

ALL QUESTION TYPES

QUESTION GALLERY

ZENITH

DILKO YAYINCILIK

Tüm hakkı saklıdır. 5846 ve 2936 sayılı Fikir ve Sanat Eserleri Yasası Hükümleri gereğince yayıncının yazılı izni olmaksızın bu kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı elektronik ortam dahil kopya edilemez, çoğaltılamaz.

Yayımlayan: **Dilko Yayıncılık Tic. Ltd. Şti.**
Eğitim Mah. Ahsen Çıkmaı Sok. No:2 D:12 Kadıköy / İSTANBUL
www.dilkoyayincilik.com.tr

İÇİNDEKİLER

Cloze Test.....	5-16
Cümle Tamamlama	17-28
Okuma Parçası.....	29-48
Karşılıklı Konuşma	49-68
Anlamca Yakın	69-82
Verilen Durum	83-102
Parça Tamamlama	103-122
Çeviri	123-142
Anlamı Bozan.....	143-156
Answer Key	157

CLOZE TEST

Alzheimer's disease is the most common form of dementia. This (1) ----, degenerative and terminal disease (2) ---- by German psychiatrist Alois Alzheimer in 1901. Generally it is diagnosed in people over 65 years of age, (3) ---- the less-prevalent early-onset Alzheimer's can occur (4) ---- earlier. A(n) (5) ---- 26.6 million people worldwide were afflicted by Alzheimer's in 2006; this number may quadruple by 2050.

Some projects have had (6) ---- success. For example, the UNESCO programme of education for emergencies and reconstruction has spread to eighteen countries (7) ---- it started in 1993. It aims (8) ---- the basic and immediate educational needs of the country, like school infrastructure, with particular focus (9) ---- vulnerable groups, because re-establishing the educational (10) ---- in a country following war is a major step to help that country back on the road to development.

- 1.
- | | |
|--------------|-------------------|
| A) unwilling | B) satisfactory |
| C) incurable | D) unenthusiastic |
| E) disgusted | |

- 6.
- | | |
|--------------------|-------------|
| A) a great deal of | B) plenty |
| C) a number of | D) too many |
| E) quite a few | |

- 2.
- | |
|--------------------------|
| A) described |
| B) was described |
| C) has been describing |
| D) had described |
| E) was going to describe |

- 7.
- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| A) when | B) since |
| C) until | D) though |
| E) besides | |

- 3.
- | | |
|----------------|------------|
| A) once | B) unless |
| C) in spite of | D) despite |
| E) although | |

- 8.
- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| A) addressing | B) addressed |
| C) to be addressed | D) being addressed |
| E) to address | |

- 4.
- | | |
|------------|----------|
| A) least | B) very |
| C) lots of | D) a few |
| E) much | |

- 9.
- | | |
|---------|-------|
| A) for | B) at |
| C) from | D) to |
| E) on | |

- 5.
- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| A) estimate | B) estimated |
| C) estimating | D) having estimated |
| E) being estimated | |

- 10.
- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| A) scholarships | B) tutors |
| C) evaluations | D) facilities |
| E) tuitions | |

The leopard is the champion athlete of the cat world. (11) --- big cats can pull with five times as (12) --- force as the same weight of human athletes. The leopard can pull seven times as hard. It would take three Olympic class weightlifters (13) --- a draw with a 100- pound leopard. This (14) --- strength is demonstrated when a successful hunter runs up the side of a tree with a full grown antelope in its jaws to eat (15) --- peace.

Eula Dore spent most of her adult life on Avery Island, (16) --- as the home of one of the world's most famous hot sauces, Tabasco. She worked for the McIlhenny Company, which (17) --- Tabasco for fifty-seven years. She worked in the general store of the company as a seller and (18) --- cooked for its workers. Her sandwiches became (19) --- in the area. The food she made was (20) --- good that the McIlhenny family soon asked her to cook for them.

11. A) The most B) Most of
C) Most D) The more
E) More of

16. A) know B) knowing
C) known D) having known
E) to be known

12. A) a little B) much
C) few D) many
E) any

17. A) has been making B) has been made
C) is making D) was being made
E) would be making

13. A) achieve B) to achieve
C) achieved D) to be achieved
E) having achieved

18. A) already B) hardly
C) also D) never
E) almost

14. A) astounding B) horizontal
C) rusty D) steep
E) literate

19. A) delicious B) tasteless
C) coarse D) degrading
E) legendary

15. A) in B) on
C) at D) for
E) to

20. A) such B) very
C) such a D) so
E) too

In the US there is (21) ---- effective national health service. This means (22) ---- only a proportion of healthcare is covered for those on welfare. Nearly a third of ethnic minority families in the US do not have health insurance, (23) ---- results in more health problems than in other groups in society. Life expectancy is lower and infant (24) ---- is higher than average. Illegal immigrants cannot claim welfare benefits and are easily (25) ---- by dishonest employers.

- 21.
- | | |
|---------|---------|
| A) no | B) none |
| C) much | D) too |
| E) such | |

- 22.
- | | |
|-------------|----------|
| A) that | B) which |
| C) what | D) where |
| E) of which | |

- 23.
- | | |
|----------|------------|
| A) whose | B) when |
| C) whom | D) whether |
| E) which | |

- 24.
- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| A) aviation | B) obedience |
| C) remnant | D) perseverance |
| E) mortality | |

- 25.
- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| A) flattered | B) derived |
| C) exploited | D) patted |
| E) scraped | |

Setting up an online store (26) ---- be quite a difficult job. Not only did you have to build a dedicated website from scratch, you (27) ---- had to develop your own merchant system that could securely process credit card details. These days, however, (28) ---- can set up an online store in minutes. Websites like PayPal make it possible (29) ---- a store very quickly and, since they have built-in credit card processing features, (30) ---- transactions couldn't be simpler.

- 26.
- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| A) ought to | B) had better |
| C) would rather | D) used to |
| E) should | |

- 27.
- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| A) also | B) never |
| C) barely | D) slightly |
| E) seldom | |

- 28.
- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| A) no one | B) anyone |
| C) something | D) everything |
| E) nowhere | |

- 29.
- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| A) build | B) to build |
| C) building | D) built |
| E) having built | |

- 30.
- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| A) denying | B) abducting |
| C) handling | D) diverting |
| E) deducting | |

It is important not to stereotype minorities. (31) ---- average, many minorities do less well socially and economically than white Americans. (32) ----, there are considerable differences between and within all the minorities. At one time, the only (33) ---- African Americans were sports stars, musicians or entertainers. More recently, there has been a(n) (34) ---- in the number of successful African Americans and (35) ---- minorities in professional jobs.

A feral child is a human child who, from a very young age, has lived (36) ---- isolation from human contact. Feral children may be separated from society by being lost or abandoned in the wild. The category also includes children who have been purposely kept apart from human society. Sometimes abandonment is (37) ---- parents rejecting a child's severe intellectual impairment or physical disability, and some feral children experience severe child abuse or trauma before (38) --- by their parents. Many fictional stories and legends depict feral children as (39) ---- by wild animals such as wolves or bears. Perhaps the best-known example is (40) ---- of Edgar Rice Burroughs's Tarzan.

31. A) At B) For
C) On D) With
E) In

36. A) on B) for
C) in D) of
E) to

32. A) Despite B) Owing to
C) Inasmuch as D) Nevertheless
E) Much as

37. A) because of B) as
C) since D) except that
E) however

33. A) prominent B) repulsive
C) abusive D) inconvenient
E) miserable

38. A) abandoning
B) to have abandoned
C) having abandoned
D) to be abandoned
E) being abandoned

34. A) collapse B) deterioration
C) apprehension D) alienation
E) expansion

39. A) to have been reared
B) having reared
C) to rear
D) to being reared
E) having been reared

35. A) the others B) others
C) other D) another
E) the other's

40. A) that B) all
C) either D) some
E) these

www.dilkoyayincilik.com.tr

Ludwig Joseph Wittgenstein, the youngest of eight children, was born into one of (41) ---- families in the Austro-Hungarian empire. Ludwig grew up in a household (42) ---- provided an astonishingly intense environment (43) ---- artistic and intellectual achievement. His parents were both very musical and (44) ---- their children were artistically and intellectually gifted. Karl Wittgenstein, his father, was a leading patron of the arts, and the Wittgenstein house hosted many figures of high culture - above all, musicians. The family was often visited by artists (45) ---- Johannes Brahms and Gustav Mahler.

The rise of European cinema (46) ---- by the breakout of World War I while the film industry in United States flourished with the rise of Hollywood. (47) ---- in the 1920s, European filmmakers such as Sergei Eisenstein continued to advance the medium. In the 1920s, new technology allowed filmmakers (48) ---- to each film a soundtrack of speech, music and sound effects synchronized (49) ---- the action on the screen. (50) ---- distinguish these sound films from others, they were called "talking pictures", or talkies.

41.
 A) most prominent
 B) more prominent
 C) as prominent as
 D) too prominent
 E) the most prominent

46.
 A) interrupted
 B) may be interrupted
 C) has been interrupted
 D) was interrupted
 E) had interrupted

42.
 A) where
 B) what
 C) whose
 D) of which
 E) that

47.
 A) Indeed
 B) As a result of
 C) In contrast
 D) Inasmuch as
 E) However

43.
 A) in
 B) for
 C) at
 D) beneath
 E) above

48.
 A) attach
 B) to be attached
 C) attaching
 D) having attached
 E) to attach

44.
 A) both
 B) every
 C) all
 D) each
 E) some

49.
 A) on
 B) at
 C) for
 D) over
 E) with

45.
 A) in that
 B) thus
 C) unless
 D) such as
 E) but for

50.
 A) So that
 B) In order to
 C) Due to
 D) Because
 E) As long as

www.dilkoyayincilik.com.tr

SARS (severe acute respiratory syndrome), the deadly infectious disease that (51) ---- the world by surprise in 2003, (52) ---- it infected almost 8,000 people and killed about 800, fortunately did not re-emerge in epidemic fashion in 2004. SARS did, however, infect a handful of people in Beijing and in Anhui province in China. The outbreak was traced to two workers at the National Institute of Virology in Beijing, where experiments on the SARS virus had taken place but biosafety practices reportedly were inefficient. The workers spread the infection to (53) ---- nine people outside the lab, including one lab worker's mother, who died. Chinese authorities (54) ---- swiftly; they closed the Beijing lab, traced the contacts of those known (55) ----, quarantined more than 500 persons, and screened travellers at airports and railroad stations and there were no additional cases.

The establishment of the calendar and the invention of writing (56) ---- the dawn of recorded history. The clues to early knowledge are inadequate, consisting of clay tablets bearing signs and seals that (57) ---- by physicians of ancient Mesopotamia. In the Louvre there is preserved a stone pillar (58) ---- is inscribed the Code of Hammurabi, who was a Babylonian king of the 18th century BC. This code includes laws relating to the practice of medicine, and the penalties for failure were (59) ----. For example, "If the doctor, in opening a swelling, shall kill the patient, his hands shall be cut off"; if, however, the patient was a slave, the doctor was simply obliged to supply (60) ---- slave.

51. A) has taken B) takes
C) took D) would be taken
E) is taking

56. A) fascinated B) discouraged
C) marked D) complicated
E) spoiled

52. A) that B) which
C) on which D) of which
E) when

57. A) used B) are used
C) have been used D) were used
E) had used

53. A) at least B) so far
C) by the way D) rather
E) contrary to

58. A) on which B) that
C) which D) whose
E) when

54. A) provoked B) halted
C) contributed D) acted
E) expired

59. A) reluctant B) severe
C) slight D) faint
E) trivial

55. A) to infect B) infecting
C) having infected D) be infected
E) to be infected

60. A) other B) the others
C) others D) another
E) the other

www.dilkoyayincilik.com.tr

Wild-water racing developed (61) ---- the riding of rapids in small boats and rafts, a necessary skill for explorers, hunters, and fishermen. Later it became a(n) (62) ---- popular form of recreation in parts of Europe and the United States. International competition, since 1950, (63) ---- by Europeans. Streams are graded for difficulty on a six-point scale, from those that are easily negotiable to those that may be attempted only at the risk of life. Contestants wear crash helmets and life jackets. They leave the starting point at intervals, and the person who covers a three to eight kilometre course in (64) ---- time is the winner. Although they compete in separate classes, the canoes and kayaks used are quite similar—decked over completely except for a hole for the rider, who wraps a plastic spray skirt around his waist (65) ---- water.

Micronesia is a country in the western Pacific Ocean. It is composed of (66) ---- than 600 islands and islets in the Caroline Islands archipelago and is divided (67) ---- the states of Yap, Chuuk, Pohnpei, and Kosrae. The total land area is 701 square kilometres. The capital is Palikir, on the island of Pohnpei. Portuguese and Spaniards (68) ---- to explore the Micronesian region in the 16th century. Later explorers, traders, and whalers included the British, Germans, Russians, Japanese, and Americans. Spain at first expanded (69) ---- control throughout Micronesia with little opposition from the other European powers. In the late 19th century, (70) ----, Spain's domination of the region was challenged by Germany and the United Kingdom.

61. A) in B) from
C) off D) towards
E) over
62. A) increasingly B) exclusively
C) bitterly D) meanly
E) distantly
63. A) was dominated B) has dominated
C) dominated D) had dominated
E) has been dominated
64. A) little B) less
C) the least D) much
E) more
65. A) kept out B) to be kept out
C) keep out D) to keep out
E) to keeping out

66. A) many B) more
C) much D) the more
E) most
67. A) over B) above
C) into D) to
E) beneath
68. A) began B) would have begun
C) have begun D) might begin
E) could begin
69. A) it B) its
C) itself D) by itself
E) on its own
70. A) despite B) so
C) because D) due to
E) nevertheless

In common law, arson consisted of setting fire to the dwelling of (71) ---- person. Subsequent laws (72) ---- the scope of the offence to include setting fire to other types of buildings, and in English law any kind of damage (73) ---- caused by fire is now arson. The gravity of the crime may depend on the extent to which life is endangered. The law may distinguish (74) ---- arson endangering life and other forms of arson, but most systems consider the crime a serious one. The motivation of those who commit arson differs - arson may be committed (75) ---- an act of revenge against an employer or by a jealous lover, for example, or by persons who find excitement in fires or have pathological impulses to set fires.

Preschool for children between ages three and six (76) ---- by Maria Montessori. (77) ---- a method for teaching retarded children, Montessori wanted to apply it to those without learning disabilities. In 1906 she was offered rooms in an apartment building in the slum-ridden San Lorenzo district of Rome. This building had been intended as a model residence for poor families but was in disrepair (78) ---- vandalism by residents' unattended children. She (79) ---- the offer, named the rooms Casa dei Bambini, and collected toys, building blocks, and games. When the school was opened in 1907, about 60 children attended. A second Casa was opened in San Lorenzo a few months later, and one in Milan in 1908. Switzerland's Italian-speaking canton of Ticino designated its public preschools as children's houses and ordered them (80) ---- Montessori methods.

71. A) other B) the others
C) others D) another
E) the other

76. A) was established B) established
C) had established D) establishes
E) has established

72. A) had expanded B) were expanded
C) are expanded D) used to expand
E) have expanded

77. A) Developed
B) Being developed
C) To develop
D) To have developed
E) Having developed

73. A) awfully B) highly
C) effortlessly D) faithfully
E) deliberately

78. A) in spite of B) contrary to
C) in that D) because of
E) as opposed to

74. A) between B) through
C) along D) among
E) across

79. A) accepted B) devoted
C) exaggerated D) concluded
E) required

75. A) like B) likewise
C) as D) as if
E) such

80. A) following B) to follow
C) to be followed D) follow
E) being followed

Computer hardware (81) ---- by the same means used to protect other valuable or sensitive equipment, namely, serial numbers, doors and locks, and alarms. The most basic means of protecting a computer system is to assign an individual password to (82) ---- person who has access to a system. Computer security (83) ---- increasingly important since the late 1960s, when modems, devices (84) ---- computers to communicate over telephone lines, (85) ----.

81.
 A) protects
 B) is protected
 C) has protected
 D) protected
 E) had been protected

82.
 A) each
 B) every one of
 C) many
 D) all
 E) the whole

83.
 A) has become
 B) will become
 C) became
 D) would have become
 E) was becoming

84.
 A) to be allowed
 B) to allowing
 C) to have allowed
 D) allowing
 E) having been allowed

85.
 A) introduced
 B) had introduced
 C) would introduce
 D) have been introduced
 E) were introduced

The Colosseum is a giant amphitheatre built in Rome (86) ---- the Flavian emperors. Construction of the Colosseum was begun sometime between AD 70 and 72. (87) ---- earlier amphitheatres, (88) ---- were nearly all dug into convenient hillsides for extra support, the Colosseum is a freestanding structure of stone and concrete, measuring 620 by 513 feet overall and seating some 50,000 spectators. It was the scene of thousands of hand-to-hand combats between gladiators, of contests between men and animals, and of (89) ---- larger combats. The Colosseum (90) ---- by lightning and earthquakes in medieval times and, even more severely, by vandalism; all the marble seats and decorative materials have disappeared.

86.
 A) under
 B) on
 C) between
 D) across
 E) into

87.
 A) Such as
 B) The same as
 C) Besides
 D) Similar to
 E) Unlike

88.
 A) that
 B) which
 C) when
 D) where
 E) whose

89.
 A) many
 B) much of
 C) most of
 D) little
 E) a great deal

90.
 A) was damaged
 B) damaged
 C) had damaged
 D) is damaged
 E) has been damaged

The Crystal Palace was a giant glass-and-iron exhibition hall in Hyde Park, London, (91) ---- housed the Great Exhibition of 1851. The Crystal Palace, designed by Sir Joseph Paxton, was a (92) ---- construction of prefabricated parts. It consisted (93) ---- an intricate network of slender iron rods sustaining walls of clear glass. For a number of years the Crystal Palace was the site of shows, exhibitions, concerts, soccer, matches, and other entertainments. On the night of Nov. 30–Dec. 1, 1936, it was (94) ---- destroyed by fire; the towers that survived were finally demolished in 1941 (95) ---- they were deemed a conspicuous landmark for incoming German bombers.

91.
 A) where
 B) in which
 C) which
 D) whose
 E) of whom

92.
 A) remarkable B) ambiguous
 C) vague D) indefinite
 E) indifferent

93.
 A) in
 B) of
 C) to
 D) on
 E) at

94.
 A) delicately
 B) virtually
 C) fortunately
 D) curiously
 E) objectively

95.
 A) in view of
 B) thanks to
 C) because
 D) besides
 E) furthermore

Since the second half of the 19th century, Capri has gradually become one of (96) ---- popular resorts in southern Italy, famous (97) ---- its magnificent scenery and the mild climate in which vegetation flourishes (98) ---- a general lack of water. The flora is among the most (99) ---- in Italy, and large numbers of migratory birds rest there for days. The name of the island has two possible origins, either capra (goat) or kapros (wild boar). There are fine bathing beaches and numerous hotels and villas, and Capri is connected with Naples and Sorrento by frequent steamer and hydrofoil services. (100) ---- tourism, agriculture and fishing are carried on.

96.
 A) the most
 B) most
 C) more
 D) the more
 E) much

97.
 A) to
 B) for
 C) from
 D) by
 E) with
98.
 A) despite
 B) due to
 C) though
 D) without
 E) as a consequence

99.
 A) inevitable
 B) wasteful
 C) varied
 D) confident
 E) watchful

100.
 A) Unlike
 B) Much as
 C) Such as
 D) But for
 E) Besides

In 2005, an epidemic of a viral respiratory disease called bird flu (101) ---- to devastate poultry farms in Asia. By mid-2005, the epidemic, which began in 2003, (102) ---- poultry in many countries. Hundreds of millions of birds had been killed by the disease or slaughtered in efforts to limit (103) ---- spread. The idea of influenza's passing from birds to humans seems frightening, but there is (104) ---- new in it as genetic research suggests that all flu strains originated from birds. By mid-2005 the current epidemic of bird flu had led to fatal human cases of the disease in Cambodia, Indonesia, Thailand, and Vietnam. Vietnam was (105) ---- hit of all, with 91 cases reported by late September 2005.

101.

- A) continued B) applied
C) halted D) hampered
E) estimated

102.

- A) was infected
B) has infected
C) infects
D) will have infected
E) had infected

103.

- A) it B) its
C) itself D) them
E) their

104.

- A) anything B) everything
C) nothing D) everywhere
E) somewhere

105.

- A) the worse B) the worst
C) as badly D) so badly
E) much worse

Modern Western mime developed into a purely silent art whereby meanings are conveyed solely (106) ---- gesture, movement, and expression. Its influence was felt strongly in ballet, (107) ---- the formal posturing of classic style modulated into the descriptive silence of modern dramatic dance movement. In the United States, silent film mimes (108) ---- Charlie Chaplin and Ben Turpin were masters in the ancient tradition. The high art of modern mime, (109) ----, was reached in France, where its practice was ennobled philosophically by Étienne Decroux, Jean-Louis Barrault, and Marcel Marceau. Marceau defined mime (110) ---- "the art of expressing feelings by attitudes and not a means of expressing words through gestures."

106.

- A) through B) towards
C) off D) over
E) behind

107.

- A) which B) where
C) that D) when
E) of which

108.

- A) such B) as
C) such as D) similar
E) the same as

109.

- A) however B) therefore
C) so D) moreover
E) in addition to

110.

- A) for B) as
C) to D) rather
E) by far

Slang (111) ---- as deviating away from standard language use. Slang functions in two ways; the creation of new language and new usage by a process of creative informal use and adaptation, and the creation of a secret language understood only by (112) ---- within a group intended to understand it. Slang is distinguished from jargon, (113) ---- is the technical vocabulary of a particular profession, as jargon is, in theory, not used to exclude non-group members from the conversation, but rather deals (114) ---- technical peculiarities of a given field (115) ---- a specialized vocabulary.

Enculturation is the process by means of (116) ---- an established culture teaches an individual by repetition its accepted norms and values, (117) ---- the individual can become an accepted member of the society and find their suitable role. Most importantly, it establishes a context of boundaries and correctness that dictates (118) ---- is and is not permissible within that society's framework. It is a life-long process, affecting (119) ---- the child, but the adult too. Enculturation is learned (120) ---- communication in the form of speech, words, and gestures.

111.

- A) is to describe
- B) would have been described
- C) was being described
- D) should have described
- E) can be described

116.

- A) that
- B) what
- C) where
- D) which
- E) how

112.

- A) them
- B) that
- C) both
- D) those

117.

- A) because
- B) due to
- C) so that
- D) in order to

113.

- A) that
- C) whether
- E) which

118.

- A) which
- C) that
- E) what
- B) where
- D) whether

114.

- A) with
- B) for
- C) on
- D) beyond
- E) over

119.

- A) either
- B) rather than
- C) nor
- D) neither
- E) not only

115.

- A) being required
- B) requiring
- C) to have required
- D) having been required
- E) to have been required

120.

- A) on
- B) below
- C) to
- D) through
- E) beside

CÜMLE TAMAMLAMA

121. ---- after I bought some candles.

- A) The lights have gone out
- B) The girl injured at the accident is sitting in the dark
- C) I always forget to pay for the matches
- D) I decided to buy some wine
- E) There isn't any other source of light

124. The last time she promised not to take my belongings without permission, ----.

- A) I trusted her with all my heart
- B) I still do not believe that she won't do it again
- C) they are talking about the thievery the other day
- D) she says she isn't ready for confession
- E) my mother has criticized me for being too harsh towards her

122. ---- the woman started to scream.

- A) As soon as she has understood there is somebody inside her flat
- B) Before their baby arrives
- C) No sooner had she seen the murderer
- D) When the police are trying to control the crowd in front of the stadium
- E) When she saw her son in the ambulance

125. After it is understood that they are being kept as hostages, ----.

- A) the police decided to start their investigation in the neighbourhood where they lived
- B) their family will most probably try to collect the necessary amount of money
- C) all its vicinity needs to be searched
- D) the telephone calls were required to be traced by the police
- E) their friends and relatives had been anxious to see them again

123. My mother has cleaned the house all day ----.

- A) and then had gone out to do some shopping
- B) and now she is feeling extremely tired
- C) because there was nothing else she could do
- D) thinking that nobody would visit us again
- E) before she went to the hairdresser

126. ---- before informing them that she had been kidnapped.

- A) You should be tactful and polite
- B) The detective had been looking for their daughter for at least five hours
- C) Nobody has the courage to tell them the bad news
- D) The police must be talking to the suspects
- E) The little boy has been missing for the last two days

127. ---- but they didn't take it into consideration.
- A) The professor wanted to see the thesis his assistant had been writing
 B) I told them the possible result of not taking a strict measure
 C) Mr Jones started to explain his wife what the problem was
 D) He needs to make endless speeches before reaching a decision
 E) I have always wanted to spend my summer vacation abroad
128. The nine men have been trapped in the mine since Wednesday night, ----.
- A) and when the rescue teams arrived, it was too late for them
 B) as they all know how to cope with stressful situations
 C) when they accidentally drilled too close to a water-filled old, abandoned mine
 D) after all, fears are an important tool that we all use to avoid danger
 E) just because of the risk they face with the advances of technology
129. The police say they have arrested a 25-year-old man, ----.
- A) who they say admitted carrying out the attack on his own
 B) as soon as the fire started under one of the lorries
 C) a truck loaded with explosives are believed to be part of a possible wave of attacks
 D) and he denied that he'd been involved in many criminal acts
 E) republicans accused the elections board of bowing to political pressure
130. He did not have all the ingredients the recipe called for; ----.
- A) and he was greatly impressed by the amount of research they had done
 B) so he has decided to go on a diet instead
 C) despite the fact that he rejected certain foods
 D) so he insistently wanted to go on what he was doing
 E) therefore, he decided to make something else

131. ----; finally, the doors to the stadium were opened.
- A) The crowd waited patiently for three hours
 B) Hundreds of football fans have protested violently on ground
 C) Nobody will want to wait in the queue for so long
 D) The game of football has been associated with violence
 E) The authorities will have made every effort to keep order
132. ---- as in the 1960s a nearby factory dumped its waste here.
- A) Areas along rural roads are vulnerable
 B) Open burning at dump sites can cause forest fires
 C) The choice of earthmoving equipment makes the difference
 D) Illegal dumping is disposal of waste in a restricted area
 E) Nothing will ever grow on this plot
133. Nobody meant to be unkind ----.
- A) for some being a gentleman seems to be natural behaviour
 B) so he must respect women for their basic human nature
 C) and he must even avoid the appearance of being vain
 D) but nobody put themselves out of their way to secure her comfort
 E) as it relates to home and family as well as the roles of men and women

134. Military officials have neither confirmed nor denied that ----.
- A) building new strategies for the war had taken them a long time
 - B) their aircraft have entered Iranian airspace since the start of the war in Iraq
 - C) scientific analysis of evidence is crucial to demonstrations of guilt or innocence
 - D) the US had denied the occurrence of September 11th attacks
 - E) health officials had analysed blood samples from victims around the world

135. ---- there are a lot of controversy about their safety.

- A) Though the scientists in this lab often had used one another's equipment
- B) Because he refused to give up his dream of being in the movies
- C) While many studies claim that vitamins and herbs can improve health
- D) Unless she led the team not only in statistics
- E) As soon as pollutants in the air increased 25%

136. ---- she has agreed to sell them at the same price as in the supermarket nearby.
- A) Although she doesn't have the necessary amount of money for the product
 - B) Although her vegetables look much better and are almost biologically grown
 - C) Unless she knows her mynah birds will go to a good home
 - D) Because it appears that she doesn't want to sell her recipe at any price
 - E) Since she didn't think anyone would want to buy the CD player

137. ---- because they were so tired and so anxious for help.
- A) I was surprised that the guest went to bed early
 - B) The players felt they could continue till the end of the game
 - C) The children made no attempts to sleep that afternoon
 - D) The trapped miners were delighted to see the rescue team
 - E) The only survivor of the accident was exhausted and getting sick

138. The police issued a warning on the radio ----.

- A) until the suspect has been identified by the hook he had in place of his right hand
- B) although a female tiger escaped from the zoo
- C) when the prisoner gets out of the town on foot
- D) because a dangerous criminal had escaped from the prison
- E) ever since sheriff's deputies fired tear gas into the home

139. ---- although mine were probably the bigger ones.

- A) She owns a flat in the area where I rented my house
- B) My neighbour has the most beautiful kitchen I have ever seen
- C) We both were guilty of some lies
- D) My application form was not on the manager's desk
- E) Only one battery is required for my new walkman

140. ---- they find making friends difficult.

- A) Since my children have never had the opportunity to learn to socialize within the family
- B) Because my daughter can feel the lack of friendship difficult to cope with
- C) Until my niece has learned to make friends with other children
- D) Although my son has to learn some social skills as soon as possible
- E) As my brother has learned to cope with his problems

141. ---- as soon as he has saved up some money.
- A) Jack travelled ancient trade routes from Japan to Korea
 - B) George was renovating the house with a new kitchen and a bathroom
 - C) The band took a short holiday before heading off on tour again
 - D) I am sure my father will get the computer of my dreams
 - E) Gary has bought the car at a realistic price

144. It is almost five and we have guests for dinner; it's time ----.
- A) we buy something
 - B) you will help me
 - C) we started cooking
 - D) I have washed the vegetables
 - E) they have come so far

142. ---- before she discovered the works of Agatha Christie.
- A) Jane has read many of her books and enjoyed them entirely
 - B) A friend of mine has visited nearly all the book stores
 - C) Mary has never bought detective stories
 - D) My sister goes to enormous expense to buy novels
 - E) Madeleine had been reading mystery novels for several years

145. ---- although she was quite familiar with the topic.
- A) Mary understood every tiny detail about the conference
 - B) Clarissa has been studying the ancient Aztecs
 - C) My sister wants to ask a lot of questions to the lecturer
 - D) She found it difficult to understand the speaker
 - E) She decides to keep quiet until the end of the meeting

143. ---- when he gives it up next month.
- A) His team-mates prepared a surprise party after his decision to leave the team
 - B) He'll have been studying chemistry for three years
 - C) He was the leader of the mission
 - D) He started to miss school
 - E) He has gained citizenship for other reasons provided by law

146. After the painter finished his latest painting, ----.
- A) he wants to go outside for a break
 - B) he has been well-known in the society
 - C) they are willing to buy it at a good price
 - D) all the paintings for the exhibition are ready
 - E) he put his signature at the bottom of it

147. I think Martin is a vegetarian as, so far, ----.
- A) he didn't even taste my beef steak
 - B) I haven't seen him eating any meat products
 - C) he will book a table in a vegetarian restaurant
 - D) people don't like eating certain vegetables
 - E) he might join us at the dinner

150. Although they had studied the map, ----.
- A) they were able to find the hotel easily
 - B) they couldn't find their direction and slept in the car
 - C) they haven't been able to locate the station
 - D) the taxi driver will take them to the nearest restaurant
 - E) they are still having difficulty in finding out where they are

148. When he saw the film on TV, ----.
- A) he remembered his own childhood
 - B) I have decided to visit him at his place
 - C) he turned on the television
 - D) he will understand why I have liked it so much
 - E) he has learnt a lot about the second world war

151. As he hasn't adapted himself to different time zones, ----.

- A) the woman started to display strange behaviour
- B) he had flown to seven different countries
- C) he's fond of transcontinental flights
- D) he would have been having hard time at the meetings
- E) he has been sleeping for two days

149. The newly-wed couple have both lost their temper as this is the first disagreement ----.
- A) which happened about their likes
 - B) they had been talking about
 - C) they have had in their marriage
 - D) the woman will tell her husband about
 - E) they find about each other

152. ---- he switched off the electricity.
- A) When he comes home from work
 - B) As soon as he saw what had happened
 - C) As there is nothing to eat at home
 - D) When he has seen the smoke coming out of the window
 - E) If he had noticed the fire beforehand

153. While the soldiers were advancing ----.

- A) their enemies had reached their destination
- B) he will be waiting for them in front of the gate
- C) he has taken a bow and waved to the audience
- D) we always take a photograph of them
- E) they did not realise that the enemy was planning a surprise attack

154. The politician had already finished his speech ----.

- A) after the large crowd started to protest him
- B) when his supporters had lost faith in him
- C) as soon as he realised the danger he was in
- D) by the time the TV reporter arrived
- E) while we were trying to understand what he was saying

155. I was working on my thesis ----.

- A) because I don't have to hand in before Monday
- B) as soon as I came home from school
- C) while they are trying to find more resources for me
- D) when my computer suddenly crashed
- E) after I have taken my certificate

156. ---- until you have finished this one.

- A) Don't start the other books
- B) You have taken the wrong path
- C) She read all the assigned chapters
- D) We hadn't seen such a valuable encyclopaedia
- E) I had to use my own copy

157. ---- because she assumed you already knew it.

- A) We might tell her what has happened
- B) Trying to tell her the truth
- C) Becky didn't tell you the news
- D) She always thinks transport costs
- E) She would prefer to tell you the results as soon as possible

158. When the news of the takeover was announced, ----.

- A) everybody will have to leave the factory
- B) they have already been made redundant
- C) they will probably want to write a petition
- D) you get a better return on your investment
- E) the entire staff was confused

159. While he watched TV, ----.

- A) we were getting ready for the party
- B) he saw a strange mark on his exam paper
- C) his mother had prepared the dinner
- D) his brother studied for his exam
- E) he fell asleep on the sofa

160. When she couldn't find the ticket she had bought three days before, ----.
- A) she couldn't go to the concert
 - B) she must have lost it on her way home
 - C) she won't be able to enter the cinema with us
 - D) she has been searching all her old bags
 - E) she had paid a small fortune for it

161. When she understood that the take-away food was stale, ----.

- A) my mother has got furious thinking the money she paid for it
- B) Mary has called the fast food restaurant to talk to the manager
- C) she wouldn't have bought it at all
- D) she had to sleep hungry
- E) she will have to eat it anyway as she is starving

162. While she was talking on the phone, ----.

- A) she has started to talk about her family
- B) her husband is waiting for her to answer the phone
- C) she forgot the rice on the cooker
- D) I have called her twice and found her line is engaged
- E) her house has been broken into

163. ---- I found it under my bed.

- A) When I looked for my glasses
- B) Before I was able to find out where my umbrella was
- C) After looking for my dictionary for hours
- D) Because I have been trying to call the hospital for ages
- E) Until I have found my pen to sign the papers

164. When Claire said she was leaving the country, ----.

- A) she has planning to do this for three years
- B) she has already rented a flat through an international real estate agency
- C) her family won't accept to send her abroad alone
- D) her friends got shocked
- E) she is packing her suitcase

165. ---- because he hadn't swallowed a pill.

- A) The young man has started to feel better
- B) The boy has had a sore throat for two days
- C) The boy didn't show any signs of recovery
- D) The patient recovered very quickly
- E) The worries of his family are proven to be rootless

166. ---- when it is still under guarantee, if you should have any problems with it .

- A) You can bring back the dishwasher to the store
- B) We can change faulty items
- C) The refrigerator got broken in the first week
- D) Don't hesitate to make a complaint about the rudeness of the salesperson
- E) I took the shoes back to the shop

167. ---- because they didn't have refrigerators.

- A) The vegetables were grown naturally
- B) They can keep fish frozen
- C) We have got used to eating fresh fruit
- D) In the past, people used to go shopping more often
- E) She's bought a new fridge for him

170. Before he sees his publisher, ----.

- A) he said that he really hated science fiction
- B) he will have finished four chapters in his new novel
- C) I saw him running across the street
- D) everybody wanted him to publish his last book
- E) he has just been to the printing house

168. The prevention of malnutrition is very important ----.

- A) so it results from imbalance between the body's needs and the intake of nutrients
- B) and there is no food waste when one is using these technologies
- C) so nobody cares about being overweight
- D) because it has such a huge impact on the immune system and the whole body
- E) but the main characteristic is insufficient protein intake

171. I will have run successfully in three marathons ----.

- A) when I satisfied my thirst
- B) before my bodily functions stopped
- C) as I participate in a new one
- D) after I had started training
- E) if I can finish this one

169. ---- when I mentioned the wedding.

- A) Japanese weddings were celebrated in a great variety of ways
- B) 12% of all the marriages were still considered arranged
- C) The couple will talk to all the guests
- D) I really don't know why he started crying
- E) The overall costs for the event can be reduced

172. When you are choosing the most suitable project ----.

- A) costs should be taken into consideration
- B) I have just realized I need to share the risk with the institutions
- C) the company's owner has lied repeatedly to her employees
- D) they had started testing these materials in the lab before we even got there
- E) I studied for the same project for exactly three years

173. We had moved here ten years earlier ----.
- A) because we wanted a better quality of life for our children
 - B) and for some time I have been considering to move again
 - C) when we have received a letter from the anonymous caller
 - D) as there was a significant chance of flooding
 - E) but the removal men broke the antique vase

176. ---- long before they did.
- A) The students have been studying quite vigorously
 - B) I have talked to my manager about a pay-rise
 - C) The police will have arrested the criminals
 - D) Nobody at the office said anything about the fight
 - E) My parents wish they had known about the problem

174. By the time the night ended ----.
- A) all the guests have left the house in a happy mood
 - B) I was already feeling very tired having studied without a break
 - C) there will surely be some good programmes on TV
 - D) it is not surprising that they will have left the city
 - E) I have had the opportunity to talk to my favourite author

177. The man sitting next to me asked ----.
- A) why I have been so happy
 - B) what the name of the next stop was
 - C) that it would be a long journey
 - D) but I did not want to talk to him
 - E) so we did not help each other

175. Although I did not mean to hurt his feelings, ----.
- A) my father and I have a good relationship
 - B) I live in a family where love is important
 - C) there is nothing I can do about it
 - D) my brother was offended by my words
 - E) it was her husband who was responsible

178. If I had known that you had such a busy schedule ----.
- A) I will do my best to be of assistance
 - B) I was the only person who knew nothing
 - C) it may be easier to find a solution
 - D) you can have the rest of the day off
 - E) I wouldn't have asked you to help me