- A) specific  
C) desperate  
E) grateful  
B) vague  
D) peculiar

166. Since it first became commercially available in the late 1930s, the television set has become a ---- household communications device in homes.

- A) confident  
C) solitary  
E) rough  
B) vivid  
D) common

167. When a person touches something, this gives rise to ---- feelings such as the perception of pressure or relative temperature.

- A) considerate  
C) various  
E) conscientious  
B) trivial  
D) adequate

168. Clean, fresh water is ---- to human life; however, in many parts of the world, it is in short supply.

- A) limited  
C) flexible  
E) generous  
B) narrow  
D) essential

169. Wood was one of the first fuels used by humans and is still the ---- energy source in much of the world.

- A) aggressive  
C) strange  
E) hostile  
B) mutual  
D) primary

170. I believe it was a decent film though the ending was ---- probably to leave room for another film a few years down the road.

- A) durable  
C) ambiguous  
E) rotten  
B) current  
D) initial

**171. Formula One, abbreviated to F1, is a ---- television event, with millions of people watching each race in two hundred countries.**

- A) scarce  
 B) cautious  
 C) massive  
 D) remote  
 E) considerate

**172. The British Isles have attracted settlers and immigrants throughout the history and the ---- British are thus composed of people from worldwide origins.**

- A) crucial  
 B) liable  
 C) relevant  
 D) appropriate  
 E) contemporary

**173. Until she died at the age of forty, Marilyn Monroe was the most ---- star in Hollywood.**

- A) comprehensible  
 B) glamorous  
 C) legible  
 D) widespread  
 E) coherent

**176. The new secretary is such a(an) ---- person that she always stays at the office long after everyone else has left.**

- A) inferior  
 B) timid  
 C) temporary  
 D) diligent  
 E) hoarse

**177. All bears are classified as carnivores, with each species having a(n) ---- degree of herbivorous tendency.**

- A) futile  
 B) subsequent  
 C) variable  
 D) resentful  
 E) exciting

**178. The civilization of ancient Egypt was ---- for many innovations such as the early development of literature and an independent writing system.**

- A) notorious  
 B) fatal  
 C) notable  
 D) cruel  
 E) loyal

**174. In our country, every man and woman eighteen years of age or older is ---- to vote for the candidate of his or her choice.**

- A) smooth  
 B) compatible  
 C) secular  
 D) offensive  
 E) eligible

**179. Due to the snow which made the roads slippery, there were ---- accidents on the roads.**

- A) intimate  
 B) uncommon  
 C) irregular  
 D) dense  
 E) severe

**175. In many countries today, attendance in the public schools is ---- until age sixteen.**

- A) compulsory  
 B) illiterate  
 C) even  
 D) pervasive  
 E) adjacent

**180. The crime rate in Chicago is above the national average and the city is ---- for gang activities.**

- A) notorious  
 B) abrupt  
 C) considerate  
 D) legible  
 E) relevant

181. Surveys have shown that a(n) ---- majority of parents want their children to receive information about certain diseases from trained professionals at schools.

- A) profitable  
B) overwhelming  
C) mournful  
D) harsh  
E) tangible

182. Nowadays, the Internet is gaining ---- popularity in foreign language teaching and more and more educators and learners are embracing it.

- A) fatal  
B) clumsy  
C) previous  
D) tolerant  
E) immense

183. Modern naval warfare makes ---- use of sonar since it gives the exact position of an object.

- A) adverse  
B) extensive  
C) contemporary  
D) poor  
E) arrogant

186. In spite of ---- security at the airport, a group of terrorists were able to hijack a plane and took several hostages.

- A) intense  
B) successive  
C) insufficient  
D) tolerable  
E) contextual

187. Although a balloon has no propulsion system, a degree of directional control is possible through making the balloon rise or sink in altitude to find ---- wind directions.

- A) favourable  
B) abusive  
C) urgent  
D) faithful  
E) blunt

188. The term cancer refers to a(n) ---- group of diseases characterized by uncontrolled growth of cells and leading to a variety of pathological consequences.

- A) attentive  
B) ornamental  
C) eventual  
D) diverse  
E) secure

184. Known as "the father of numbers", Pythagoras made ---- contributions to philosophy and religious teaching in the late 6th century BC.

- A) scornful  
B) influential  
C) indecent  
D) addictive  
E) identical

185. The climate in Italy is highly ---- and can be far from the stereotypical Mediterranean climate depending on the location.

- A) incapable  
B) remote  
C) graceless  
D) diverse  
E) tremendous

189. The definition of knowledge is a matter of ---- debate among philosophers in the field of epistemology.

- A) ongoing  
B) intangible  
C) savage  
D) identical  
E) concrete

190. Tim defines himself as not only a person of dedication but a ---- person as well.

- A) deliberate  
B) dutiful  
C) scarce  
D) detachable  
E) coincidental

191. The student's ---- excuse helped him get away without punishment.

- A) destructive                      B) eager  
C) envious                              D) sensible  
E) sacred

192. Although not portable and often expensive, the piano's versatility and ubiquity have made it one of the most ---- musical instruments.

- A) familiar                              B) successive  
C) prone                                  D) flammable  
E) minute

193. Johann Sebastian Bach was a(n) ---- German composer who was born in Eisenach on March 21, 1685.

- A) transparent                          B) redundant  
C) immaterial                            D) prolific  
E) excessive

194. Mount Olympus is noted for its very rich flora with several ---- species.

- A) literate                                B) infectious  
C) instinctive                            D) communicable  
E) endemic

195. The ancient city of Rome, located on seven hills, had a ---- number of monumental structures like the Coliseum, the Forum of Trojan and the Pantheon.

- A) considerate                          B) flexible  
C) vast                                      D) proficient  
E) dreadful

196. Compared to other species, humans have a highly developed brain ---- of abstract reasoning, language and introspection.

- A) offensive                              B) native  
C) accurate                                D) industrious  
E) capable

197. Nationalism has had a(n) ---- influence on modern history, in which the nation-state has become the dominant form of societal organization.

- A) obsolete                                B) coherent  
C) delicious                                D) enormous  
E) sanitary

198. The Moon's surface shows ---- evidence of having been affected by impact cratering, which occurs when asteroids and comets collide with the lunar surface.

- A) greedy                                  B) loyal  
C) concrete                                D) compulsory  
E) obvious

199. The ---- practical use of a calendar is to identify days so as to be informed about or agree on a future event and to record an event that has happened.

- A) rapid                                    B) absent  
C) primary                                 D) unlikely  
E) remote

200. Most funding for scientific research comes from two ---- sources, corporations and government.

- A) vulnerable                              B) valuable  
C) major                                    D) ecological  
E) illogical

201. Colour has ---- psychological effects that can differ from one culture to the next; for example, black is associated with mourning in the West, but elsewhere white may be.

- A) observable                      B) legitimate  
C) harsh                              D) healing  
E) nomadic

202. A pseudonym, a(n) ---- or fictitious name, is used by an individual as an alternative to a person's legal name.

- A) artificial                         B) sociable  
C) basic                              D) eager  
E) thoughtful

203. An ---- leaflet was given to all users of the machine since there was some confusion about its functions.

- A) explanatory                    B) indecent  
C) affirmative                    D) equivalent  
E) internal

204. Students who have breakfast have faster responses and are more ---- in lectures.

- A) attentive                         B) tranquil  
C) fragile                             D) tedious  
E) manual

205. Officials warn that existing levels of funding are not ---- to deal with the problem of unemployment in the city now.

- A) improper                         B) adequate  
C) grateful                         D) thoughtful  
E) hesitant

206. Thanks to many advances in medicine, cancer is not regarded as a(n) ---- disease today when treated on time.

- A) sensible                         B) unbiased  
C) incurable                        D) thorough  
E) random

207. According to recent studies, music is more closely connected with the daily life of ---- people than with that of those in more highly evolved cultures.

- A) invisible                         B) ordinary  
C) artificial                         D) intentional  
E) annual

208. The Adventures of Pinocchio, which is the story of a puppet who comes to life as a disobedient but loveable boy has always been a ---- fantasy for young readers.

- A) unique                            B) mutual  
C) trivial                             D) eligible  
E) abolished

209. Militia, which is now applied to a military force composed of citizens ---- for service, is a Latin word meaning "military service."

- A) obsolete                         B) previous  
C) spiritual                         D) irrelevant  
E) available

210. That the weather is getting warmer, the season turning into spring, poses a danger on roads as it causes ---- fog in the early hours of the morning.

- A) sharp                             B) coherent  
C) precise                         D) distant  
E) dense