

ZENITH

**ENGLISH**  
**GRAMMAR**  
**BOOK**

**DILKO®**

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# PRONOUNS

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  10. Demonstrative adjectives / pronouns: This / That / These / Those
  11. That / Those used as a pronoun
  12. Forms of 'Other'

## ÖSYM sınavlarında 'zahir' konusu

ÖSYM sınavlarında zahir konusu ile ilgili dilbilgisi bölümünde boşluk doldurma soruları sık sık sorulmaktadır. Zahirler cümle ve parça tamamlama sorularında ayrıca anlamı bozan ifadeyi soran sorularda belirleyici bir etkiye sahiptir.

### 1. Introduction

Cümlede ismin yerini tutan, isim olmadığı halde isim gibi kullanılabilen kelimelere **zahir** denir. 'Possessive adjectives', 'demonstrative adjectives' ve 'other' yapısının kimi kullanımları zahir konusu kapsamında bulunmasa da ÖSYM sınavlarında ve benzer testlerde zahir konusunu hedefleyen soruların seçeneklerinde sıklıkla kullanıldıkları için bu bölüme dahil edilmiştir.

Tablo 1.1'de zahir konusunun 2. ve 6. alt başlıkları arasında incelenen zahir ve sıfatlar şahıslara göre gruplanmıştır.

Tablo 1.1

**Özne, nesne, iyelik ve dönüşlü kişi zamirleri ile iyelik sıfatlarının şahıslara göre gruplanması**

Subject Pronouns	Object Pronouns	Possessive Adjectives	Possessive Pronouns	Reflexive Pronouns
I You He She It We They	me you him her it us them	my your his her its our their	mine yours his hers its ours theirs	myself yourself / yourselves himself herself itself ourselves themselves

## 2. Subject Pronouns (Özne Zamirleri)

**Tanım:** Öznenin yerine kullanılır ve eylemi yapan kişiyi / şeyi anlatırlar.

- Some university students fail to find a job after graduating since they are not qualified enough.
- The movie has recently been released on DVD in America and it is currently being shown as a feature film in the United Kingdom.
- Because doctors are unlikely to know the amount of radiation a person has received, they usually predict outcome based on the person's symptoms. (ÖSYM)

**Dikkat:** 'You' ve 'they' zamirleri genelleme yapmak için de kullanılabilir.

- "Even a fool is counted wise when he holds his peace", they say.
- If you receive a message reporting that the antivirus software on a computer is out-of-date, you must update it as soon as possible.

**Dikkat:** Ülke, şehir, gemi ve bayrak isimleri yerine 'she' zamiri ( VEYA 'her, hers, herself' ) kullanılabilir.

- Russia is important since she has got massive resources in the Earth; she has been through many various types of government in her history and has always survived.

### 3. Object Pronouns (Nesne Zamirleri)

**Tanim:** Nesne durumundaki ismin yerini alır ve bir fiilden sonra getirilirler.

- My friend told me not to purchase a GPS unit because I had already had an iPhone.
- Parrots are able to form strong bonds with humans so it can be very traumatic and stressful for them to be sold to another family.
- It would be difficult to introduce a property tax in China because people feel that the government does not do enough for them. (ÖSYM)

#### Exercise 1

1. Since \_\_\_\_\_ liked to cook and liked to travel, Anne took a job as a trainee chef on a cruise liner.
2. The Sydney Opera House is a performing arts centre in Australia and \_\_\_\_\_ is among the busiest performing arts centres in the world, hosting over 1,500 performances each year.
3. If \_\_\_\_\_ have questions about tax deductions, please contact the project creator directly via phone.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ say that the more a person learns, the more they find there is to learn.
5. As \_\_\_\_\_ sank, Titanic broke in half and the two pieces settled in 12.600 feet of water, approximately half a mile apart.
6. John's father is teaching \_\_\_\_\_ how to catch fish without using a fishing pole.
7. When the Pyramids were completed, the Egyptians put mummies of pharaohs inside of \_\_\_\_\_.
8. I thought that Jim was a shy kid until I saw \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday, talking and playing with other kids in the garden.
9. Betty was not so good at playing the piano as I am, and she asked me to give \_\_\_\_\_ some advice on how to get better.
10. Although it had been longer than twenty years since I last saw Harry, I was able to recognize \_\_\_\_\_.

#### 4. Possessive Adjectives (İyelik Sıfatları)

**Tanım:** İyelik sıfatları sahiplik anlatır ve ardından mutlaka bir isimle kullanılırlar.

- Because my sister was worried about their children, she persuaded her husband not to work abroad.
- Nothing should deter you if you want to realize your dreams and if you stick to your beliefs.
- To make her characters memorable, the author includes many events from her own remarkable life. (ÖSYM)
- The hotel's name comes from its location near the Blue Mosque. (ÖSYM)
- Keen eyesight, an acute sense of smell and an excellent sense of hearing enable predators to track down their prey. (ÖSYM)
- The best way to use olive oil to retain its extraordinary nutritional benefits is to add it after cooking. (ÖSYM)
- The process of eating was symbolized with a man holding his hand up to his mouth. (ÖSYM)

#### 5. Possessive Pronouns (İyelik Zamirleri)

**Tanım:** İyelik sıfatları gibi iyelik zamirleri de sahiplik anlatır ancak ardından isim almaz, tek başına kullanılırlar.

- You can either work in the new department or you can keep up with your current position in the company; the choice is yours.
- The opposition party declared that they would not accept the new proposed law unless the President's demands coincide with theirs.

## Exercise 2

1. Any plant that retains \_\_\_\_\_ leaves through the year and into the following growing season is an evergreen plant.
2. I am not sure which one belongs to you since our sweaters are very similar but this is probably \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Study finds children with low self-esteem are often praised for \_\_\_\_\_ personal qualities instead of efforts.
4. David loves to play with toy cars and proudly shows off \_\_\_\_\_ racing track, which he builds into different shapes
5. The ancient Maya society was similar to other societies in regard to \_\_\_\_\_ social classes.
6. We all stayed in different hotels during the school trip, but \_\_\_\_\_ was definitely the best, beautiful, clean, and central.
7. I was with 6 people and everyone's food came out together except \_\_\_\_\_ which was about one minute delayed.
8. She had had little experience on the subject before this assignment, and yet \_\_\_\_\_ was among the best in the class.
9. Julia got a bunch of presents from people, and I was so happy to hear that \_\_\_\_\_ was the best ever.
10. Sheila and Tim searched through the luggage in the lost and found office at the airport, but unfortunately none of them was \_\_\_\_\_.

**Dikkat:** Belirli bir kelime sırası gerektiren 'double possessive' yapısında 'possessive pronoun' veya iyelik bildiren '-s eki almış bir isim kullanılır.

- A customer of ours demands refund for a washing machine he bought a month ago but he probably won't receive it.
- Two project works of my classmates' / theirs haven't been accepted by our instructor as they have missed the deadline for them.
- A friend of yours is insistent on your going to her birthday party, but you don't want to go. (ÖSYM)

**Dikkat:** 'One of ...' şeklinde başlayan yapılar 'object pronoun' ile kullanılır.

- The engineering company which I work for plans to make an employee redundant from his job so one of us won't be working there next week.
- There were three people in charge of doing the accounts of the local charity and members accuse one of them of the budget deficit.

### Exercise 3

1. My mother once described a friend of \_\_\_\_\_ as being such a keen story teller that even the trees leaned toward her to hear her stories.
2. One of my all time favourite directors is Alfred Hitchcock and I would like to recommend a few movies of \_\_\_\_\_ that I love.
3. There are many magazines to choose from on the table, so if you ever feel bored please feel free to pick and read one of \_\_\_\_\_.
4. None of \_\_\_\_\_ were willing to go deeper down the sea since we didn't have enough training for deep diving.
5. During the most crowded meeting in our family, my father introduced me to a relative of \_\_\_\_\_ whom I had never seen before.

## 6. Reflexive Pronouns (Dönüştü kişi zamirleri)

**Tanım:** Eylemi yapanla (özne) eylemden etkilenen (nesne) aynıysa 'reflexive pronouns' kullanılır.

- Over a short period of time, it is easy to free yourself from stresses and tensions of life and begin to unlock your body with yoga.
- One of the differences between achievers and non-achievers is the size of their dreams; to achieve a goal, a person should have confidence in himself.



**Dikkat:** Bir 'reflexive pronoun' hem özneyi hem de nesneyi niteleyebilir. Özneyi nitelediğinde yeri cümle içinde değişebilir, nesneyi nitelediğinde ise nesneden hemen sonra getirilir.

- Parents themselves wanted to have a talk with the headmaster.  
(cümlelerin çevirisi: Veliler okul müdürüyle bizzat kendileri görüşmek istediler.)
- I would like to talk to the manager himself about a rise in my salary and I expect he will accept it.  
(cümlelerin çevirisi: Maaşıma zam yapılması hakkında müdürün bizzat kendisiyle konuşmak istiyorum ve umuyorum ki bunu kabul edecek.)
- Most of the people don't care for the money itself but for the opportunities, possibilities and freedom that is offered by it.
- People who still want the pleasure of driving themselves will someday have to warn other road users that they are engaging in such a dangerous activity. (ÖSYM)

**Dikkat:** 'Object Pronoun' ile 'reflexive pronoun' arasında kullanım farkı vardır. Bazen bir fiilden sonra her ikisi de kullanılabilir ancak anlam farklı olur. Yer veya yön bildiren bir 'preposition' dan sonra ise sadece 'object pronoun' kullanılır.

- The beautiful woman in the powder room couldn't help looking at herself / her in the mirror.  
\* *her: another person*  
\* *herself: the beautiful woman*
- After having a bad row with my boyfriend, I am trying to get over our separation and forget everything between us.  
\* *Burada ourselves kullanılmaz.*
- You see someone else scratching and soon you feel itchy yourself. (ÖSYM)
- Water shortages are not the only disasters that humans have brought on themselves, but many people also do not have access to food. (ÖSYM)

**Dikkat:** Bir işi kendi başımıza, yardımsız (alone, without help) yaptığımızı anlatmak için 'by + reflexive pronoun' kullanılır.

- The biggest mistake of my brother's was his trying to solve all his financial problems by himself, which led him to depression at the end. (= on his own)
- My mum said she needed me to go to the shopping mall with her to buy an ironing board because it was just too big and heavy for her to carry all by herself. (= on her own)

**Dikkat:** Özne 'one' ise 'reflexive pronoun' olarak 'oneself' (bazen 'himself') kullanılır.

- One mustn't blame oneself for the things beyond control.  
\* VEYA *himself*

**Dikkat:** Bazı fiiller ('help, enjoy, behave') 'reflexive pronoun' ile sıklıkla kullanılırlar.

- The students were told to behave themselves while their teacher was away.  
(*'behave themselves'* yapısının çevirisi: ... uslu durmaları)

#### Exercise 4

1. Anorexics tend to see \_\_\_\_\_ as larger than they really are, but this kind of distorted body-image is not confined to those suffering from eating disorders.
2. I have just talked to my mum and dad on the phone who are on holiday in France and they both seem to be enjoying \_\_\_\_\_ enormously.
3. Sometimes I think to \_\_\_\_\_ and wonder what life would have been like if I were living in another country like New Zealand.
4. Although we offered help John insists that he will do all the washing and cleaning. He has convinced \_\_\_\_\_ that he doesn't need anyone.
5. After a hard day's night, Jenny treated \_\_\_\_\_ with a nice cup of coffee and a bar of chocolate.
6. This morning Emma \_\_\_\_\_ told me that she no longer wants to work with us since the project doesn't seem to be improving despite her efforts.
7. I would rather speak to the manager \_\_\_\_\_ rather than leaving a message to you, so could you please put me through to him?
8. I felt a bit upset when I saw her sitting \_\_\_\_\_ with a rather sad expression on her face.
9. It took a while for Greg to clean \_\_\_\_\_ after falling into a pool of mud while running to catch the bus.
10. In today's age, calling \_\_\_\_\_ an American seems to come second to a party affiliation.

11. The age at which most children are able to dress \_\_\_\_\_ varies according to personality and opportunity to practise doing it.
12. The next lecture will not start before 3 pm so please help \_\_\_\_\_ with drinks and appetizers during the break.
13. Gina believes that Annie should go home and stop forcing \_\_\_\_\_ in where she isn't wanted.
14. Instead of experimenting with \_\_\_\_\_ you should consult a doctor before taking any medicine.
15. Dannie was dancing and singing to \_\_\_\_\_ when I walked into the room which made her feel embarrassed.

## 7. Indefinite Pronouns (Belgisiz zamirler)

**Tanım:** Yerlerini tuttukları isimleri belirgin bir şekilde belirtmeyen zamirlere belgisiz zamirler denir.

**Dikkat:** Bu bölümde incelenen yapılar tablo 1.2'de belirtilmiştir.

**Tablo 1.2**  
**Indefinite Pronouns (Belgisiz zamirler)**

Person	Thing	Place
Somebody / someone	Something	Somewhere
Everybody / everyone	Everything	Everywhere
Nobody / no one	Nothing	Nowhere
Anybody / anyone	Anything	Anywhere

**Dikkat:** Yukarıda belirtilen belgisiz zamirler özne olarak kullanıldığında **tekil fiil** alırlar ancak ardından gelen zamir tekil veya çoğul olabilir.

- Has anybody decided where to celebrate their graduation, yet?

his

- Everyone should be aware of the consequences of their actions.

his or her

\* Burada 'her' tek başına kullanılmaz.

- I don't think anybody in this room deserves to be here based on his current performance. (ÖSYM)

**Dikkat:** 'Some' ile başlayan yapılar genelde olumlu cümlelerde veya soru cümlelerinde (ikram / rica ifade eden durumlarda) kullanılır.

- Would you like to go somewhere quieter to discuss the topic? She suddenly felt faint and asked for something cold to drink.
- The management of the company doesn't meet the expectations so it's time for someone competent to take over.
- Our landlord wants us to move from his house to somewhere new.

**Dikkat:** 'No' ile başlayan yapılar yüklemi olumlu olan cümlelerde kullanılır ancak anlamı olumsuzlaştırırlar.

- Jane finally understood that she had no one but herself to count on.  
(cümlelerin çevirisi: Jane kendinden başka güvenecek hiç kimse olmadığını en sonunda anladı.)
- Nobody in the classroom is satisfied with the presentation style of the subjects.  
\* 'isn't satisfied' denmez.
- I had to stand up during the seminar as there was nowhere for me to sit.  
\* 'wasn't' denmez.
- The doctor says there has been nothing wrong with my blood pressure and tension so far.  
\* 'hasn't been' denmez.
- As far as I understand, nobody is happy with their salaries and working conditions in the company. (ÖSYM)

**Dikkat:** Aynı cümle içinde kullanıldıklarında 'no' ile başlayan bir yapıyı ya da olumsuz anlam taşıyan kelimeleri 'any' ile başlayan bir yapı takip etmelidir.

- I was exhausted when I came home yesterday so I did barely anything to finish my term project.
- Nobody at the office knows anything about the deployment of our colleague.
- Without any distractions, I can't seem to focus intensely on anything for more than half an hour. (ÖSYM)

**Dikkat:** 'Any' ile başlayan yapılar olumsuz ve soru cümlelerinde kullanıldıklarında 'hiç' anlamına gelirler. Olumsuz cümlelerde cümle başında özne olarak bulunamazlar.

- The child was in great despair after her parents' death in the war as she didn't have anywhere to go.
- There's never been anything worth bothering myself except for not being able to pass the driving test.
- Has anyone seen you enter the restricted area without the chef's permission? If he has, you will be in big trouble.

**Dikkat:** 'Any' ile başlayan yapılar olumlu cümleyle de kullanılabilir. Bu durumda 'her', 'her hangi' anlamına gelirler ve cümle başında özne olarak kullanılabilirler.

- Anybody having a little knowledge about the subject can see that something is wrong with the essay.
- You have deserved a nice holiday after working for a long time. You can go anywhere you like; your tickets are on the house.
- As far as I'm concerned, anyone in the society is liable for both the corruption and the advancement of it.
- Anything that might be of help should be used so as to solve the problem.
- Young people's belief that they can do almost anything has not changed. (ÖSYM)

**Dikkat:** 'Every' ile başlayan yapılar Türkçe'ye "herkes, her yer, her şey" şeklinde çevrilebilir.

- The plan was approved by everybody in the department; however, the board members didn't lean towards it.
- An ordinance which was adopted in February 2006 banned smoking everywhere in the city except on private residential property.
- With the advent of computers, graphics tablets, and digital cameras, the term image editing encompasses everything that can be done to a photo.
- Everyone knows that elderly people hear less well than young people and that men hear less well than women.

**Dikkat:** Soru sözcüklerinden, bazı zamirlerden ve sıfatlardan sonra “daha, başka, ayrıca” anlamlarını vermek için ‘else’ kullanılır.

- In achieving happiness, relationship is more important than anything else in the World.  
(‘anything else’ yapısının çevirisi: ... başka herhangi bir şey)
- Nothing else has been talked about the project other than whether it is applicable or not.  
(‘nothing else’ yapısının çevirisi: ... başka hiçbir şey)
- People who keep looking for someone else’s mistakes are actually full of mistakes themselves.  
(‘someone else’ yapısının çevirisi: ... başka biri)
- What else has changed in the production department of the company?  
(‘what else’ yapısının çevirisi: ... başka ne)

### Exercise 5

1. \_\_\_\_\_ should learn basic first aid techniques since you never know when you might need them
2. I think we need \_\_\_\_\_ to help us with carrying these logs off of the road since they seem to be too heavy.
3. I am sure you have a good taste in decoration so \_\_\_\_\_ you choose will be just OK for me.
4. It was good to see that \_\_\_\_\_ had changed in my hometown since my last visit in 1992.
5. I regret having spent so much money on skin cleaning products as this one is definitely better than \_\_\_\_\_ I’ve tried.
6. My neighbourhood was a bit too loud as there were many pubs around so I decided to move \_\_\_\_\_ quieter.
7. You have already spent five hours watching TV. I think it is much better to concentrate on \_\_\_\_\_ more useful.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ can learn a foreign language, but for most of us it takes considerable effort and time.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ needs a change and time off occasionally, whether it’s for an hour, a day, or a week.
10. My flat is being painted and I have \_\_\_\_\_ to stay, do you mind if I stay at yours for a day or two?

11. I hardly knew \_\_\_\_\_ when I first moved into this town but now I have many friends.
12. Excuse me, is there \_\_\_\_\_ where I can buy some flowers? The shop on the corner is closed.
13. Not having \_\_\_\_\_ around to ask how to reach to the bay, we decided to follow the path down the hill.
14. \_\_\_\_\_ you look you may see the signature of famous Spanish artist Gaudi in Park Güell.
15. \_\_\_\_\_ can tell the difference between a place with a good management and a bad one.

## 8. Reciprocal Pronouns

**Dikkat:** 'Each other' ve 'one another' (= birbirini, birbirimizi ...) ile anlatılan eylemlerden her iki özne de etkilenir.

- Couples should care for each other by meeting one another's emotional needs thereby taking advantage of a happy marriage.  
(*'each other'* yapısının çevirisi: ... birbirlerine / *'one another's'* yapısının çevirisi: ... birbirlerinin)
- As soon as the snow melts, the wild vegetables begin to sprout as if competing with one another.  
(*'one another'* yapısının çevirisi: ... birbirleriyle)
- Because Thailand and Indonesia are geographically close to each other in East Asia, they can easily trade with each other. (ÖSYM)  
(*'each other'* yapısının çevirisi: ... birbirlerine / birbirleriyle)
- Nearly all of the tourist sites in Sultanahmet are located close to each other. (2012 LYS)

## 9. Impersonal Pronoun: One

**Tanım:** 'One', kişi, insan anlamında kullanılabilir.

- One must deal with various pleasant or unpleasant circumstances while getting work experience.
- Most of the religions teach one what to do yet yoga teaches one just how to be.

**Dikkat:** 'One' bir ismin yerini de tutabilir.

- There are a number of chocolates in the store but I prefer the ones with cream fillings.
- My friend is going to organize a big festival and I think it will be greater than the first one.
- I've interviewed many businessmen, and you're one of the most successful ones.  
(ÖSYM)

### Exercise 6

1. Introduction to the class aims helping the students to get to know \_\_\_\_\_ and making them feel more confident.
2. Among all the beautiful cats we decided to pick the \_\_\_\_\_ with blue eyes and fluffy white fur.
3. I believe we can change the world if we respect and start listening to \_\_\_\_\_ again.
4. I have always believed that the only real mistakes are \_\_\_\_\_ from which we learn nothing.
5. Although Sue and Tim had a huge argument during the meeting yesterday, they keep talking to \_\_\_\_\_.
6. According to fitness expert Julia Morgen, \_\_\_\_\_ should know his or her own limitations and fitness levels.
7. Q&A session enables attendees to ask questions \_\_\_\_\_ as well as the guest speaker.
8. I always make use of my compass during my walks and I encourage you to obtain \_\_\_\_\_ and keep it with you.
9. Judy and Allen had been very close friends since childhood, however they seem to hate \_\_\_\_\_ now.
10. It is important to understand the features of each computer on the catalogue and then pick the \_\_\_\_\_ that best meets your needs.



## 10. Demonstrative adjectives / pronouns: This / That / These / Those

**Dikkat:** Hem sıfat hem de zamir olarak kullanılabilirler.

### Dikkat

Sıfat olarak kullanıldıklarında;

**THIS / THAT** + tekil isim

**THESE / THOSE** + çoğul isim

**Dikkat:** Bu yapılar hem zaman hem de mesafe açısından uzaklık veya yakınlık anlatırlar.

### Dikkat

**THIS / THESE** yakınlık

**THAT / THOSE** uzaklık

- Those days, the schools were not under the control of the government, each school was autonomous.
- I'm looking for a way to get over my problem but this one you have suggested doesn't seem good to me.
- She goes to this camp every year and has many friends there that she only sees once a year. That was the biggest challenge in my life: speaking English in front of a large audience.
- I guess you're one of those who are struggling with their weight. (ÖSYM)
- This stereotyping of old age has led to those who would conventionally be considered old rejecting the term as inappropriate for them. (ÖSYM)

## 11. That / Those used as a pronoun

**Dikkat:** 'That' ve 'those' cümlede daha önce verilmiş bir ismin yerine kullanılabilirler.

- While the highest elevations of Venus rival those of Earth, some features seems less abundant when compared one another.
- Although the population of Bangladesh is slightly larger than that of Pakistan, its land area is much smaller. (ÖSYM)
- When walking in a group, the walking pace should be that of the slowest member so that he or she does not feel left behind. (ÖSYM)
- Wi-Fi is based on radio waves whose frequency is similar to that of microwaves. (ÖSYM)

## Exercise 7

1. Since I will start working in an international company soon, I should be made acquainted with other customs than \_\_\_\_\_ of my native country.
2. I don't think I can carry all \_\_\_\_\_ boxes, tools, and furniture by myself, I will need some help.
3. They gave Allen a larger room in the office as he got promoted last week, but \_\_\_\_\_ wasn't the one he wanted.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ who have earned competitive entrance exam scores in past usually emphasize the importance of good time management skills.
5. Wouldn't you feel great if you could increase your IQ to \_\_\_\_\_ a genius, without much effort at all?
6. We only arrived here yesterday but to me \_\_\_\_\_ looks like the kind of place where I would want to live all my life.
7. Not only does this month include my own birthday but \_\_\_\_\_ my sister's, my grandmother's, and several close friends.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ days everybody wants to live a healthier lifestyle, but actually doing so can be a challenge.
9. I recommend this book for \_\_\_\_\_ you who want to be more effective in teaching children.
10. Personally, I have no such difficulties with subtitled movies and believe I will especially enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ particular movie.

## 12. Forms of 'Other' (Another / Other / Others / The other / The others / Every other / One after another / One after the other)

Tablo 1.3

'Other' ve benzer yapıların sıfat ve zamir olarak kullanımı

	Sıfat	Zamir
Tekil isim Tekil isim Çoğul isim	another book / one the other book / one (the) other books / ones	another the other (the) others

**Another:** 'Aynı türden bir tane daha' ya da 'başka (bir)' anlamını vermek için kullanılır. Sıfat olarak kullanıldığında ardından 'tekil isim' alır.

- I couldn't take the chance of getting promoted last year and now I wish I had another.
- Italian Prime Minister Silvio Berlusconi has said he needs another five years to bring Italy from the Middle Ages into the modern world.  
\* Bu cümlede 'five years' tek bir birim olarak alınmış ve 'bir beş yıl daha' anlamında kullanılmıştır.
- Steps and patterns are passed on from one generation to another, gradually undergoing a process of change. (ÖSYM)
- Tribal histories, traditions and customs would be lost forever if they were not passed down orally from one generation to another. (ÖSYM)
- ... Hieroglyphs are also used as phonetic signs representing the whole or part of a word. Another function of the hieroglyphs was to decorate important buildings and sculptures. (ÖSYM)

**Other (Sıfat) / Others (Zamir):** Bu yapılar "başka, başkası, diğerleri" şeklinde Türkçe'ye çevrilebilir.

- Most birds, as well as other wild animals, have become extinct due to habitat loss and destruction by us.  
(*'other' yapısının çevirisi: ... başka*)
- The findings could explain why some heavy drinkers and smokers live to a ripe old age while others have their lives cut short by their habits.  
(*'others' yapısının çevirisi: ... diğerleri*)
- Some students, even the weak ones, can learn vocabulary, but others can't and don't want to learn grammar, because it seems boring to them.
- Steps and patterns are passed on from one generation to another, gradually undergoing a process of change. (ÖSYM)
- Passing on knowledge to others was once thought to be a uniquely human ability, but several species are proving otherwise. (ÖSYM)
- Democracies and authoritarian regimes tend to deal with identity conflicts, as with most other matters, in different ways. (ÖSYM)
- While some scholars feel that this may be somewhat ambiguous, there is a general agreement on some other issues. (ÖSYM)
- Rice yielded more than other early domesticated grains like wheat and barley. (ÖSYM)
- Many say one member's behaviour or experience in a team leads to changes in others' performances. (ÖSYM)

**Dikkat:** 'Other(s)', 'some, any, no, many' gibi yapılarla da kullanılabilir.

- Inhaling acrylic paint or any other kind of paint makes one lose his brain cells so it should be strictly avoided.
- Every year, thousands of children are rushed to casualty because they've swallowed cleaning fluid, weed killer or some other poisons.

**The other / The others:** Sayısı belli bir grubun içinden **diğer** veya **diğerleri** anlamında kullanılırken 'other' ve 'others' yapıları 'the' alır.

**Dikkat**

**The other** hem **sıfat** hem de zamirdir.

**(The) others** sadece **zamir** olarak kullanılır.

Bir ismin başına gelmez.

- The only fault of our team was their turning control over to the other team.
- A significant difference is observed in the self-esteem levels of the students who have participated in the social activities with respect to the others who haven't.
- Jupiter is such a big celestial object that all the other planets in the Solar System could fit inside it.
- My brother missed his flight as he was getting his ticket checked so he had to wait for the other.

**Every other + tekil isim:** Bir eylemin periyodik olarak bir atlanarak yapıldığını anlatır.

- In winter, my siblings and I generally get to the theatre every other week.
- Clara meets her friends every other Sunday at the lower parking lot to go on a moderately-paced cycling.

**One after the other / One after another:** 'Sıra ile' veya 'teker teker' anlamında kullanılırlar.

- The last six skydivers jumped one after the other out into the clear blue sky, quickly disappearing as they fell toward the ground.
- The places where the suspect had gone were checked one after another, but nothing was found by the police.

## Exercise 8

1. I watched the first 5 minutes of this movie and I couldn't take any more of it and watched \_\_\_\_\_ movie instead.
2. The waiters are always very kind here. I don't know of \_\_\_\_\_ restaurant where I could get such fantastic service.
3. It is probably best to regard meditation as \_\_\_\_\_ form of relaxation as it works to reduce stress and has many good effects for health.
4. Michael is shy and funny and his high-pitched voice is easily distinguishable among \_\_\_\_\_ children in the class.
5. She grabbed the chocolate box and ate \_\_\_\_\_ until the box was empty so she felt sick later in the day.
6. The stress of words and several vowel shifts separate the Germanic languages from \_\_\_\_\_ Indo-European languages.
7. Some students choose to eat all meals in campus venues at the University, while \_\_\_\_\_ choose to cook.
8. A man walked into the bay where we were fishing, and began catching \_\_\_\_\_ with a bamboo rod.
9. While a large number of students have a positive experience with summer school, it is clear that there are \_\_\_\_\_ who do not.
10. It is hard to imitate Faulkner's style as \_\_\_\_\_ writer can create a character so complex yet simple.
11. Although our school team was a better player during games \_\_\_\_\_ team won the prize as they scored higher.
12. We needed \_\_\_\_\_ extra plate for the table as an unexpected guest arrived during the dinner party.
13. Of the two rooms they showed us, we decided to choose the first one since \_\_\_\_\_ was too small for us to stay.
14. You should at least walk \_\_\_\_\_ day if you can't find the time to exercise during the week so often.
15. Drinking orange and \_\_\_\_\_ fruit juice will keep you highly energized and refreshed through your diet.





- 16. Despite the speculations we're bombarded with on a daily basis, ---- knows for sure what the next generation iPad will look like.**
- A) somebody else                      B) nobody
- 17. Physical fitness is one of the primary factors that are responsible for ---- physical as well as psychological well-being.**
- A) our                                      B) ourselves
- 18. Self-confidence is an attitude which allows individuals to have positive yet realistic views of ---- and ---- situations.**
- A) themselves / their                  B) theirs / them
- 19. They lack the ability to replicate ----, so viruses are merely tiny packets of DNA or RNA genes enfolded in a protein coating, on the hunt for a cell ---- can dominate.**
- A) on their own / they                  B) by themselves / their
- 20. Aromatherapy involves the use of essential oils and ---- aromatic compounds to bring about beneficial changes in mood and health.**
- A) others                                  B) other



# PRONOUNS - TEST 1

1. Before finishing the sculpture, Lauren took a moment to appreciate ---- effort, and she was proud of ----.

- A) hers / on her own
- B) their / they
- C) she / hers
- D) her / herself
- E) theirs / them

2. The boy hopes that ---- will give ---- some cookies from the table.

- A) anyone / his
- B) no one / himself
- C) someone / him
- D) everyone / he
- E) someone else / he

3. ---- package of clothes is heavy, so don't lift it ----.

- A) That / by yourself
- B) This / your
- C) Those / yours
- D) These / yourself
- E) This / you

4. They say that when a person is in trouble, ---- may resort to ----.

- A) he / anything
- B) yours / nothing
- C) hers / everyone
- D) they / nothing else
- E) we / something

5. Actors during early rehearsals often forget ---- lines, so there are prompters who remind ---- the lines.

- A) theirs / it
- B) his / them
- C) their / them
- D) her / it
- E) hers / herself

6. I am fed up with sitting here alone, so let's introduce ---- to ---- girls over there.

- A) them / that
- B) us / these
- C) we / those
- D) by ourselves / those
- E) ourselves / those

7. I have bought a new oven which automatically cleans ----.

- A) its
- B) itself
- C) themselves
- D) theirs
- E) its own

8. I didn't see Max at the gym. In fact, I didn't see ----; the place was empty.

- A) anyone
- B) no one
- C) someone
- D) everyone
- E) no one else

9. The house ---- is beautiful, but ----surroundings are rather unpleasant.

- A) themselves / those
- B) by itself / it's
- C) on its own / theirs
- D) by themselves / these
- E) itself / its

10. The bank is threatening to repossess Ted's car because ---- is late on ----payments.

- A) his / him
- B) him / he's
- C) he / his
- D) one / himself
- E) himself / his own

11. My boss quickly disagreed with the idea ---- suggested at the meeting; he didn't even consider ---- for a moment.

- A) I / it
- B) me / that
- C) my / those
- D) mine / them
- E) myself / this

12. I am so tired of renovating ---- house, so I just want to do ---- and relax tonight.

- A) mine / anything
- B) me / nothing
- C) myself / something
- D) my / nothing
- E) I / everything

13. Jill has eaten ---- lunch already but I am saving ---- until later.

- A) hers / my
- B) her / mine
- C) she's / me
- D) her / myself
- E) herself / mine

14. ---- believe the new teacher won't appreciate ---- walking late into class every morning.

- A) I / your
- B) We / yours
- C) They / ours
- D) She / his
- E) You / hers

15. ---- grammar books are different; your book has 278 pages, but ---- has only 275 pages.

- A) That / hers
- B) Those / your
- C) These / mine
- D) This / his
- E) Those / our

16. Many adults were drawn into the cities by promises of steady employment and regular pay checks. ----, on the other hand, were pushed there when new technologies made ---- labour cheap or expendable.

- A) Other / their
- B) Another / his
- C) Others / their
- D) The others / theirs
- E) The other / her

17. Once I reached the airport, --- frustration climbed to new heights as I learned that the earliest flight wouldn't leave for ---- five hours.

- A) their / other
- B) mine / every other
- C) his / the other
- D) my / another
- E) our / others

18. As I was a stranger in that country, I was not acquainted with some of ---- customs and didn't understand why people were laughing at ----.

- A) theirs / me
- B) our / her
- C) their / mine
- D) them / yours
- E) his / my

19. The most important skill I learnt in my two years of senior high school was to direct the studies ----.

- A) me
- B) himself
- C) by oneself
- D) mine
- E) of my own

20. When ---- really likes a product but ---- item is not necessary to stay alive, the product is called a want or a luxury.

- A) someone / that
- B) anyone / those
- C) everyone / these
- D) the ones / this
- E) other / that

## PRONOUNS - TEST 2

1. I told Mary that I didn't enjoy going to the movies ----, so I invited ---- as well.
- A) myself / hers  
B) by ourselves / herself  
C) mine / them  
D) on my own / her  
E) me / she
2. ---- performance in the play was brilliant and ---- has marked the beginning of a great career.
- A) Their / these  
B) That / her  
C) Ours / that  
D) Her / this  
E) Your / the ones
3. If ---- doesn't like the music I'm playing, they can go ----.
- A) no one / anywhere  
B) anyone / somewhere else  
C) someone / anything  
D) everyone / nowhere  
E) one / something
4. When you ask ----, they will probably say 'No', but most people talk to ---- at least occasionally.
- A) him / himself  
B) theirs / on their own  
C) them / themselves  
D) hers / them  
E) us / by themselves
5. I bought ---- pants at a second-hand shop and didn't pay much for ----.
- A) those / them  
B) that / its  
C) these / it's  
D) this / it  
E) that / by itself
6. Please tell the salesman at the door that we don't want to buy ----.
- A) nothing  
B) something  
C) anything  
D) everything  
E) nothing else
7. Matthew, a friend of ----, told me about the difficult time he had been having with ---- twelve-year-old daughter, Jane.
- A) mine / his  
B) me / him  
C) us / hers  
D) him / himself  
E) hers / its
8. Due to the fact that my car is older than ---- cars, I don't expect ---- to run smoothly in the winter.
- A) others / it's  
B) other / it  
C) another / it  
D) the other / its  
E) some other / by itself

9. A typical shopper doesn't like ---- when ---- is consistently interrupted by a salesperson.

- A) that / hers                      B) it / she  
C) them / he                        D) this / her  
E) it / they

10. The house we moved into is absolutely beautiful as the people who lived here before ---- took great care of ----.

- A) we / itself                        B) ours / them  
C) them / those                    D) us / it  
E) they / its

11. The older generation always maintains that in ---- days things were better and nowadays the country is losing ----standards.

- A) those / it's                        B) their / its  
C) his / them                        D) theirs / its  
E) that / theirs

12. As there is a big generation gap between ----, my mother and I give ---- a hard time.

- A) them / ourselves  
B) theirs / them  
C) ours / on our own  
D) our / one another  
E) us / each other

13. ---- knows that eating chocolate-broccoli muffins is a good way to provide ---- body with vitamin C.

- A) Anyone / theirs  
B) Someone / hers  
C) No one / us  
D) Everyone / them  
E) Nobody / his

14. I am sure that neither my mother nor ---- would give us ---- permission to go cross country on a motorcycle.

- A) his / them                        B) yours / their  
C) ours / hers                        D) theirs / his  
E) your / theirs

15. When ---- sings in the choir, he should always control the volume so that no particular voice overwhelms ----.

- A) the one / others  
B) you / the other  
C) he / another  
D) one / the others  
E) they / each other's

16. ---- went so smoothly last night that it seemed as if the party ran ----.

- A) Nothing / by itself  
B) Everything / itself  
C) Someone / on its own  
D) Anything / themselves  
E) Something / its

17. My sister and I like to wear --- clothes to vary ---- wardrobes.

- A) each other's / our
- B) the other / ours
- C) one's / my
- D) others / our
- E) every other / us

18. The accused didn't hire a lawyer instead he stood at the court ----, proclaiming ---- innocence.

- A) by himself / him
- B) itself / he's
- C) of his own / himself
- D) himself / his
- E) on his own / he

19. An elderly woman is being forced to leave her cottage that she has lived in for many years because a relative of ---- wants to sell ----.

- A) his / itself
- B) her / it
- C) hers / it
- D) she's / them
- E) she / its

20. ---- who ---- with us must guard their belongings carefully and we are not responsible for any loss.

- A) Everyone / comes
- B) Someone / come
- C) No one / comes
- D) Anyone / have come
- E) Everyone / are coming

# TENSES

## SIMPLE TENSES

- Outline**
1. Introduction
  2. The Simple Present Tense
  3. The Present Continuous Tense
  4. The Simple Past Tense
  5. The Past Continuous Tense
  6. 'Will' and 'be going to'
  7. The Future Continuous Tense

### ÖSYM sınavlarında 'simple tenses' konusu

ÖSYM sınavlarında başarılı olmak için İngilizce'de var olan zamanlarla (tenses) ilgili yeterli bir bilgi düzeyine sahip olmak şarttır. Sınavın belirli bölümlerinde (dilbilgisi soruları, cümle tamamlama soruları ve 'cloze test'ler gibi) öğrencinin sahip olduğu 'tense' bilgisi birinci elden sınanabilir. Diğer yandan, 'tense' bilgisi cümle ve metinlerin doğru anlaşılmasını sağladığı için sınavın tamamında önemlidir. Bu açıdan, 'tense' konusunun sınavda sonuca etki eden en ağırlıklı konu olduğunu söyleyebiliriz.

ÖSYM sınavlarında özellikle dilbilgisi sorularında 'simple tense' konusu 'perfect' özelliği taşıyan zamanlarla beraber kullanılır. Bu yüzden, bu iki konu bir bütün olarak görülmelidir.

### 1. Introduction

Bu kitapta da genel eğilime uygun bir şekilde 'tense' konusu iki ana başlık altında toplanmıştır:

'Simple tenses' ve 'Perfect tenses'. Anlatımı yapılan zamanların yapısal özellikleri kısaca verilmiş, daha çok kullanım özellikleri üzerinde durulmuştur çünkü ÖSYM sorularında herhangi bir dilbilgisi yapısı kasten yanlış yazılmaz. İstenen sadece verilen yapının ilgili cümle veya metni doğru tamamlayıp tamamlamadığıdır. Bu yüzden, herhangi bir soruda verilen zamanı tanıyabilmek yeterlidir ve istenen yapısal bilgi bu kadardır. Asıl sorulan kullanım özellikleridir.

## 2. The Simple Present Tense (Geniş Zaman)

**Yapısal özellikler:** Geniş zamanda cümle kurmak için öznenen sonra fiilin temel şekli (base form) getirilir. 3. tekil şahıslarda fiilin sonuna **-s** eki ilave edilir . Yardımcı fiil olarak **'do'** (3.tekil şahıslarda **-s** yardımcı fiile eklendiği için **'does'** olur) kullanılır.

**Dikkat:** 'Be' fiili **'am is, are'** şeklinde çekilir. (olumsuzları **am not, isn't** ve **aren't**)

**Dikkat:** Fiile vurgu vermek için bazen yardımcı fiil olumlu cümlede bulunabilir.

- It is clear that solar and wind energy compete with each other in many situations right now.  
\* olumsuz: ... *don't compete ...*; vurgulu şekli: ... *do compete ...*
- Babies who are around cigarette smoke have weaker lungs than other babies.  
\* olumsuz: ... *don't have ...*; vurgulu şekli: ... *do have ...*
- When glass breaks, the cracks move at speeds up to 3,000 miles per hour.

**Kullanım:** 'The simple present tense' bilimsel gerçekleri, belirli aralıklarla tekrar eden olayları, uzun bir süre geçerli olan veya genelgeçer durumları anlatırken kullanılır.

**Dikkat:** 'The simple present tense' Türkçe'ye çoğunlukla "**yapar, yapmaz, yapmaktadır, yapmamaktadır**" yapılarında olduğu gibi çevrilir.

- Gene mutation in a cell results in uncontrolled cell division.  
(*'results'* fiilinin çevirisi: ... *sonuçlanır VEYA ... sonuçlanmaktadır.*)
- Water pollution often occurs in industrial and commercial activities that release pollutants as part of their processes.  
(*'occur'* fiilinin çevirisi: ... *meydana gelir VEYA ... meydana gelmektedir.*)
- The average person makes about three telephone calls every day.
- Every Swiss citizen has a bomb shelter or access to a bomb shelter.
- Unlike most other cats, the cheetah usually hunts during daylight, preferring early morning or early evening.
- To a psychologist, personality consists of persistent patterns of thought, emotion and behaviour. (ÖSYM)
- The Sun forces planets into specific orbits and provides light and heat energy to the cold universe. (ÖSYM)



- When we recognize that we are in severe danger, our brain initiates a series of physical alarms. (ÖSYM)
- Parents sometimes ignore the warnings of paediatricians about excessive food restriction, and their children have nutritional deficiencies.(ÖSYM)

**Dikkat:** 'The simple present tense' bazen kesinleşmiş planlar ve özellikle tarifeye dayalı, programlanmış **aktiviteler** için 'future' (= gelecek) anlamlı kullanılabilir. Ayrıca yaşanmış bir olayı anlatırken 'past' (=geçmiş) anlamlı kullanımı da mümkündür. 'The simple present tense' bu anlamları ile ÖSYM'de dilbilgisi bölümünde sorulmasa da karşılıklı konuşma veya parça tamamlama gibi sorularda karşımıza çıkabilir.

- The academic year ends on June 5 this year.
- The film starts at seven o'clock. We'd better hurry up.
- Does your plane take off at nine or nine thirty tonight?

### Exercise 1

1. Bob Marley \_\_\_\_\_ (remain) the most widely known and the best-selling performer of reggae music.
2. Many animals \_\_\_\_\_ (adapt) themselves according to the changes in the environment.
3. The brain \_\_\_\_\_ (perceive) pain through neural pathways that are called nociceptors.
4. Rivers \_\_\_\_\_ (play) a very important part in the water cycle, acting as drainage channels for surface water.
5. The people of the Czech Republic \_\_\_\_\_ (not drink) much tea because they generally \_\_\_\_\_ (prefer) coffee.
6. Moscow \_\_\_\_\_ (possess) a large number of various sport facilities and over 500 Olympic champions have lived in the city.
7. Ants \_\_\_\_\_ (use) their antennae to feel vibrations, smell, hear, taste and also to 'speak' with other ants.
8. Protein supplements \_\_\_\_\_ (not improve) performance and, according to a recent study, such supplements \_\_\_\_\_ (be) inefficient for most athletes.

9. The creation of nuclear energy \_\_\_\_\_ (not contribute) to environmental issues such as global warming.
10. Caffeine \_\_\_\_\_ (increase) the effects and absorption of medications.
11. Increased amount of theanine in the human body \_\_\_\_\_ (not cause) any harm to the body.
12. The water of the lake \_\_\_\_\_ (not contain) any organic compounds that can be considered toxic.
13. People with dementia often \_\_\_\_\_ (have) trouble thinking and speaking clearly, remembering recent events, and learning new things.
14. Some plants \_\_\_\_\_ (flourish) in the cool shade provided by an abundance of trees, shrubs or buildings.
15. Every afternoon, English people \_\_\_\_\_ (drink) tea and they \_\_\_\_\_ (add) milk to their tea.

### 3. The Present Continuous Tense (Şimdiki Zaman)

**Yapısal özellikler:** Şimdiki zamanda cümle kurmak için fiile '-ing' eki getirilir. Yardımcı fiil olarak 'am, is, are' kullanılır.

**Kullanım:** 'The present continuous tense' çoğunlukla konuşma anında yapılmakta olan eylemleri, olan olayları, geçerli olan durumları anlatır.

**Dikkat:** 'The present continuous tense' Türkçe'ye genellikle yapıyor, yapmıyor, yapmaktadır, yapmamaktadır yapılarında olduğu gibi çevrilir.

- Right now, you are studying the present tenses in the English language.  
(*'gain' fiilinin çevirisi: ... çalışıyor VEYA ... çalışmaktadır.*)
- "Are you listening to me? I'm trying to explain what is wrong with the new photocopier," said the secretary to the technician.
- The crowd is marching to the residence of the minister, shouting protesting slogans.
- The oil prices are increasing day by day. It is getting more and more expensive to get the tank filled.  
(*'increase' fiilinin çevirisi: ... yükselmekte olan*)
- While you are going to the supermarket to do your weekly shopping, you see your next door neighbour, who is an elderly lady. (ÖSYM)